

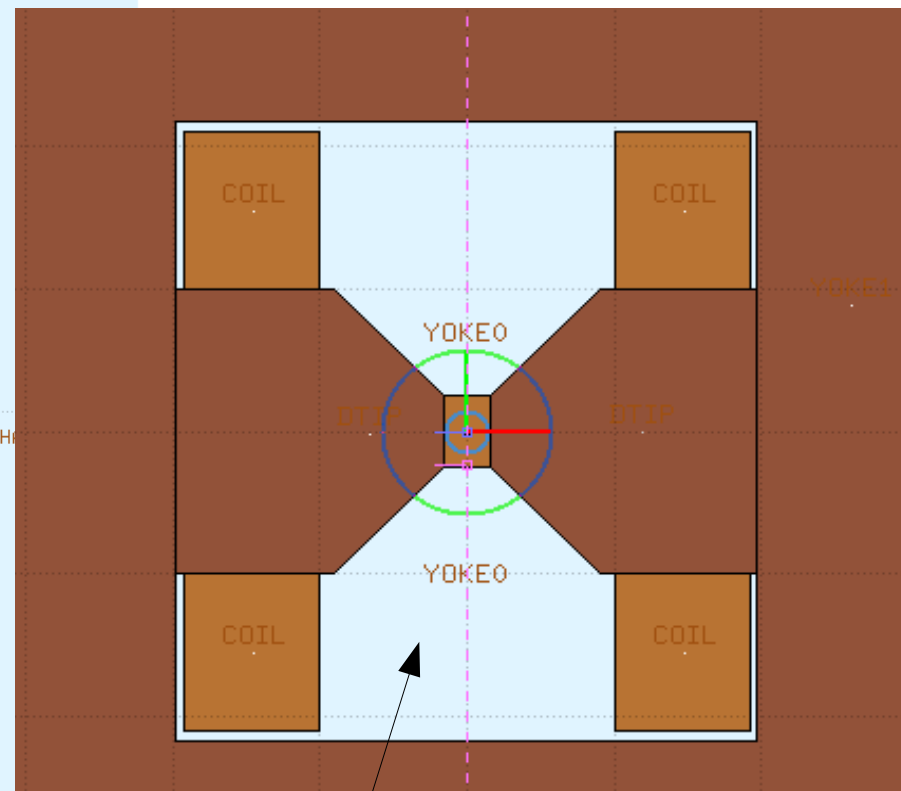
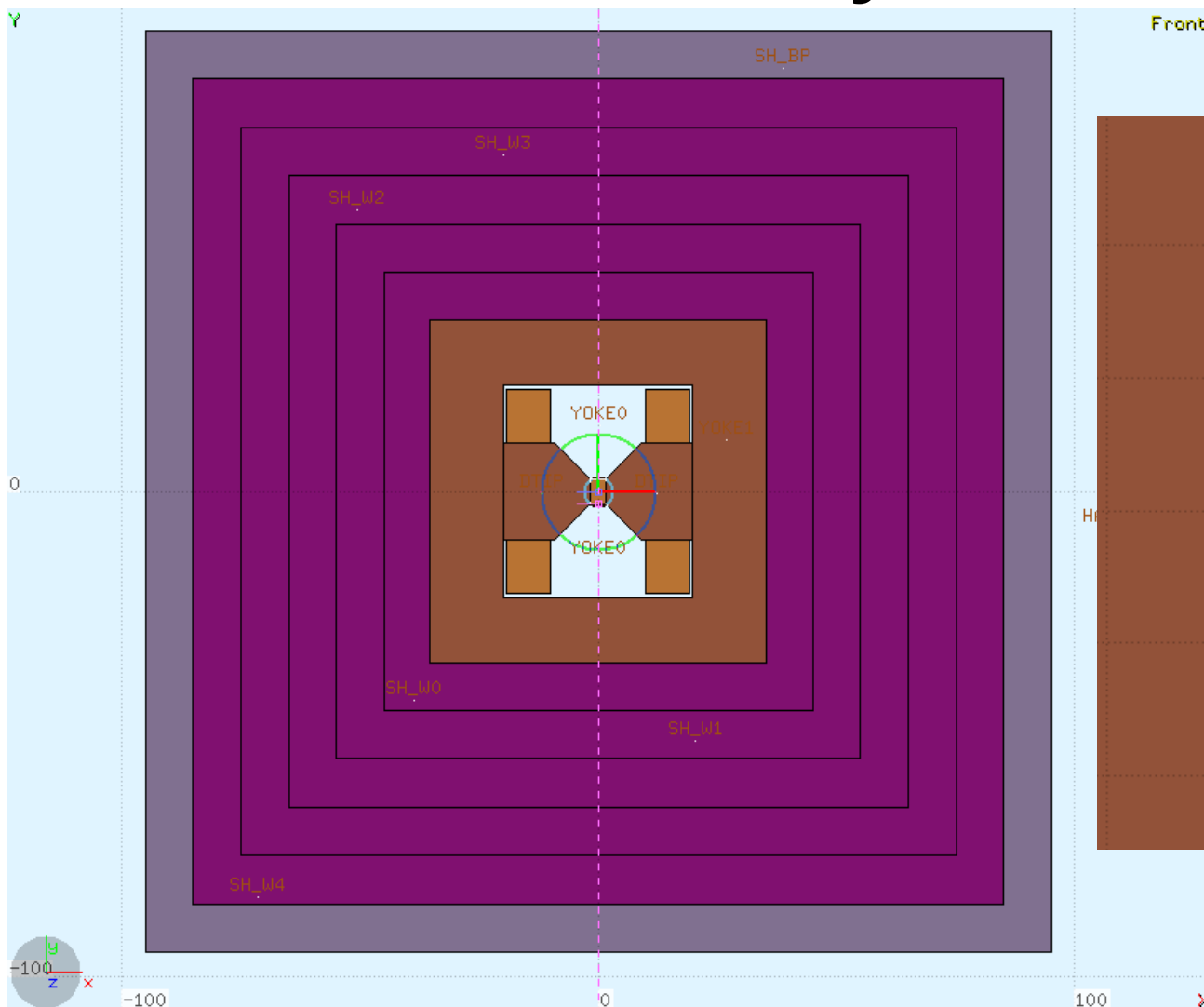
# Study the Compact Photon Source Radiation Using FLUKA

