

G⁰ PC Installation and Beam Studies

June & July 2006

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Pockels Cell Installation

June 20-21, 2006

- What did we accomplish?
 - Characterized Intensity Asymmetry (IA) Cell:
 $\lambda/4$, 16°
 - Measured dependence of intensity asymmetry on voltage : -23.59 ppm/V
 - Aligned Pockels Cell (PC)
 - Degree of linear polarization = 0.45%
 - Degree of circular polarization = 99.9%
 - Minimized x and y position differences.

Pockels Cell Installation

June 20-21, 2006

Steering (LP OUT)	IHWP IN	IHWP OUT	Goal
Δx	$0.075 \pm 0.017 \mu\text{m}$	$0.012 \pm 0.011 \mu\text{m}$	$< 0.1 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$-0.26 \pm 0.008 \mu\text{m}$	$0.20 \pm 0.008 \mu\text{m}$	$< 0.1 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	$54.83 \pm 5.37 \text{ ppm}$	$-30.79 \pm 5.52 \text{ ppm}$	

Birefringence (LP IN)	IHWP IN	IHWP OUT	Goal
Δx	$-5.82 \pm 0.012 \mu\text{m}$	$1.94 \pm 0.012 \mu\text{m}$	$< 6 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$1.43 \pm 0.009 \mu\text{m}$	$-0.56 \pm 0.008 \mu\text{m}$	$< 6 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	$701.8 \pm 89.2 \text{ ppm}$	$-3425 \pm 88.8 \text{ ppm}$	

Electrical Pickup	
Δx	$-0.01255 \pm 0.007813 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$0.001276 \pm 0.005298 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	$0.355 \pm 3.648 \text{ ppm}$

w/ photocathode
3X larger in
injector

w/ photocathode
20X smaller in
injector

Injector	Happex
Δx	$< 0.3 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$< 0.3 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	

Electron Beam Studies

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Electrical Pickup (PC OFF)	IHWP IN	IHWP OUT
Δx	$-0.071 \pm 0.043 \mu\text{m}$	$0.067 \pm 0.038 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$0.58 \pm 0.038 \mu\text{m}$	$0.65 \pm 0.037 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	$-9.84 \pm 3.34 \text{ ppm}$	$-4.02 \pm 2.97 \text{ ppm}$

← Big y position differences
not consistent with zero!

Electron Beam Studies

July 10, 2006

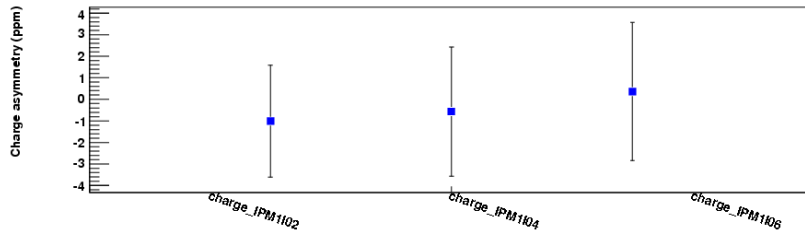
- To diagnose the electronic noise pick-up:
 - Disconnected 4 cables going to QPD and put them into an insulated sleeve
 - Turned off spiricon CCD, spiricon monitor, local CCD monitor, and small scope
 - Unplugged PC fiber
 - Unplugged helicity-magnet fiber
 - Unplugged 4 QPD signals

Electron Beam Studies

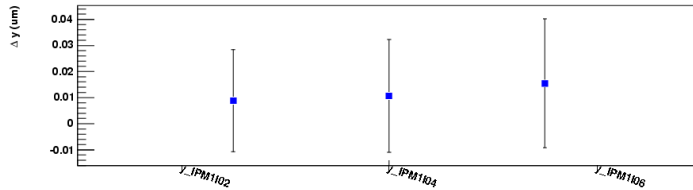
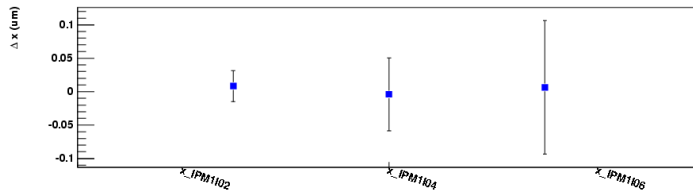
July 10, 2006

