

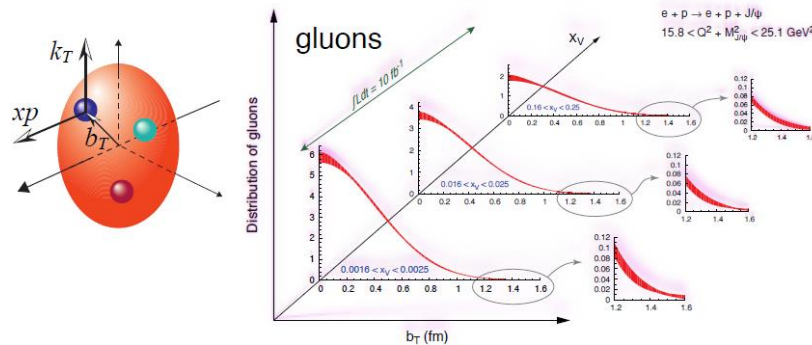
IJCLab, Orsay, CNRS/IN2P3 (France)

Raphaël Dupré, Mostafa Hoballah, Dominique Marchand,
Carlos Muñoz, Silvia Niccolai, Eric Voutier

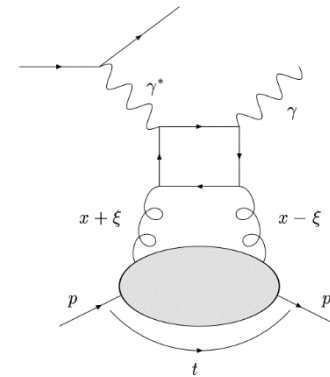
Feb 8 2021



- Currently: 6 staff members, 5 PhD students, 2 postdocs
- Long experience in the Generalized Parton Distributions (GPD) experimental program at Jefferson Lab



Transverse distribution of gluons through J/ψ exclusive production



DVCS: $e p \rightarrow e p \gamma$

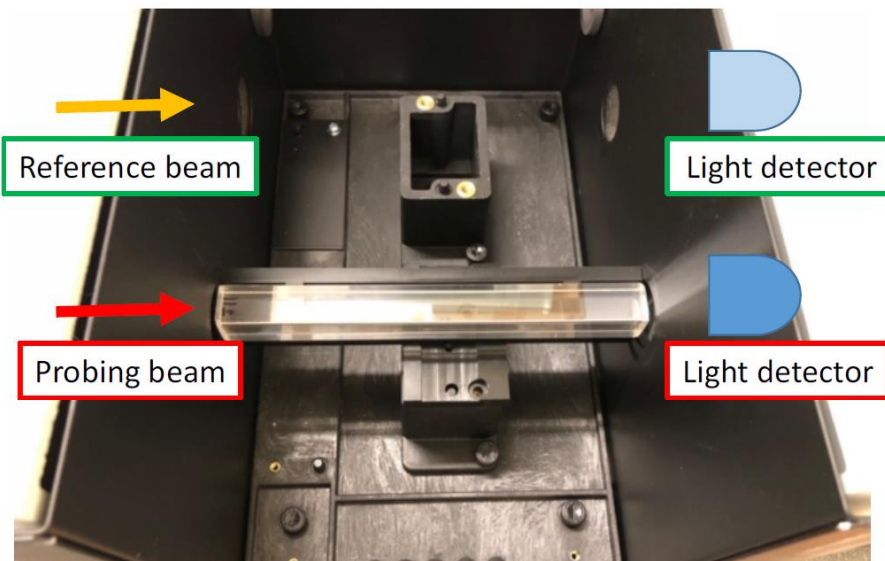
- **Physics interests:** 3D imaging of the nucleon and nuclei through exclusive reactions (eg. DVCS, DVMP)
- **Detector interests:** Electron-Endcap Electromagnetic Calorimeter and Roman Pots

- Joined eRD1 in 2014 and worked on crystal calorimetry developments
- In synergy with ongoing EMCal projects at JLab (NPS in particular)

Main activities:

- PWO crystal characterization from different vendors (SICCAS, CRYTUR)
- Radiation damage recovery (optical bleaching)
- Simulations: energy resolution, electromagnetic backgrounds

