

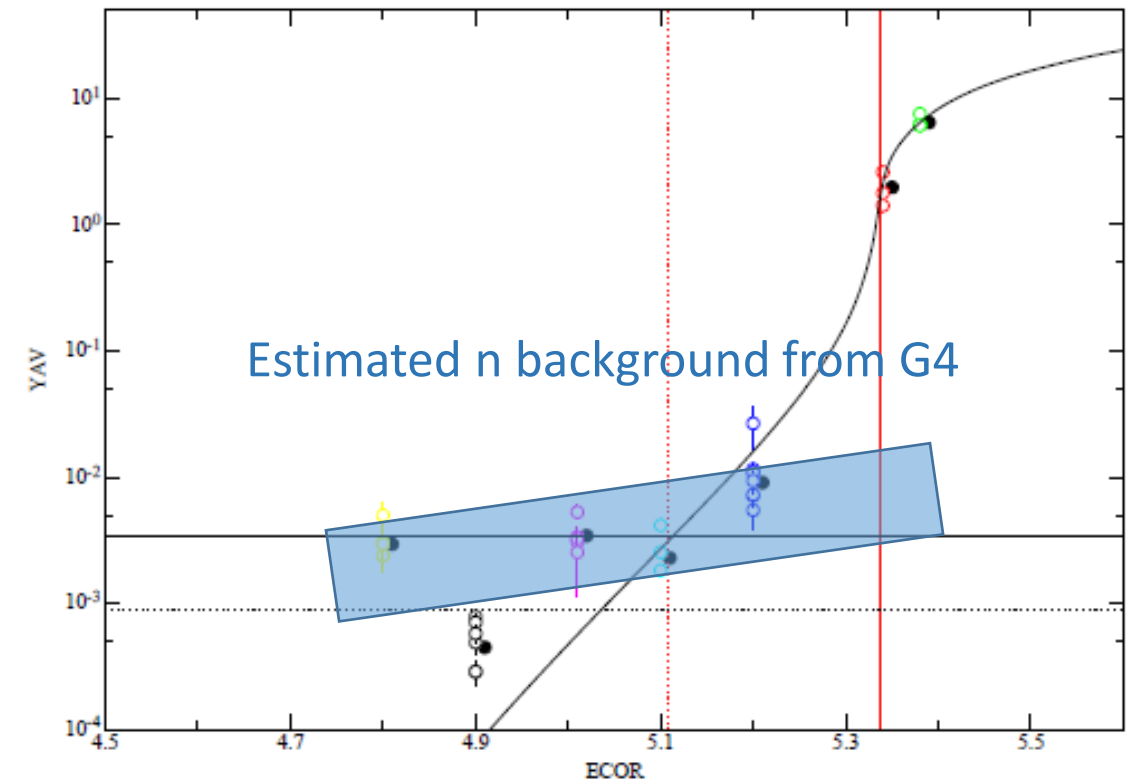
Bubble Chamber Upgrades and Preparations for Next Run