PC fiber unplugged

Transmission of Charge Asymmetry, Run 29635

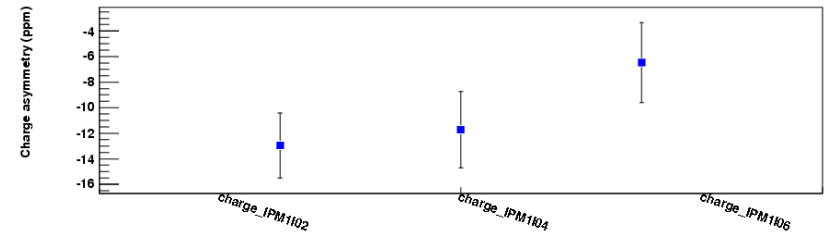


Transmission of X and Y Position Differences, Run 29635

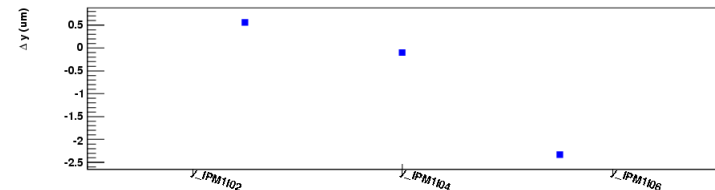
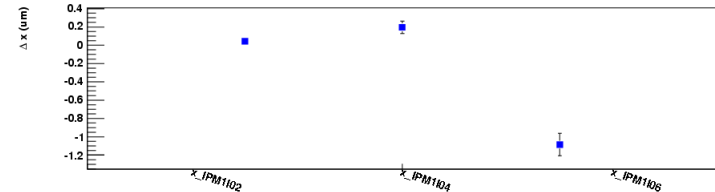


PC fiber plugged

Transmission of Charge Asymmetry, Run 29636



Transmission of X and Y Position Differences, Run 29636



Conclusion: The electrical noise pickup is coming from the in-time helicity fiber that travels from the helicity board to the IA and PC high voltages supplies.

Electron Beam Studies

July 12, 2006

- John Hansknecht found that a grounded BNC shell from a bundled cable was touching an IA BNC shell that is supposed to remain floating.
- This grounding point would indeed place real-time helicity information on to the cable that returns to the upstairs racks.
- The offending cable was relocated and the IA system was tested for proper functionality.

Electron Beam Studies

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Electrical Pickup (PC OFF)	IHWP IN
Δx	$-0.0053 \pm 0.018 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$-0.0077 \pm 0.016 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	$0.053 \pm 1.99 \text{ ppm}$

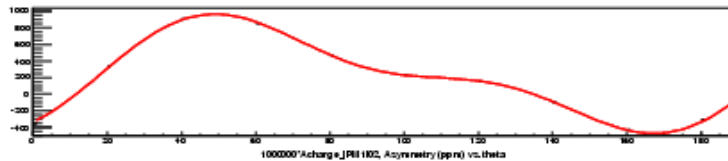
- The position differences and charge asymmetry are consistent with zero.
- Therefore, we conclude that the cable was the source of the problem.

So we are good to go, right? No.

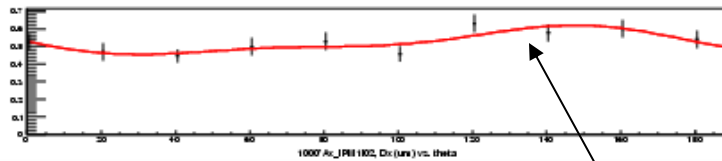
Electron Beam Studies

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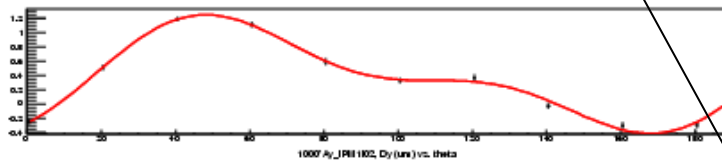
RHWP scan, Run 29653, IHWP IN, IPM1102