LAMBDA 850+ UV/Vis Spectrophotometer with integrating sphere



Transmittance (T) measurement

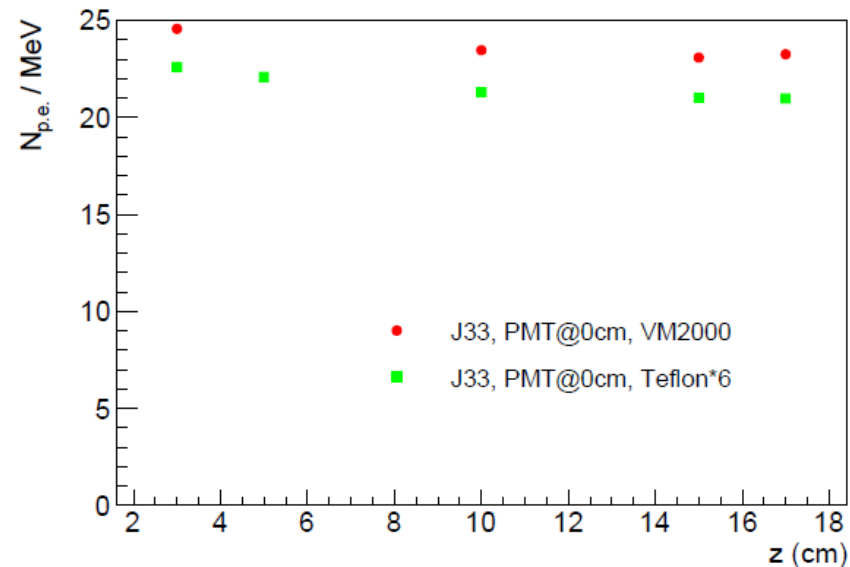
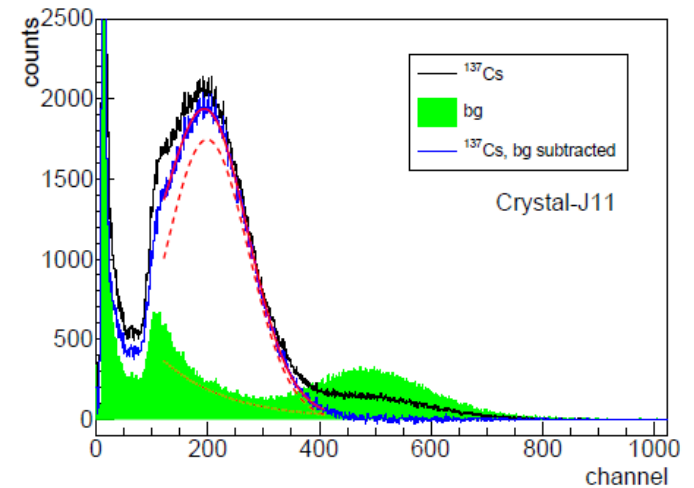
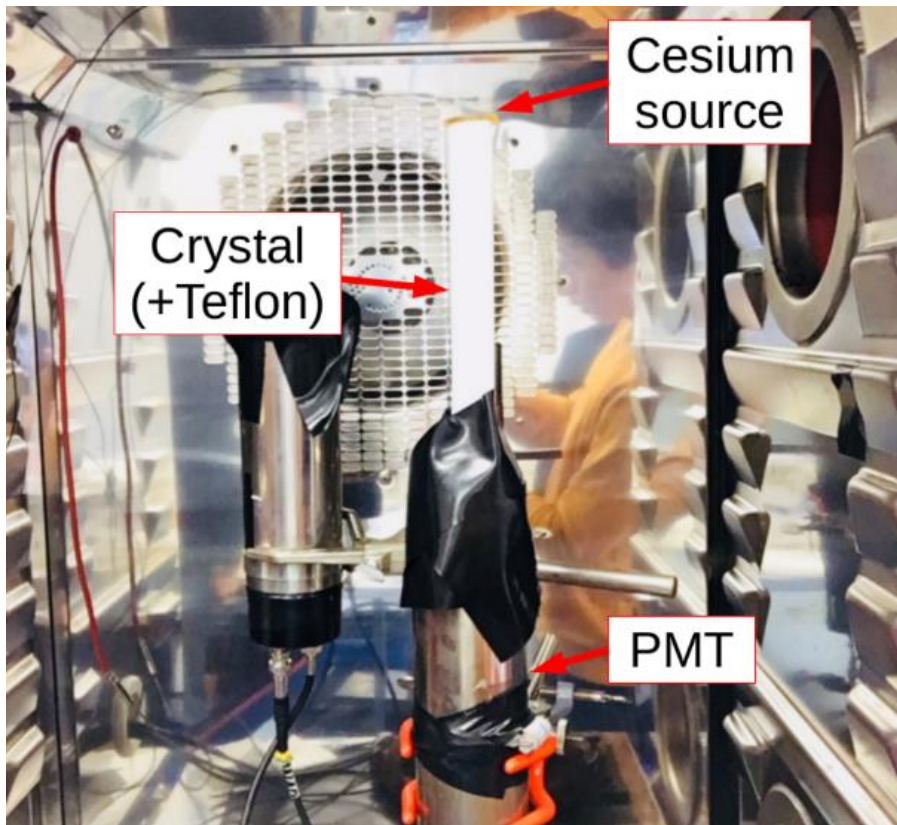
$$T = \frac{\Phi(z)}{\Phi(0)}$$