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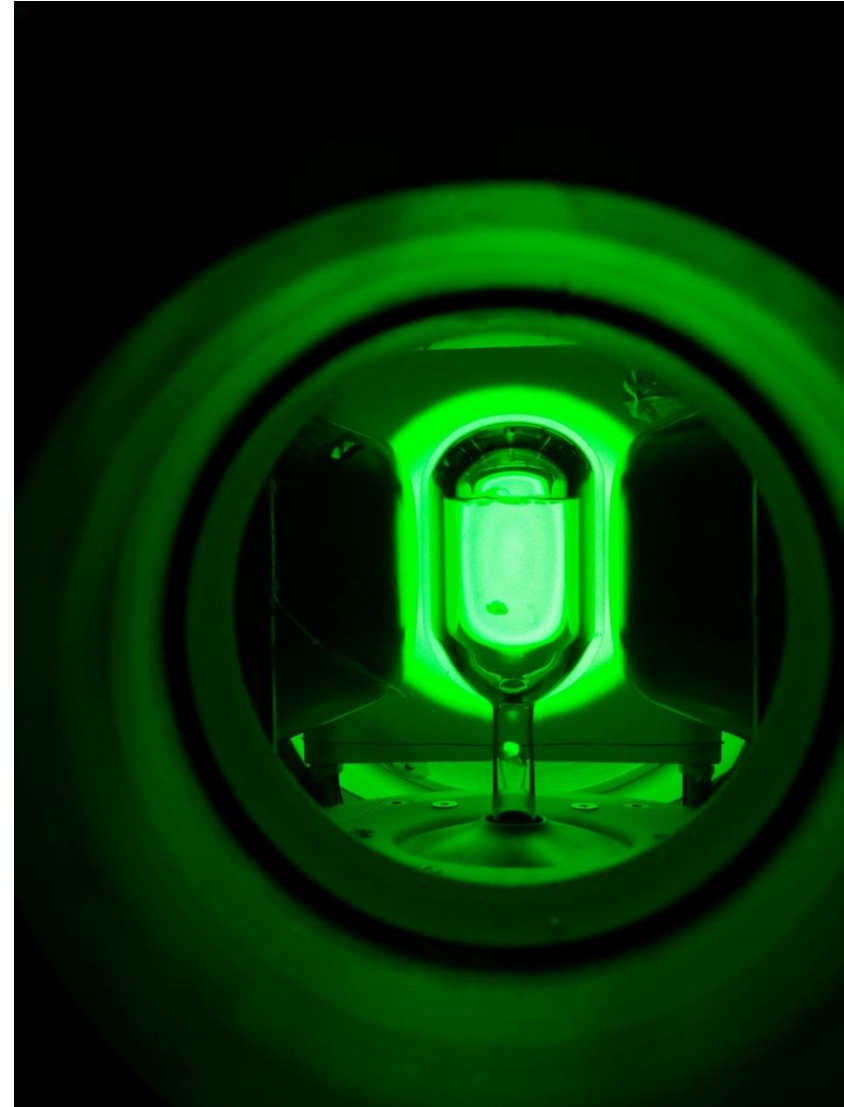
Deuterium Background

- Deuterium can photodisintegrate with subsequent neutron elastic scattering on ^{19}F and ^{12}C
- Estimated rates using Geant4 with D natural abundance
- Obtained threshold-dependent rate consistent with observation of rate floor in data



