# Comparison of the focal length of the solenoid 

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## Focal length

- For a solenoid

$$
\frac{1}{f}=\frac{e^{2} B_{Z}^{2} d z}{4 \beta_{Z}^{2} \gamma^{2} m^{2} c^{2}}
$$

- From optics, lens equations

$$
\frac{1}{f}=\frac{1}{u}+\frac{1}{v}
$$

where, u -distance to the object, v-distance to the image


## Current on each focus

| Lens | Viewer | Current <br> $\mathbf{0 3 / 2 3}$ (A) | Current <br> $\mathbf{0 3 / 2 9}$ (A) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | 3.056 | 3.049 |
| 1 | 2 | 2.872 | 2.870 |
| 2 | 1 | 2.988 | 2.981 |
| 2 | 2 | 2.349 | 2.343 |

## Calculated focal length values from lens equation and from current

| Lens | Viewer | $f=\frac{\boldsymbol{u v}}{\boldsymbol{u + v}(\mathrm{mm})}$ | $f$ from the current <br> $\mathbf{0 3 / 2 3}(\mathrm{mm})$ | $f$ from the current <br> $\mathbf{0 3 / 2 9}(\mathrm{mm})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | 333.33 | 271.515 | 271.515 |
| 1 | 2 | 375.00 | 306.64 | 306.64 |
| 2 | 1 | 293.33 | 284.42 | 284.42 |
| 2 | 2 | 495.00 | 461.276 | 461.276 |

Without using the correction

## Calculated focal length values from lens equation and from current

| Lens | Viewer | $f=\frac{u v}{u+v}(\mathrm{~mm})$ | $f$ from the current <br> $\mathbf{0 3 / 2 3}(\mathrm{mm})$ | $f$ from the current <br> $\mathbf{0 3 / 2 9}(\mathrm{mm})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 1 | 437.56 | 271.515 | 271.515 |
| 1 | 2 | 556.19 | 306.64 | 306.64 |
| 2 | 1 | 310.00 | 284.42 | 284.42 |
| 2 | 2 | 560.22 | 461.276 | 461.276 |

With the correction