$$Aq = 231.13 + -575.73 \sin(2x + 145.64) + -250.17 \sin(4x + 105.21)$$

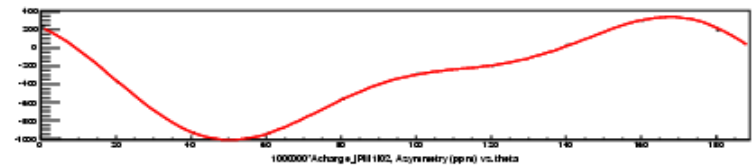


$$Dx = 0.53 + 0.07 \sin(2x + 168.84) + -0.03 \sin(4x + 21.44)$$

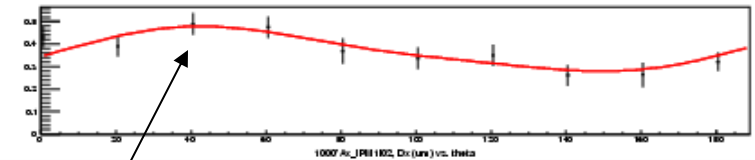


$$Dy = 0.39 + -0.64 \sin(2x + 147.48) + -0.32 \sin(4x + 104.34)$$

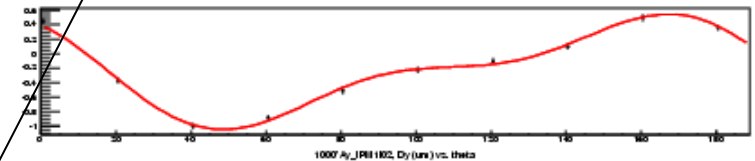
RHWP scan, Run 29656, IHWP OUT, IPM1102



$$Aq = -304.64 + 562.67 \sin(2x + 146.00) + 218.30 \sin(4x + 98.08)$$



$$Dx = 0.37 + -0.09 \sin(2x + 172.40) + -0.02 \sin(4x + 136.03)$$



$$Dy = -0.23 + 0.63 \sin(2x + 146.65) + 0.28 \sin(4x + 105.37)$$

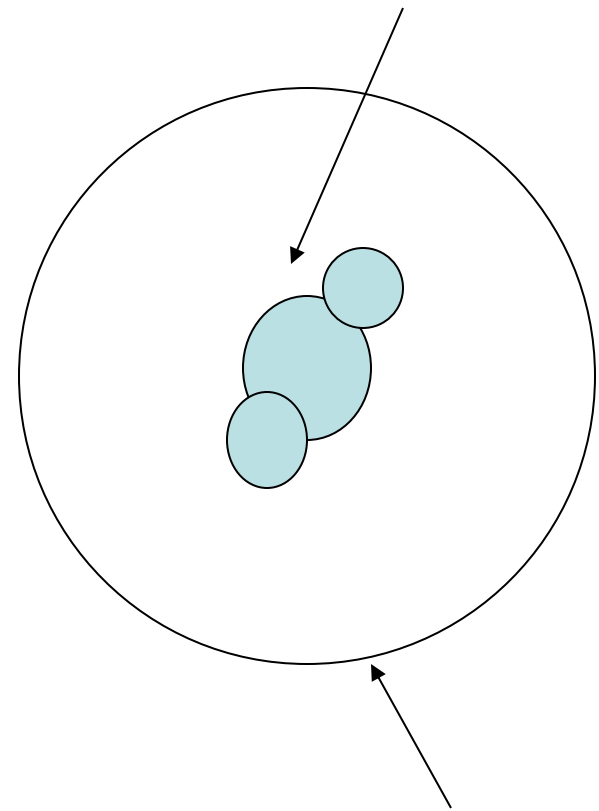
There is a 0.5 um position difference offset in x. Thus, we could not minimize the position differences using the RHWP and PITA.

Back Into the Injector

July 17, 2006

- The launch into the frequency doubler changed since we last aligned the cell.
- This introduced satellite spots which accounted for the large position differences.
- After Matt and John realigned the doubler setup, the satellite spot went away.

Laser beam going through the PC is not point-like.