Jixie Zhang, Donal Day  
Oct 31st, 2017

# Outline

- 1) Geometry
- 2) FLUKA simulation result
- 3) Summary

# Geometry: beam view



**What material is this?**

I add 10cm borated plastic shielding into this model. Which help a lot in reduce neutron flux.

# Geometry: side view

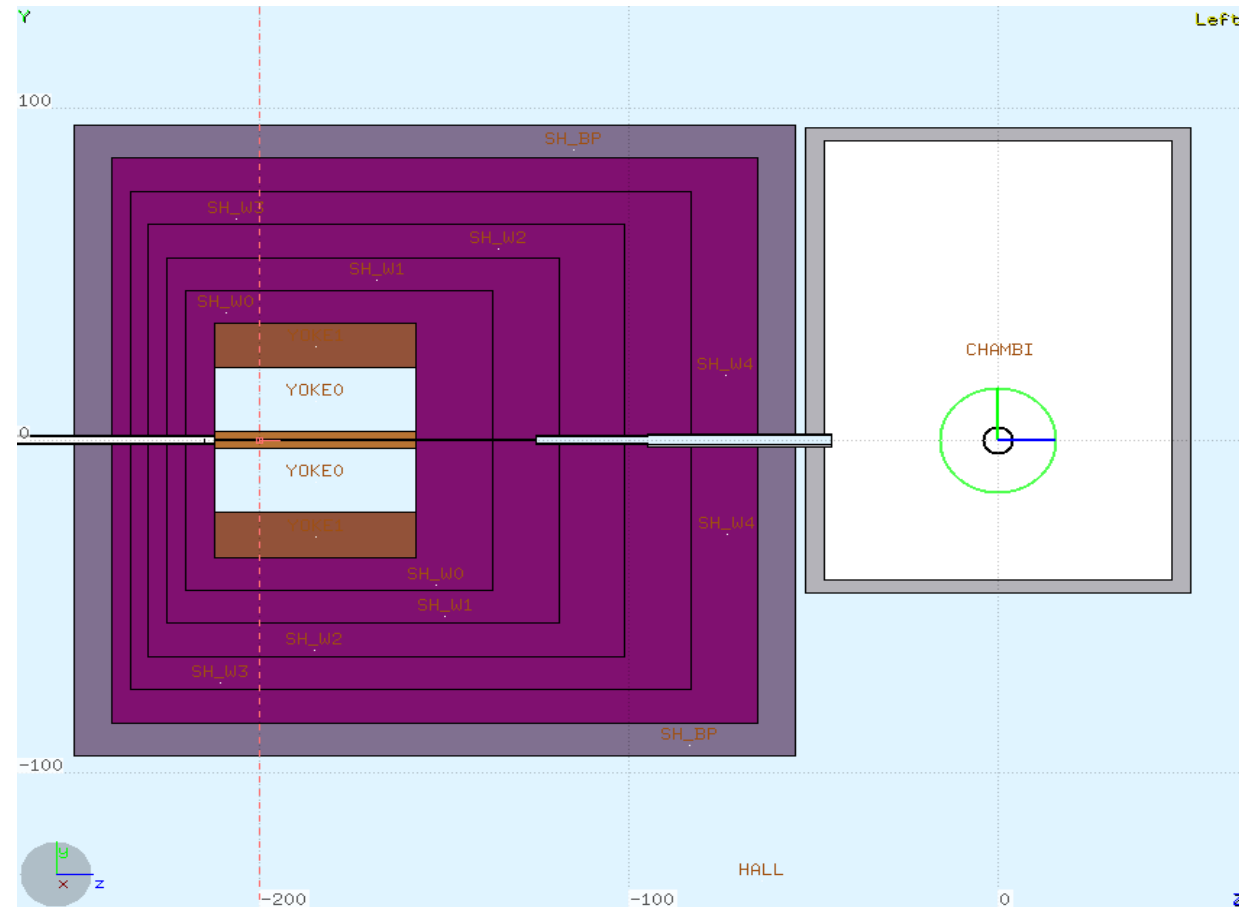
Correct some mistakes in Bogdan's original design:

1) NO plastic shielding layer.

→ Add 10cm thick of borated plastic in each side.

2) Under estimate the size of target chamber or the distance of entrance window to target center. No space for plastic layer.

→ Move the whole thing 15cm upstream. Radiator is now 215 cm to target.



Dipole Yoke: (70.5cm x 70.5cm x 54.5cm)

Core: pure copper

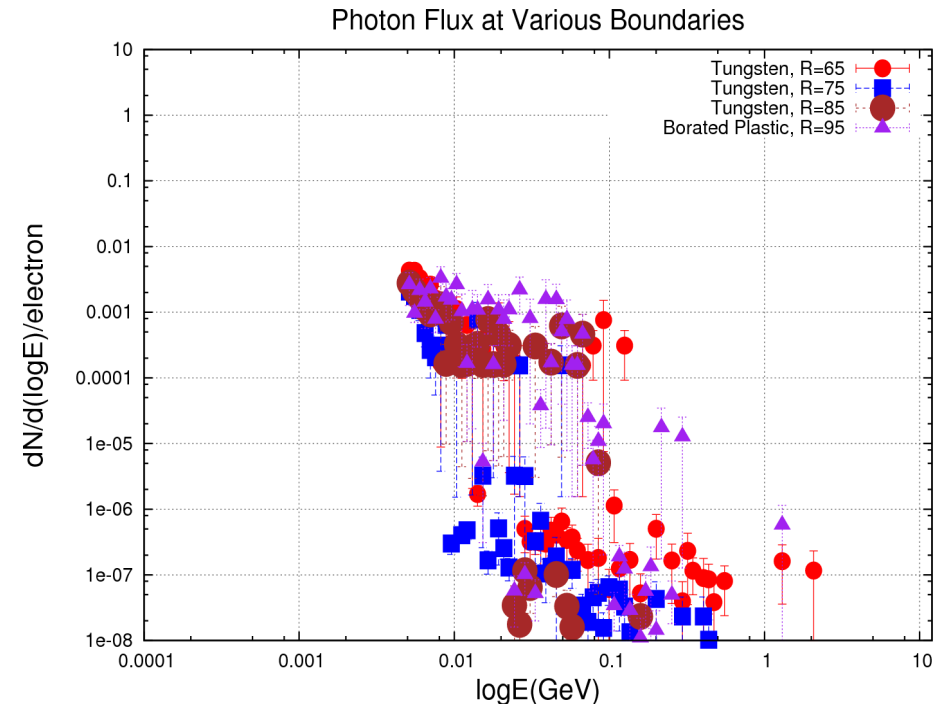
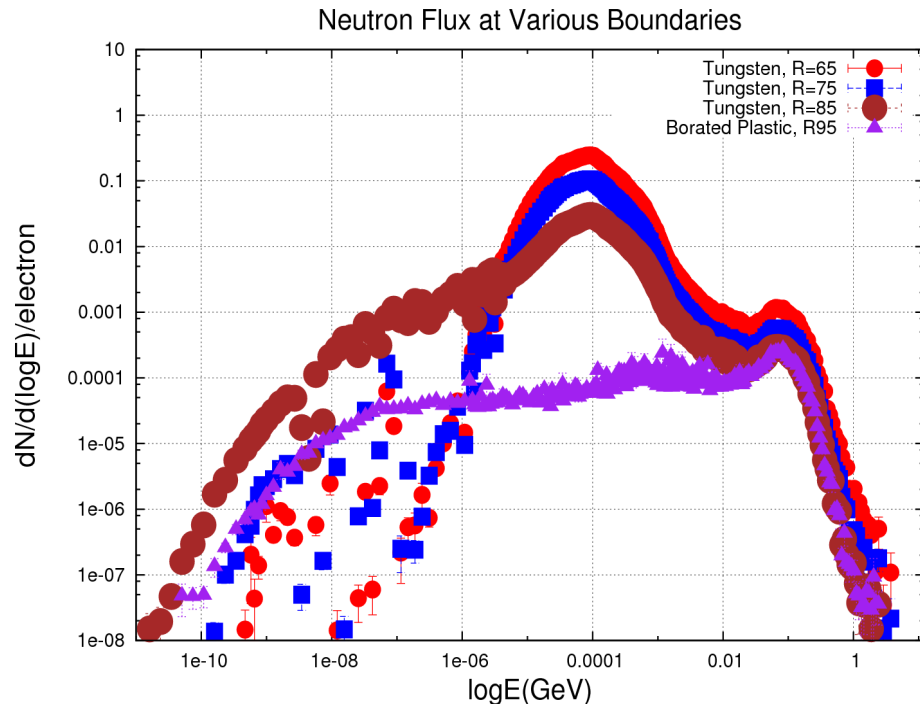
Slot: 3mm(width) x 3mm(height)