From probing beam (red box)
From reference beam (green box)

$\Phi(z)$: Radiation flux transmitted by the material during the travel along the probing direction (z)

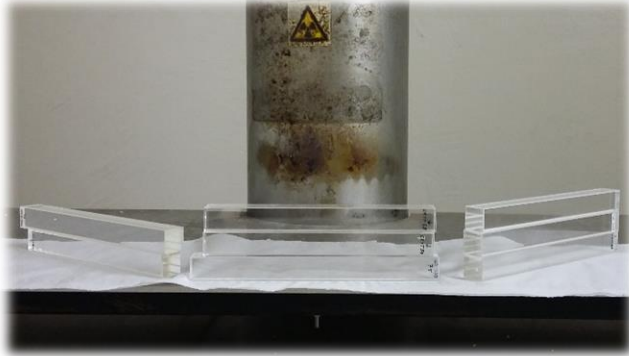
Light yield measurements

Light yield measurements with a ^{137}Cs source
(in temperature-controlled chamber)

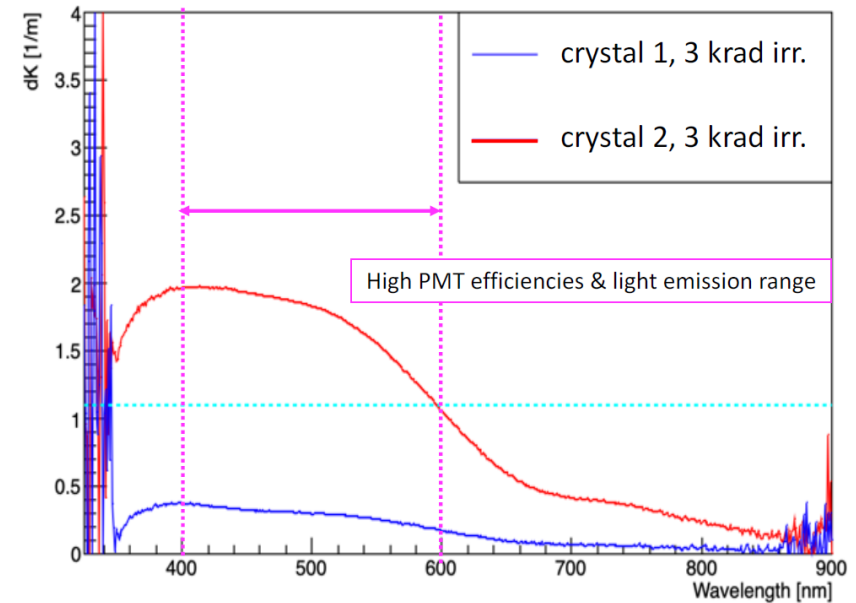


Radiation hardness measurements

Panoramic irradiation facility on Campus



Dose rates:
0.01 to 100 Gy/min



$$dk = \ln(T_b/T_a)/l$$

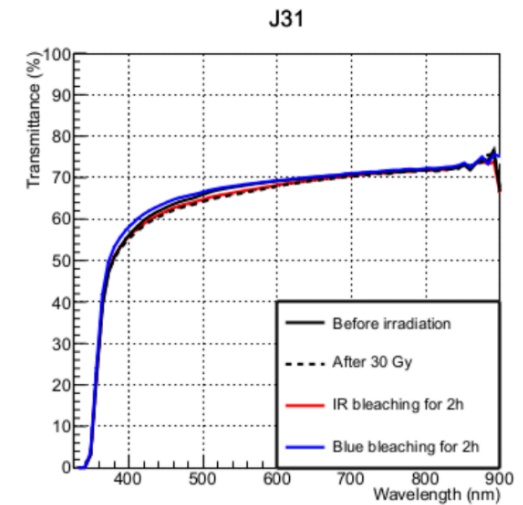
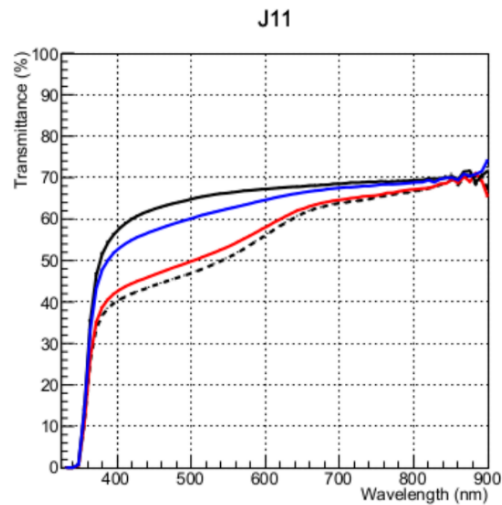
T_b : transmittance measured before the irradiation
 T_a : transmittance measured after the irradiation
 l : length of the crystal