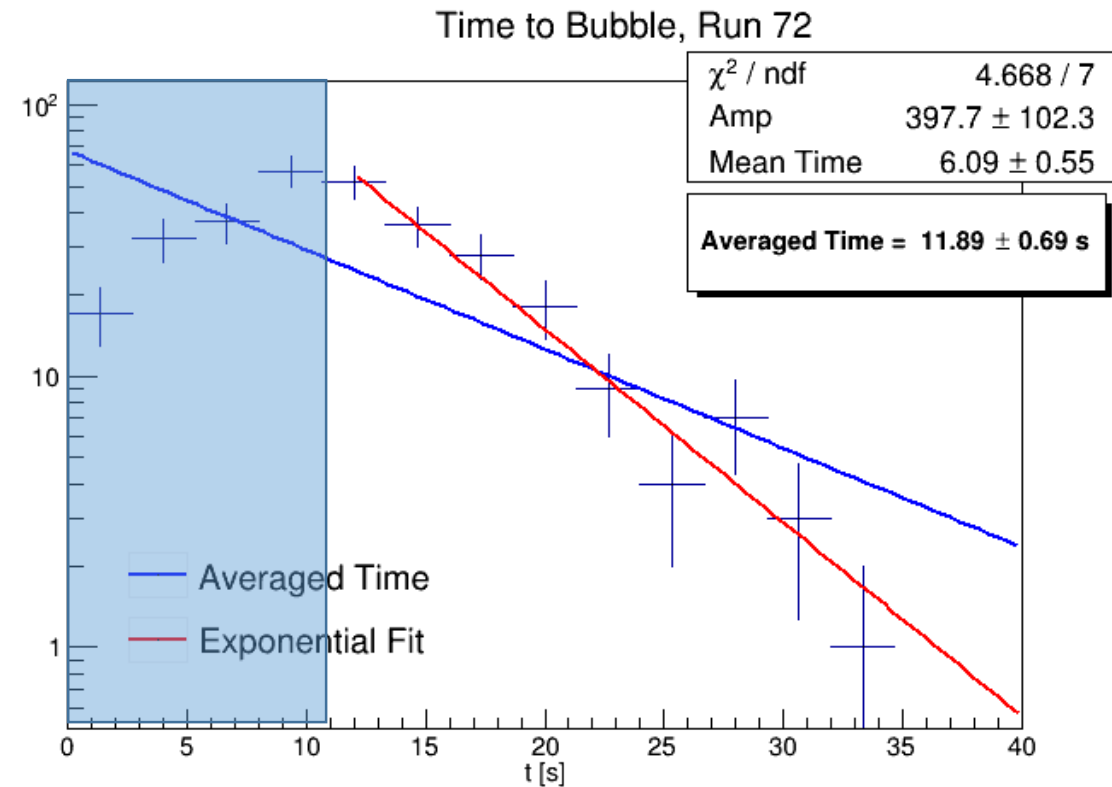
Replace Hydraulic Fluid

- Natural abundance of deuterium in hydrocarbons precludes use in photon beam path
- Simulations show borating fluid not effective
- Options
 - Replace with fluorocarbon “oil” such as $C_{11}F_{20}$ (perfluoromethyldecalin)
 - Displace by shimming with material



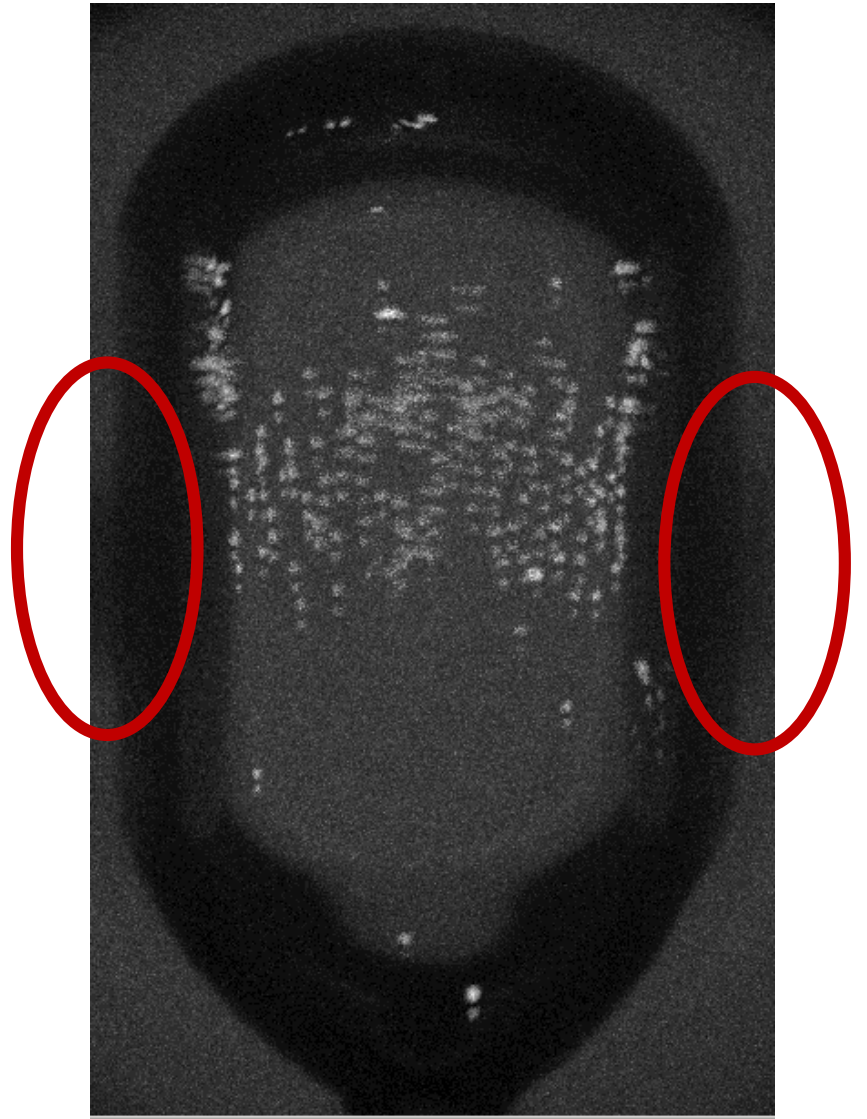
Shutter and Deadtime

- Detector shows inefficiencies in early times which affect rate extraction
- Likely fluid dependent – will be monitored closely and adjusted for given runs
- Shutter opening delayed to after superheat by 10+ seconds will help overall statistics



