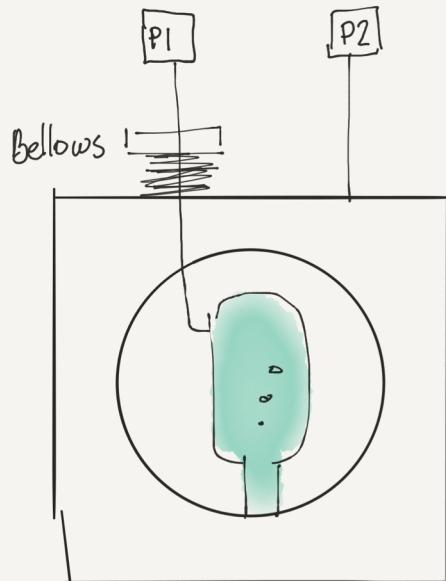


Acoustic discrimination with active noise cancellation



$$\text{Signal} = P_1 - P_2$$



Bellows:
NEC VI-2. Pneumatic suspension.

NI 9250 with BNC

2 AI, ± 5 V, 24 Bit, 102.4 kS/s/ch Simultaneous



- BNC connectivity
- 114 dB dynamic range at 51.2 kS/s
- $<10 \mu\text{Vrms}$ noise
- Smart TEDS sensor compatibility
- Software-selectable IEPE signal conditioning
- Software-selectable AC/DC coupling

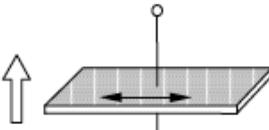
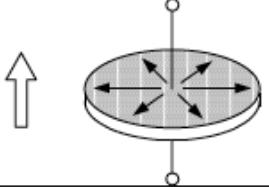
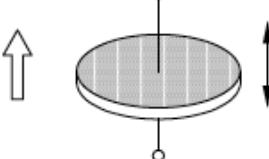
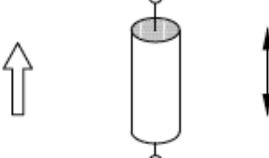
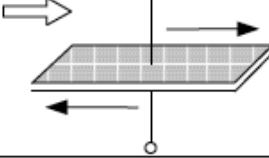
Piezoceramics

FERROPERM

Look at 3-25 kHz band

Szydagis et al. 2011
 FFT -> Amplitude +
 Frequency content

Definitions and Terminology

Piezoelectric Modes Of Vibration						
Vibration Mode	Dimensions		Constants To Be Calculated			
	L - Length	W - Width	T - Thickness	D - Diameter	Piezoelectric	Mechanical
Transverse Length Mode			$Th, W < L/5$		$k_{31}, d_{31}, g_{31}, \epsilon_{33}^T$	$s_{11}^D, s_{11}^E, Q_{31}$
Radial Mode			$D > 10Th$		$k_p, \epsilon_{33}^S, \epsilon_{33}^T$	σ^E, s_{12}^E, Q_p
Thickness Extension Mode			$D > 10Th$		k_t, ϵ_{33}^S	$c_{33}^D, c_{33}^E, s_{13}^E, Q_t$
Longitudinal Length Mode			$D < L/2.5$		$k_{33}, d_{33}, g_{33}, \epsilon_{33}^T$	$s_{33}^D, s_{33}^E, Q_{33}$
Thickness Shear Mode			$L > 3.5(Th, W)$		$k_{15}, d_{15}, g_{15}, \epsilon_{11}^T, \epsilon_{11}^S$	$c_{55}^D, s_{55}^D, s_{55}^E, Q_{15}$

Polarisation direction



Direction of displacement, —→