Shielding: tungsten powder,  $16\text{g/cm}^3$ , (5 layers)+ 10cm 30% borated plastic (1 layer). Shielding thickness is 92.75cm, 49.75cm and 27.75cm in downstream, side and upstream direction.

Radiator: 10%, copper, located at  $z=-215\text{cm}$

Beam raster: 2mm x 2mm

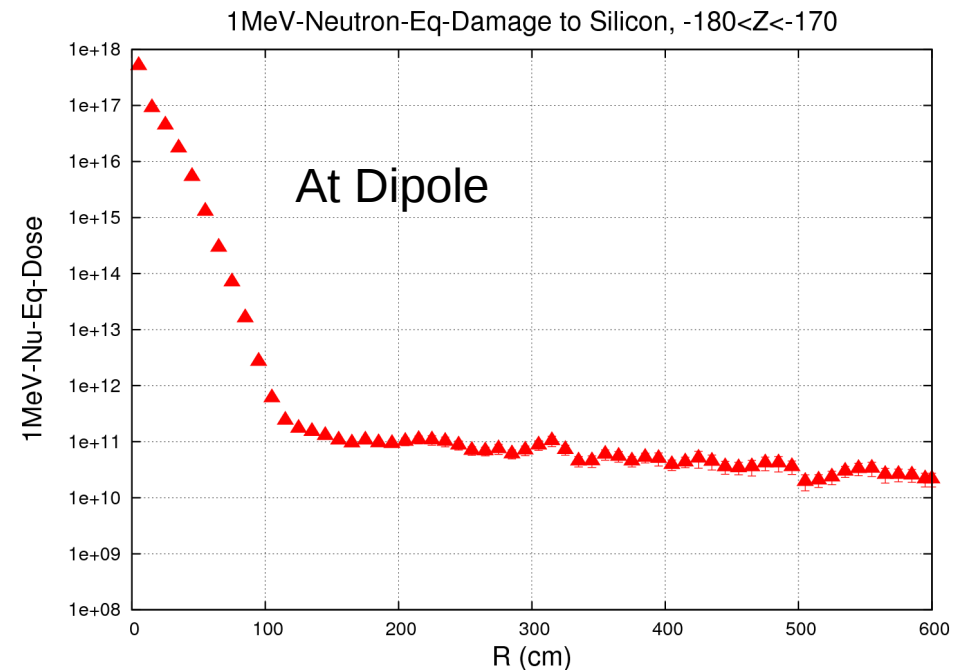
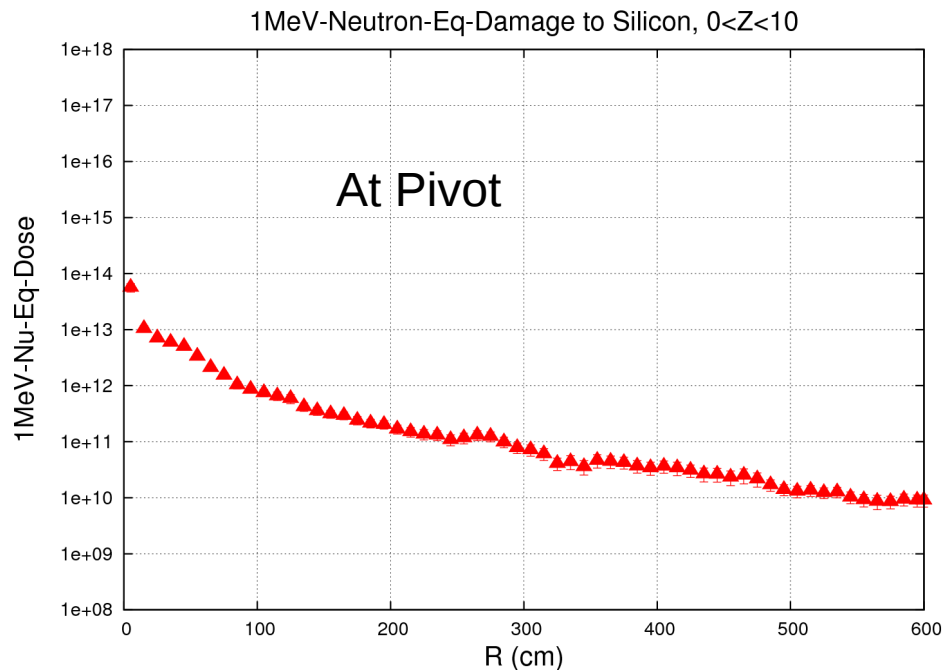
# Neutron and Photon Fluence