After 500 krad dose

Optical bleaching

- Optical bleaching with blue light validated
- Tests with infrared light also: less efficient



Characterization of newly produced glass ceramic produced by VSL (CUA)/Scintilex LLC



Initial sample measured at IJCLab

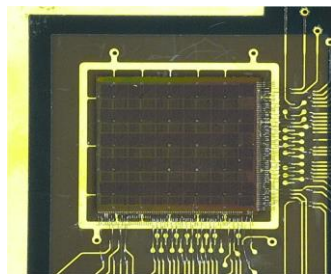
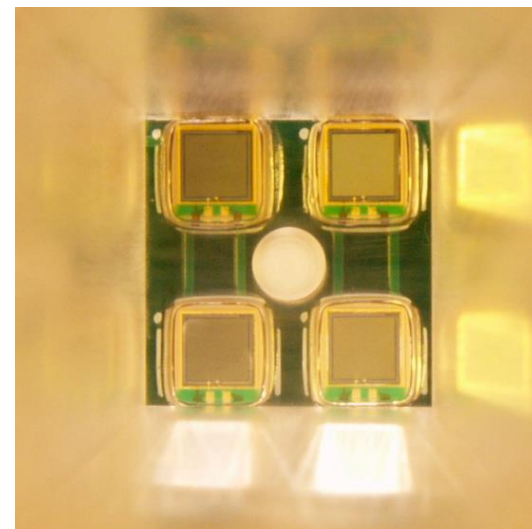
Recent sample
(not yet measured at IJCLab)



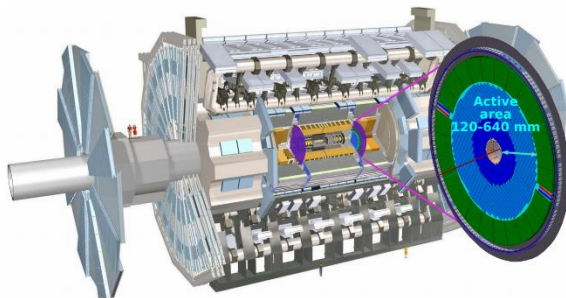
2cm x 2cm x 20cm

Interest in investigating the combination of PWO and SiPM as a readout

➤ **Electronics department**
can assist in developing the backend and
frontend electronics