Face of Pockels cell

Pockels Cell Installation

July 17, 2006

Steering (LP OUT)	IHWP IN	IHWP OUT	Goal
Δx	$-0.10 \pm 0.010 \mu\text{m}$	$0.096 \pm 0.011 \mu\text{m}$	$< 0.1 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$0.19 \pm 0.0074 \mu\text{m}$	$-0.16 \pm 0.007 \mu\text{m}$	$< 0.1 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	$30.15 \pm 1.70 \text{ ppm}$	$-43.94 \pm 1.82 \text{ ppm}$	

Birefringence (LP IN)	IHWP IN	IHWP OUT	Goal
Δx	$-7.82 \pm 0.010 \mu\text{m}$	$5.90 \pm 0.012 \mu\text{m}$	$< 6 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$-10.05 \pm 0.0075 \mu\text{m}$	$12.48 \pm 0.008 \mu\text{m}$	$< 6 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	$-3296 \pm 58.12 \text{ ppm}$	$2554 \pm 70.4 \text{ ppm}$	

Electrical Pickup	PC OFF
Δx	$-0.0007555 \pm 0.00509 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$-0.001146 \pm 0.00365 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	$-5.405 \pm 0.8676 \text{ ppm}$

w/ photocathode
3X larger in
injector

w/ photocathode
20X smaller in
injector

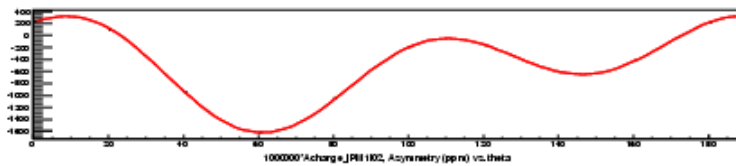
Injector	Happex
Δx	$< 0.3 \mu\text{m}$
Δy	$< 0.3 \mu\text{m}$
Δcharge	

Electron Beam Studies

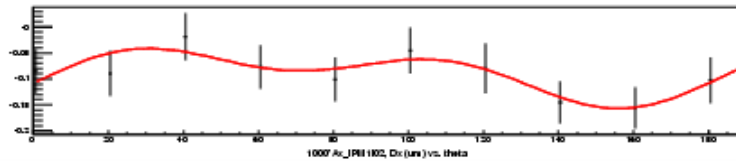
July 18, 2006

PITA=0

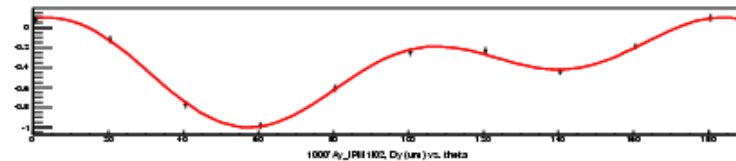
RHWP scan, Run 29765, IHWP OUT, IPM1I02



$$A_q = -519.73 + 524.15 \sin(2x + 130.49) + 605.99 \sin(4x + 33.40)$$



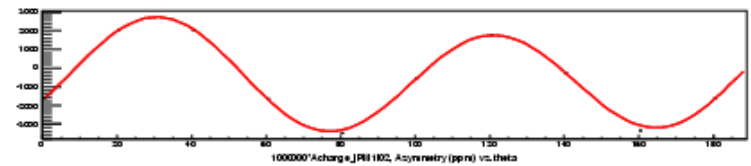
$$D_x = -0.09 + -0.04 \sin(2x + 150.78) + -0.03 \sin(4x + 178.11)$$



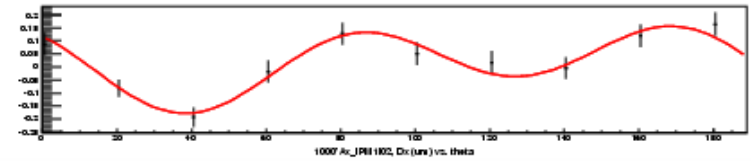
$$D_y = -0.39 + 0.33 \sin(2x + 133.66) + 0.31 \sin(4x + 51.49)$$