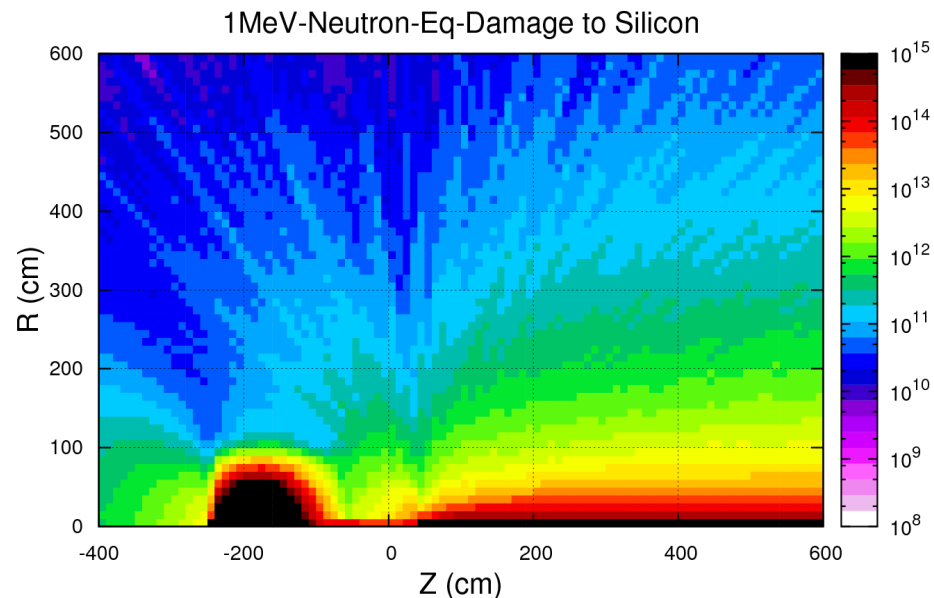
$E=11 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $2.7 \mu\text{A}$

10cm 30% borated plastic layer will reduce neutron flux a lot.