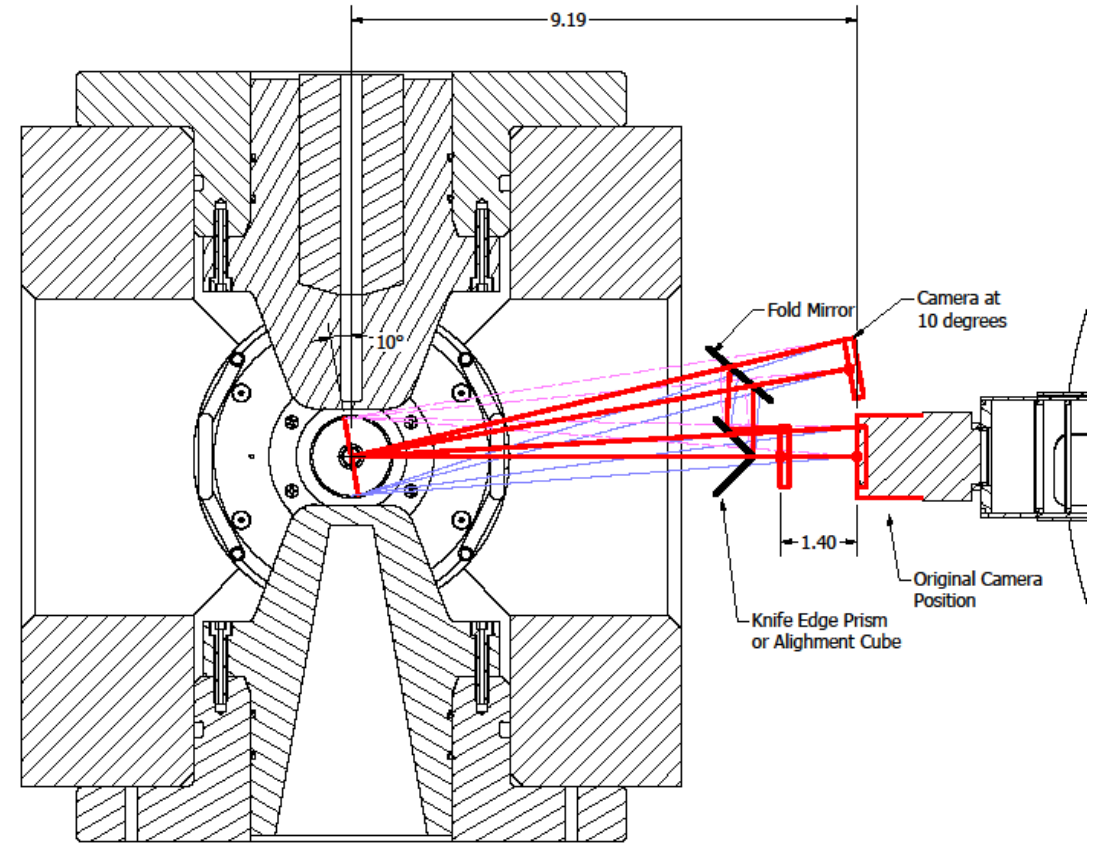
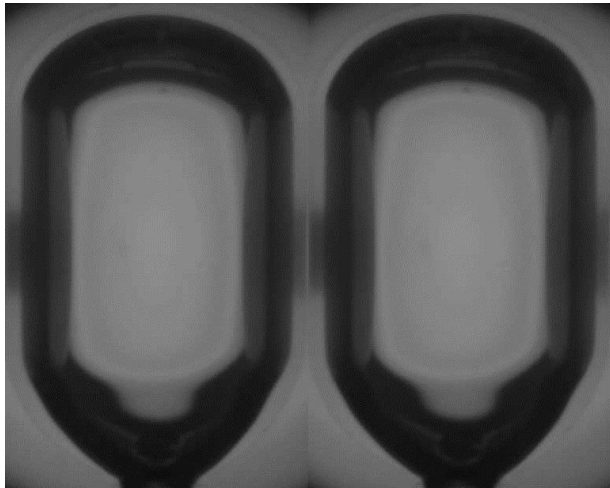
Glass Cell Replacement