PITA=-180

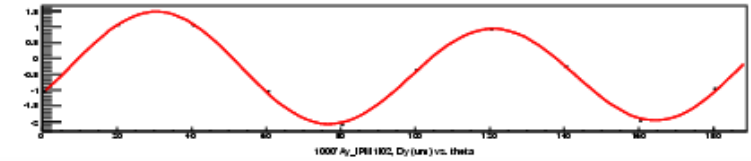
RHWP scan, Run 29766, IHWP OUT, IPM1I02



$$A_q = -515.22 + 494.22 \sin(2x + 39.76) + -2767.44 \sin(4x + 146.63)$$



$$D_x = 0.02 + -0.07 \sin(2x + 5.16) + 0.12 \sin(4x + 119.36)$$



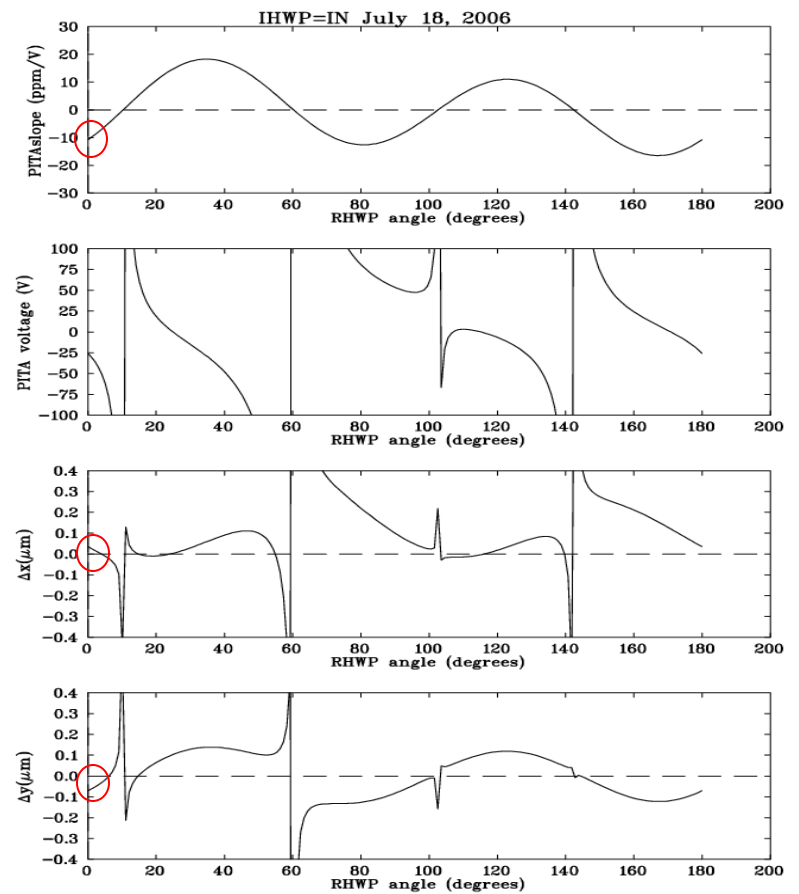
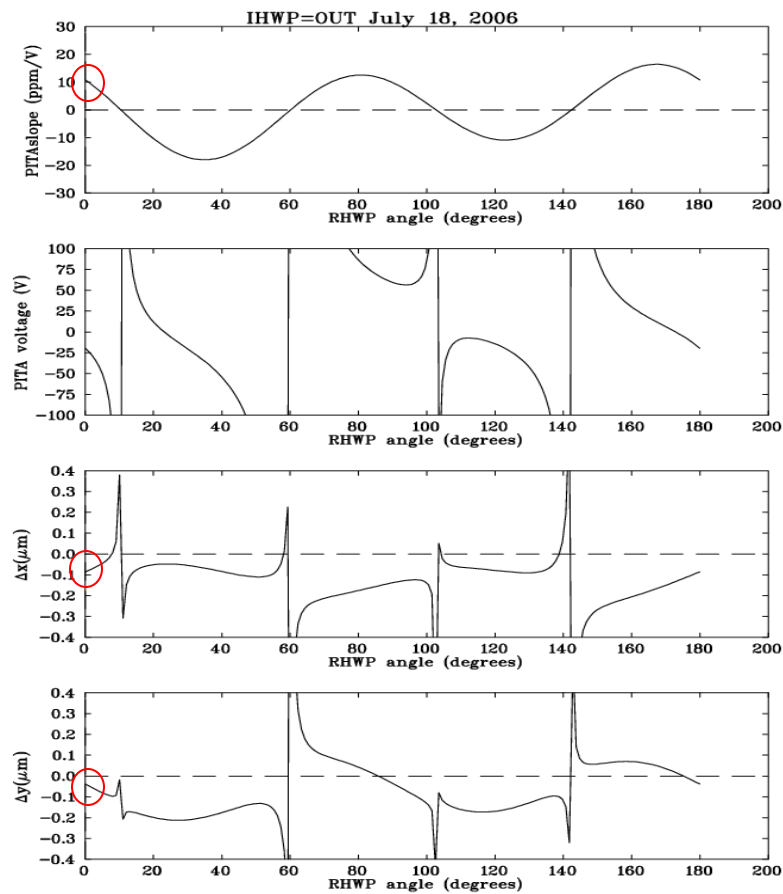
$$D_y = -0.40 + 0.27 \sin(2x + 41.05) + -1.61 \sin(4x + 147.24)$$