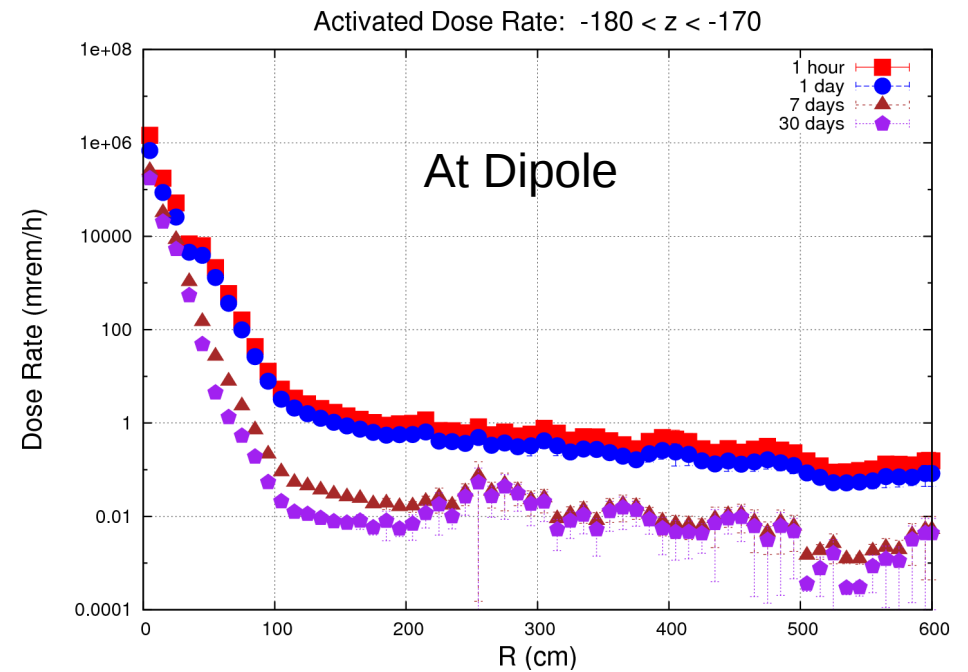
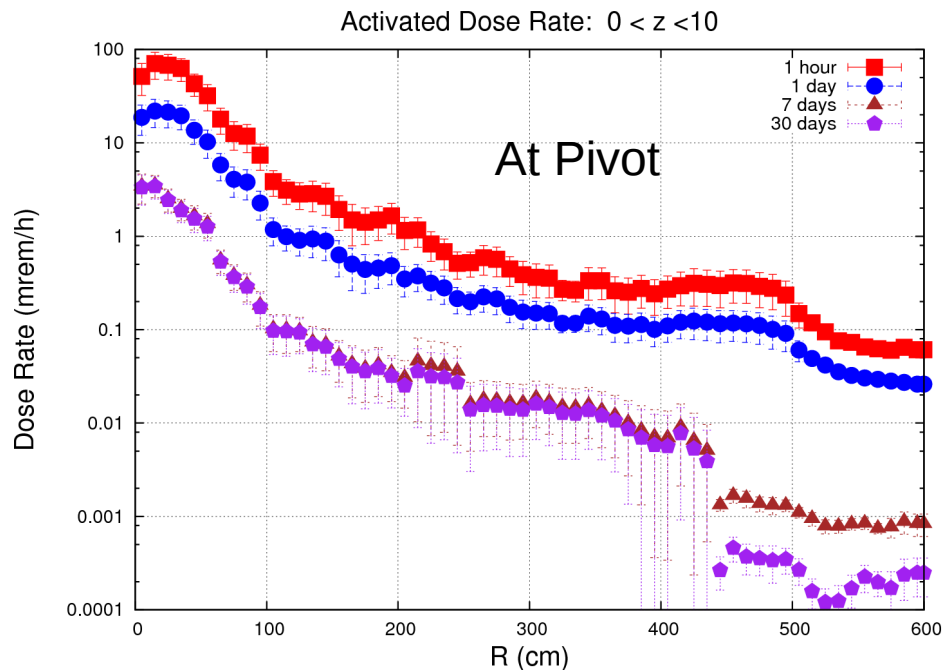
# 1 MeV Neutron Equivalent Damage