- Saw some darkening of cell during running
- U and Th in cell can cause α event near wall
 - PICO/COUPP collaborators at FNAL raised similar issue
- Boron in borosilicate can also cause wall reaction $^{10}\text{B}(n,\alpha)^7\text{Li}$
- Geant4 shows small contribution, but reasonable to implement
- Fused silica mitigates these issues



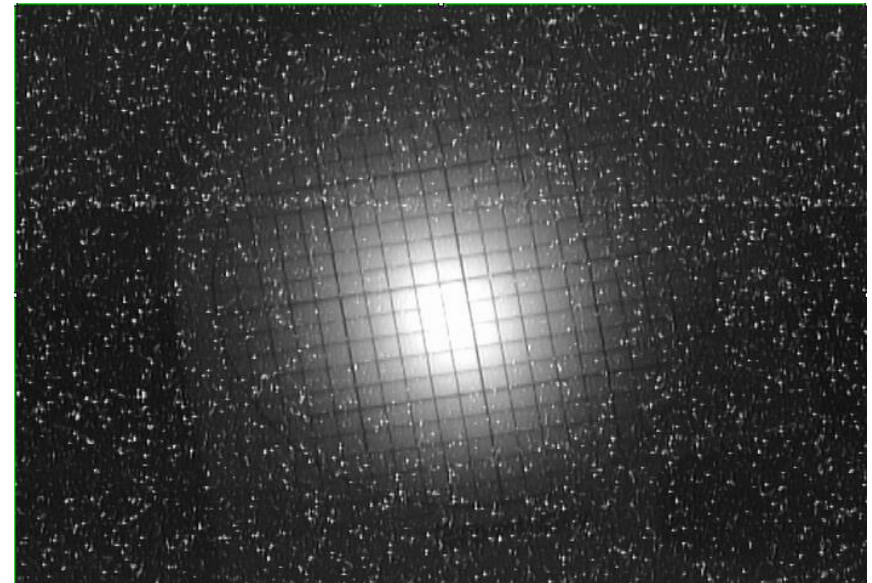
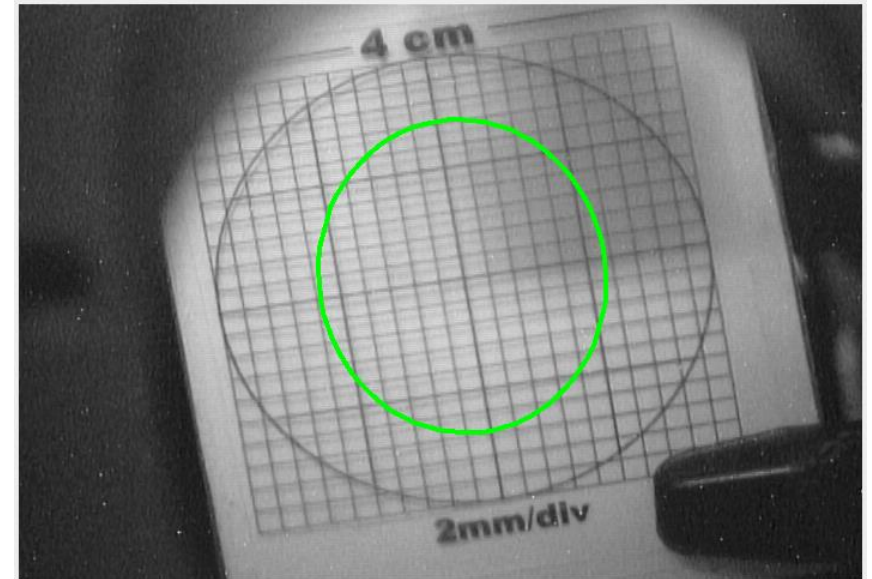
3D Bubble Reconstruction and Optics