Electron Beam Studies

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RHWP=0°

RHWP=0°

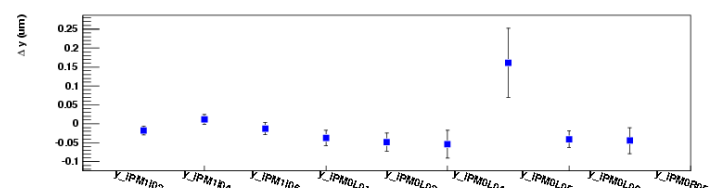
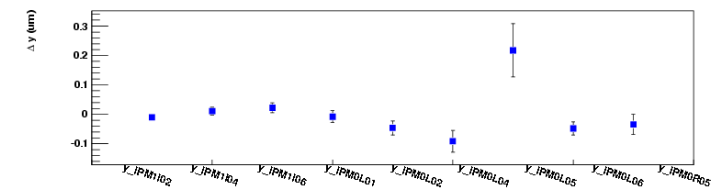
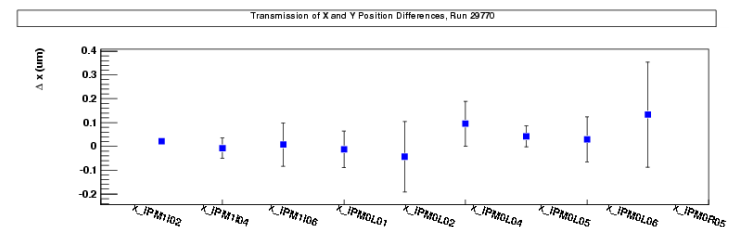
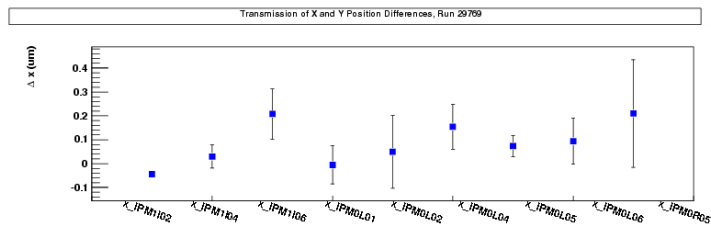
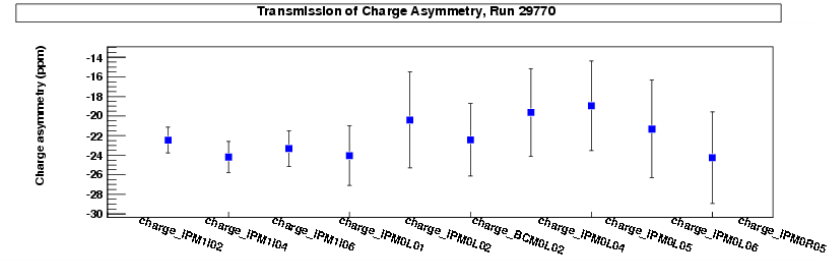
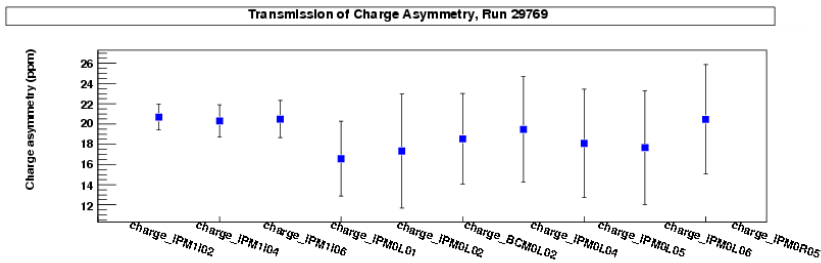


Electron Beam Studies

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IHWP = OUT
 RHWP = 0°
 -22 ppm/V

IHWP = IN
 RHWP = 0°
 -28 ppm/V



THE END