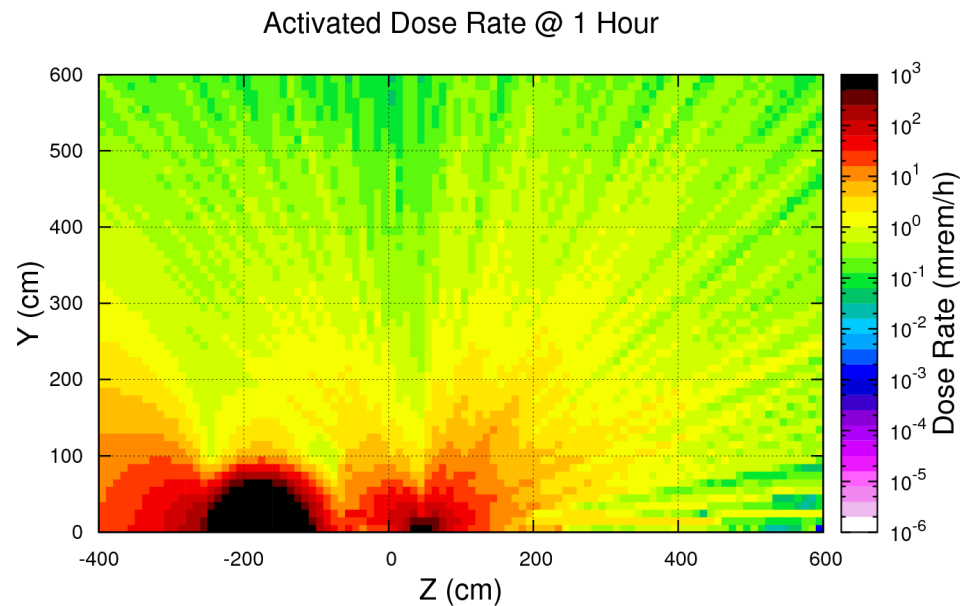
1000 hours of 2.7uA  
beam @ 11 GeV



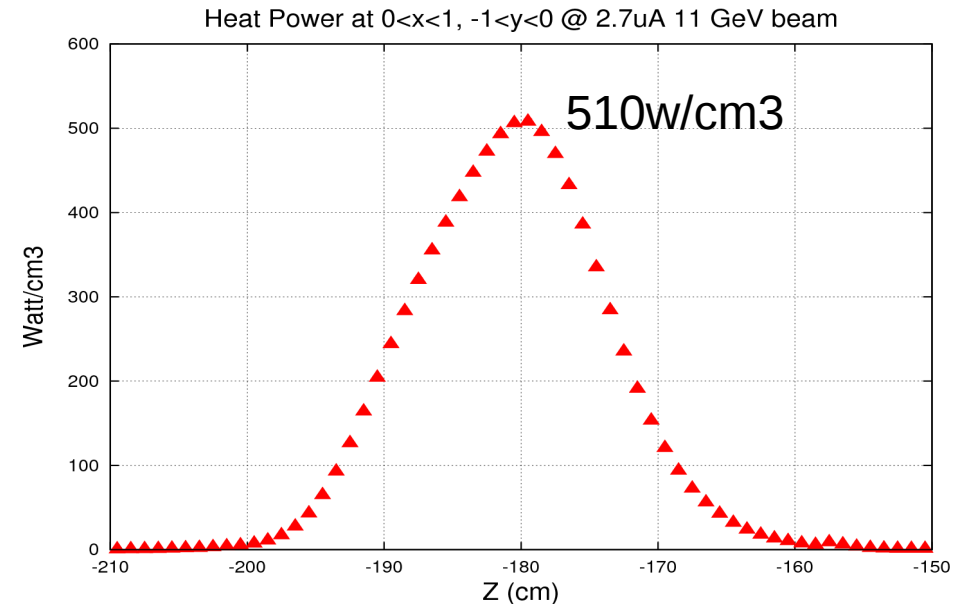
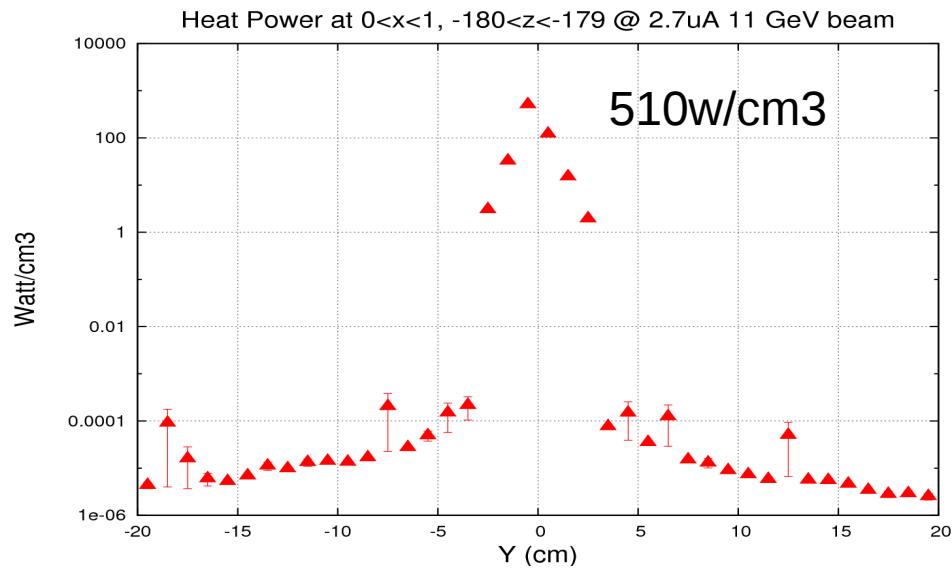
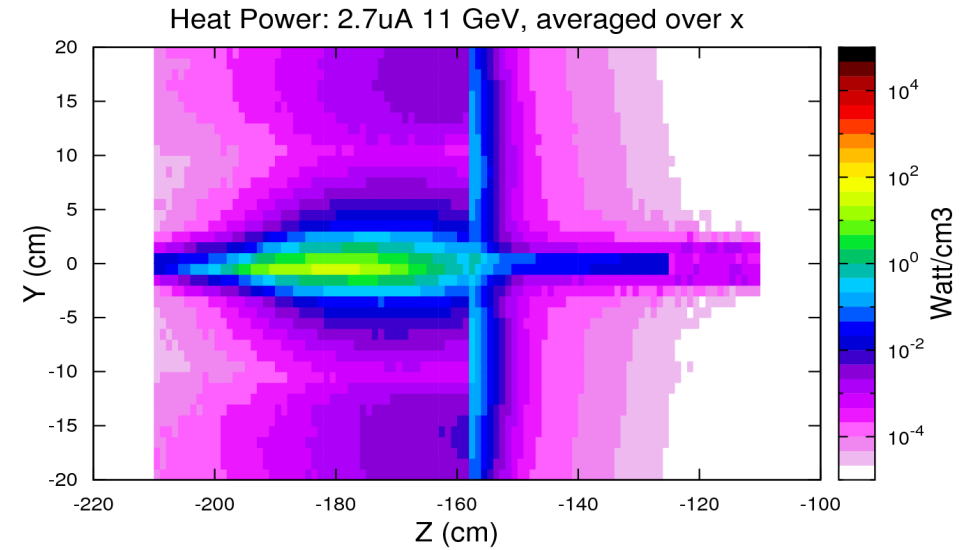
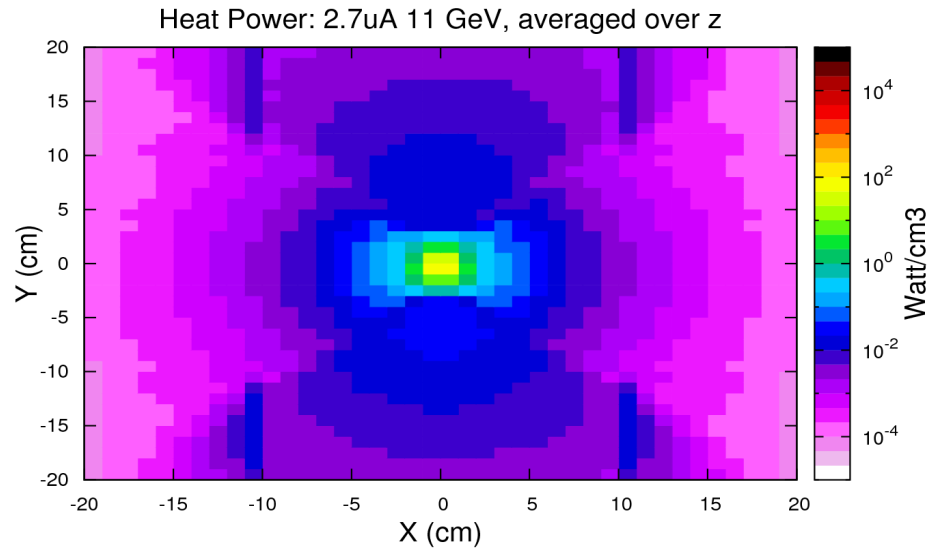
# Dose Rate from Activation



1000 hours of 2.7uA  
beam @ 11 GeV



# Heat Power



2.7uA beam @ 11 GeV



# Summary

- 1) FLUKA simulation has been performed assuming 1000 hours of 2.7  $\mu\text{A}$  electron beam at 11.0 GeV. In this setup, the pivot is 215 cm to the 10% radiator. The core is made of pure copper.
- 2) The maximum heat density in the core is  $\sim 510 \text{ watt/cm}^3$ .
- 3) 10 cm borated plastic shielding is very helpful to reduce neutron flux.
- 4) After 1000 hours, the accumulated 1-MeV-Nu damage to silicon at pivot ( $z=0$ ) is less than  $10^{13}$  at 20cm away from beam line. Outside the borated plastic layer is several  $10^{11}$ .
- 5) Dose rate from activation after the beam is shut down for 1 hour: at the pivot is  $\sim 70 \text{ mrem/h}$ , 1.0m away from pivot is  $\sim 5 \text{ mrem/h}$ , at 1.0m away from the dipole is about  $10 \text{ mrem/h}$ .