- Prism and mirrors can provide depth imaging of bubbles for events outside fiducial region
- Optics components on hand
- Chamber has returned to ANL and will be made operational



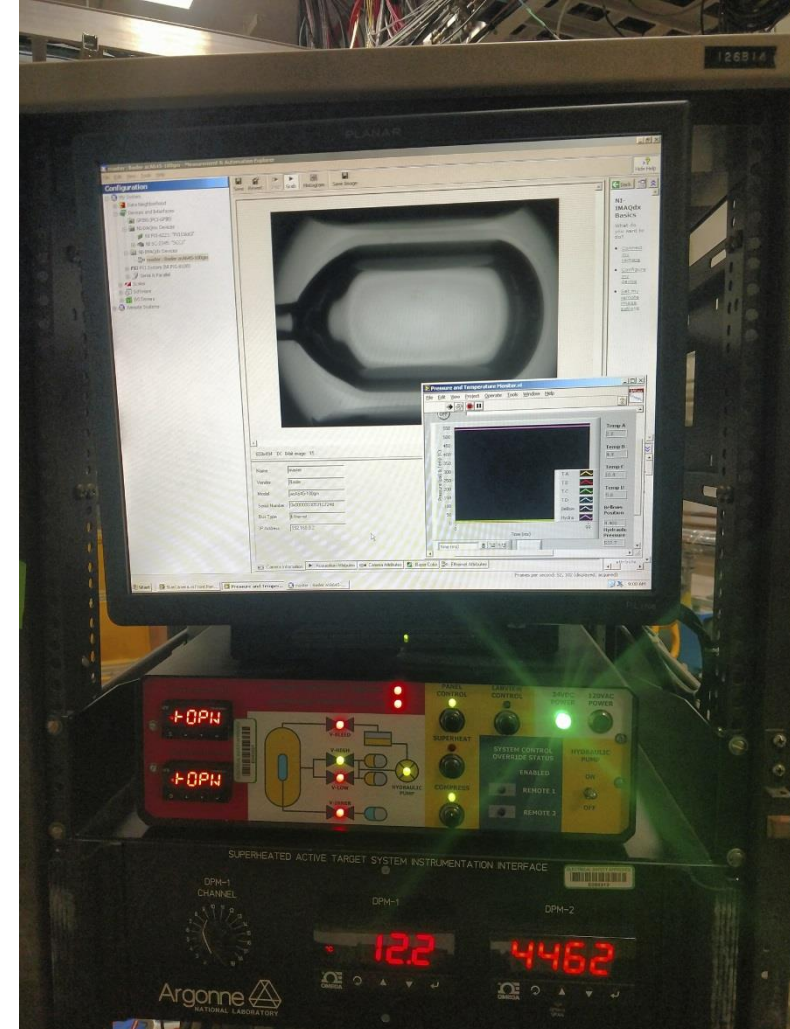
Beamline Modifications

- Installation of xray viewer for centering
 - Provide instant check of centering beam on target relative to collimator
- Proposed energy resolution 0.1% (8 keV)
- Possible modifications at injector:
 - Fiducialize harps
 - Additional quads



