Recent results from the UITF and a look forward

M. Bruker Center for Injectors and Sources March 9, 2023

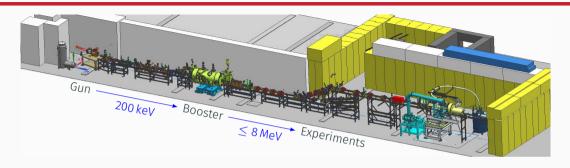






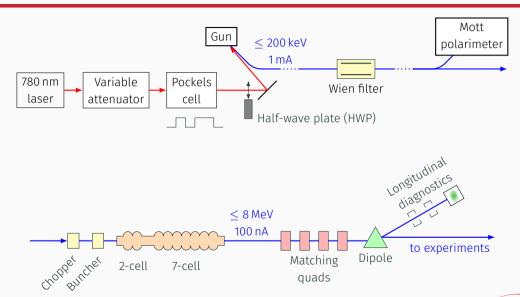
Photo by Rvan Bodenstein

The Upgraded Injector Test Facility (UITF)

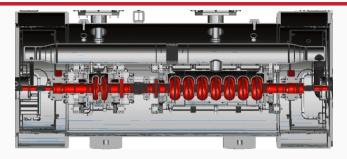


- Polarized photoinjector, wide variety of applications
 - 1. Similar to CEBAF injector: risk mitigation, injector R&D
 - 2. R&D of non-injector components
 - 3. Target/detector experiments
- Easy reconfiguration (both hardware and beam parameters)

Spin polarization and flexible beam dynamics



Commissioning the booster cryomodule



•	Booster	is	central	to	CEBAF	in	jector	upgrade
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- Parity-quality beam (MOLLER)
- · Matched to 200 keV gun energy
- · Resolves coupling & deflection
- · Mitigates emittance growth

Measured	results	ò

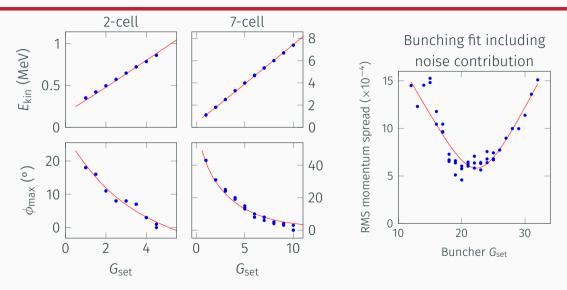
Measured results					
E _{kin} (stable)	≤8 MeV				
$\epsilon_{n,x}$	0.3 µm rad				
$\epsilon_{n,y}$	0.2 μm rad				
x/y coupling angle	≤ 0.6°				
x/y deflection	≤ 12 mrad				

For more data, see:

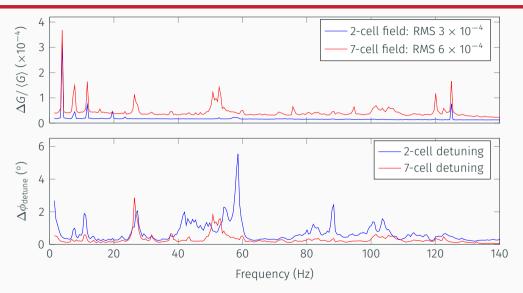
- · JLAB-TN-23-005
- https://doi.org/10.18429/ JACoW-NAPAC2022-WEPA12



Model-based field calibration



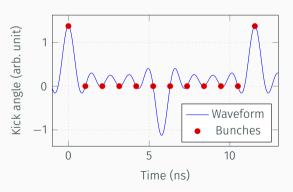
Microphonic field modulation



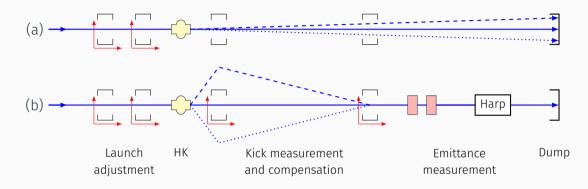
Proof-of-principle test of the harmonic kicker



- Multi-mode RF deflector cavity
 DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevAccelBeams.24.061002
- Single-output drive circuit "HAWG" (DOE SBIR DE-SC0020566)

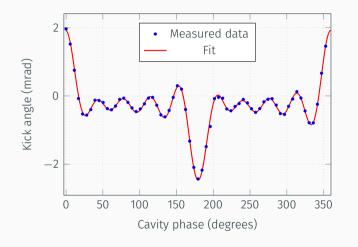


Harmonic kicker: principle of test



- all bunches arrive at same phase \Rightarrow only one beam in the machine
- · can measure deflection waveform and optics

Harmonic kicker: results (3-week beam run, Oct/Nov 2022)



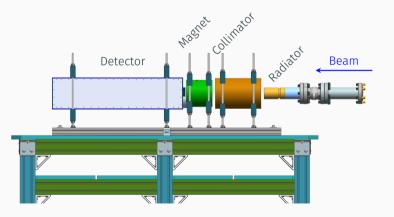
Fit results:

	ampl.	phase
$-1f_0$	0.47	1°
$3f_0$	0.46	2°
$5f_0$	0.46	4°
$7f_0$	0.43	4°
$9f_0$	0.38	-16°

- $9f_0$ settability issue
- · note: open-loop drive

Compton Transmission Polarimeter test (COMTRA)

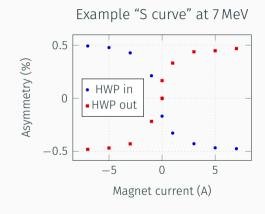
- Collaboration with ODU, IJCLab, BNL, FNAL, Stony Brook
- · For test of polarized SRF gun at BNL



- Cu radiator converts e to v
- Polarized absorber analyzes γ
- Helicity-integrating calorimeter measures asymmetry

COMTRA results (16-day beam run, Oct 2022)

- UITF test: 5–7 MeV, 1–10 nA
- Polarization well known (Mott)
- Commissioned DAQ
- · Parametric studies:
 - · Beam energy and current
 - Spot position and shape
 - Analyzing-magnet current
- FOA deliverable completed, plan to deliver to BNL this year



MeV runs have ended ...for now





Future options

Limited to gun energy:

- Gun tests
- Polarimetry
- Wien filter optics
- · Photocathode R & D
- eEDM storage ring?



Photo by Sarah Overstreet

- Nb₃Sn cryomodule in production
- Supports SRF S&T
- Provides MeV beam for experiments

Beam time impressions