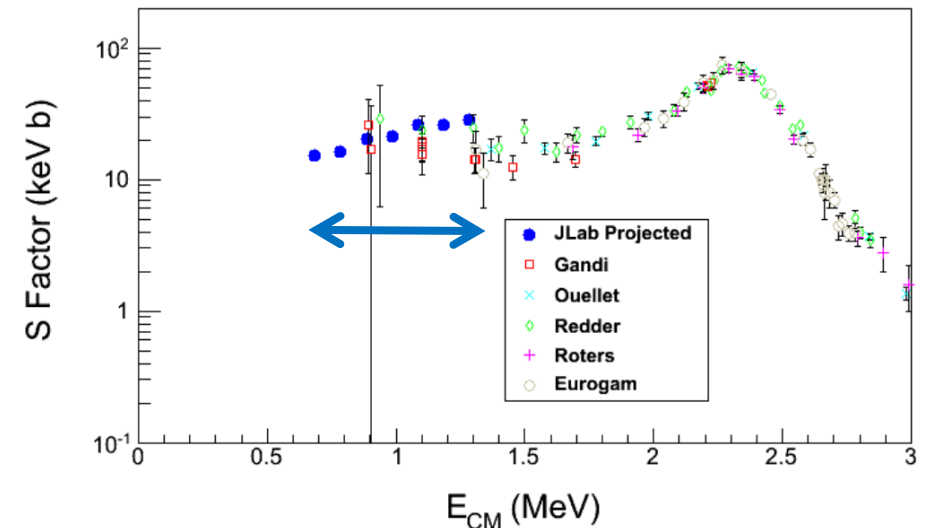
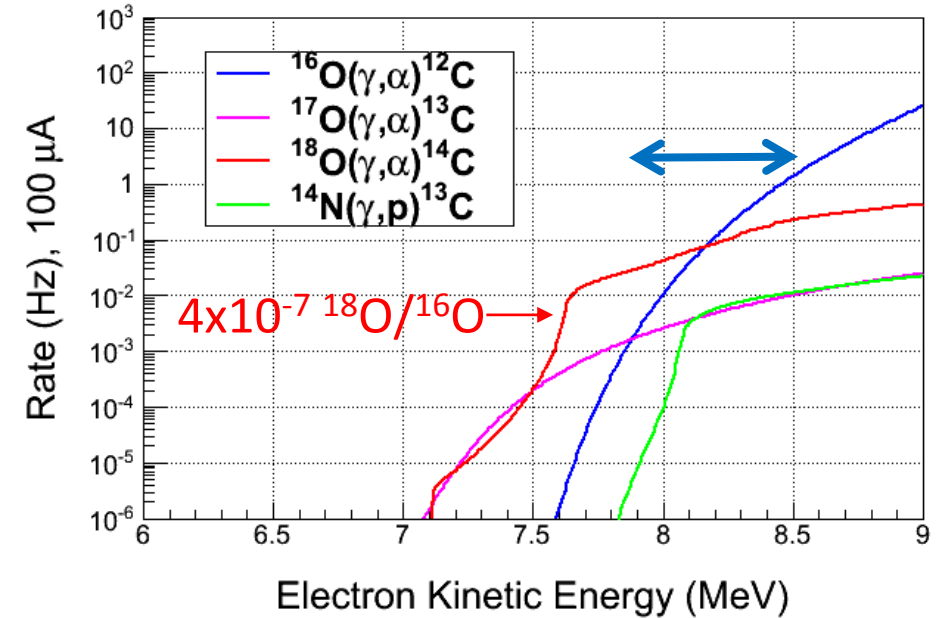
Data Acquisition and Controls Computer

- DAQ and controls running on Labview computer which is several years old
- Reviewing options for upgrading to modern system
- UIC is funded for this



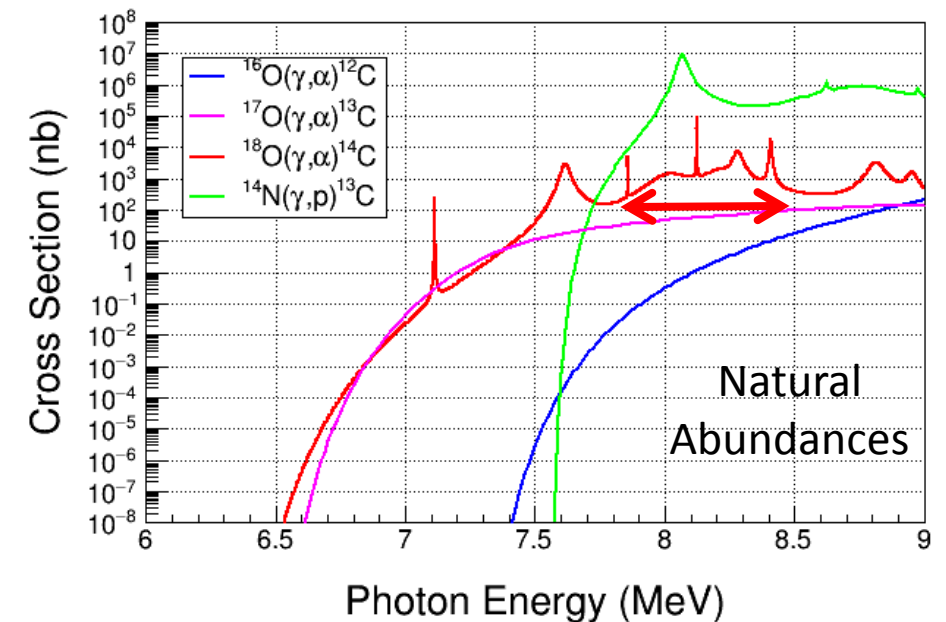
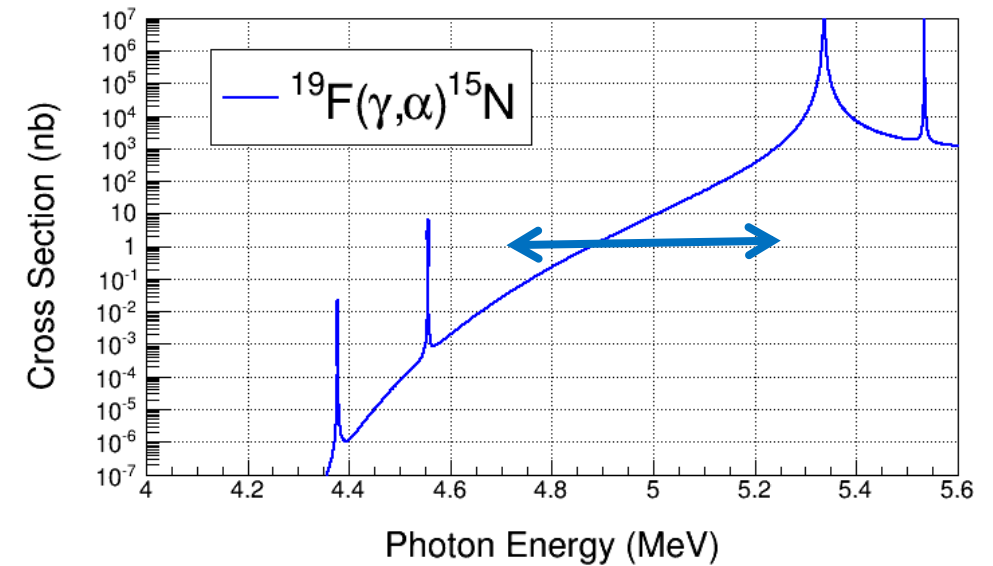
Oxygen Medium for Full Run

- $^{17,18}\text{O}$ have large (γ, α) cross section
- Have several L of isotopically pure H_2O
 - $^{17,18}\text{O}/^{16}\text{O} < 4 \times 10^{-6}$, will have remeasured
 - Proposal assumed $^{18}\text{O} \sim 4 \times 10^{-7}$ level
- Exploring production of N_2O with this
 - $^{14}\text{N}(\gamma, p)$ can be suppressed by threshold
 - Superheated running is cooler $\sim 10^\circ\text{C}$



Future Needs and Timeline

- Require another C_3F_8 Engineering Run
 - Show deuterium background is controlled
 - Focus on achieving error bars
 - Aim for 10 pb σ with 10-20% stat uncertainty
 - Ready for March-May 2019
- Natural Oxygen Engineering Run
 - Demonstrate single fluid in beam
 - Demonstrate low temperature running
 - Measure ^{18}O cross section
 - Ready for August-September 2019
- Production Run
 - Summer 2020



Preparation Timeline

- Sep – Dec 2018
 - Reassemble chamber at ANL
 - Acquire new Labview computer
 - Finalize results of May 2018 run
 - Demonstrate depth perception optics
- Jan – Mar 2019
 - Install quartz cell
 - Test with fluorocarbon fluid
 - Shutter integrated to deadtime
 - Crate and ship to JLab
 - Natural N₂O tests
- Post 2019 ¹⁹F Run
 - Analysis showing 10 pb floor
 - Retest depleted H₂O ¹⁸O levels
- Late 2019-early 2020
 - Natural N₂O analysis
 - Obtain depleted N₂O

Backup

Thresholds