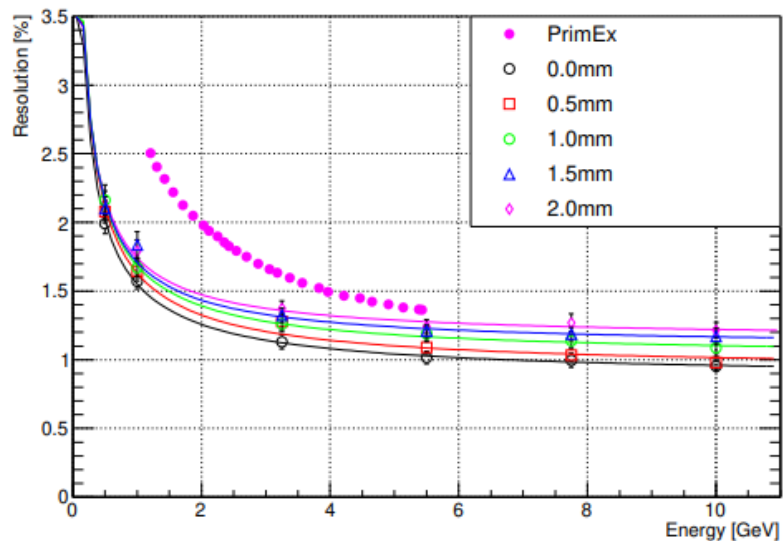
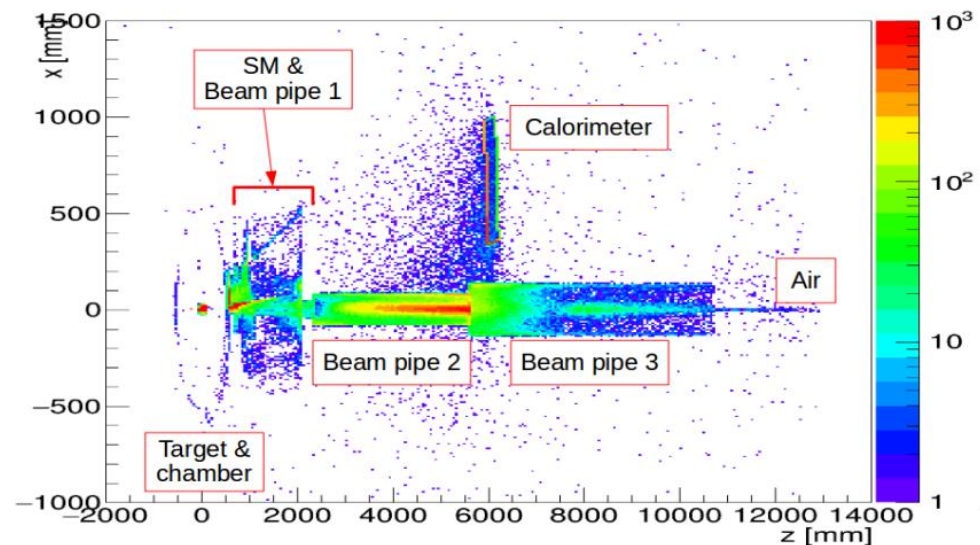
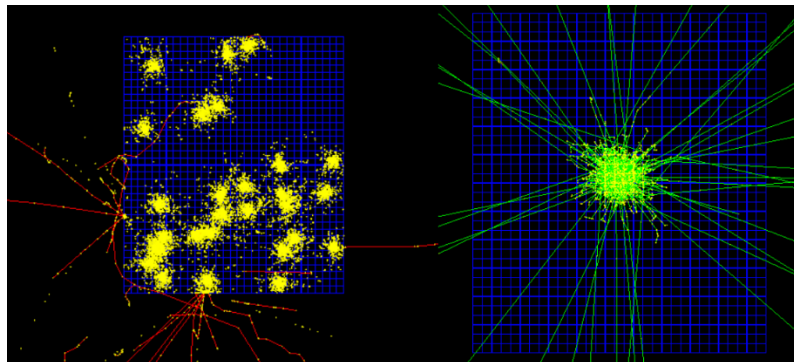


*Microscope view of
ALTIROC1 chip for
the ATLAS HGTD*

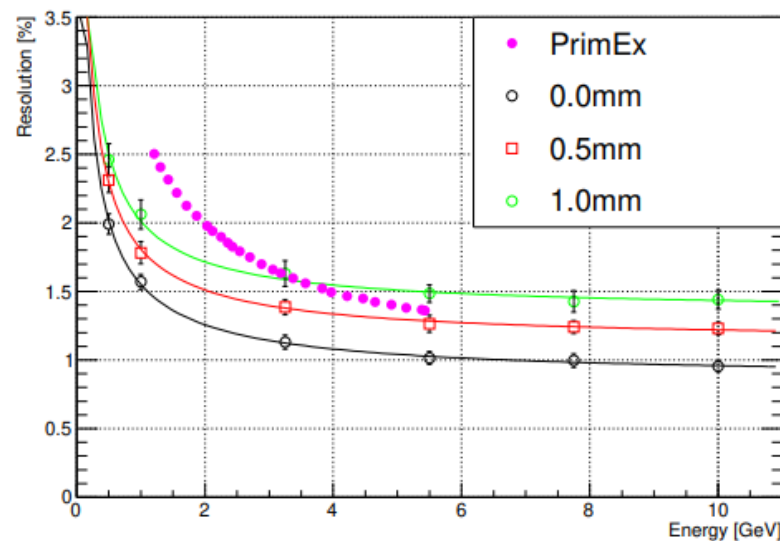


*The HGTD will provide time
measurements for objects in the forward
regions of the ATLAS detector*

➤ **Microelectronics department**
(+ collaboration with **OMEGA**)
can assist in ASIC development
(if needed)



Air gap between crystals



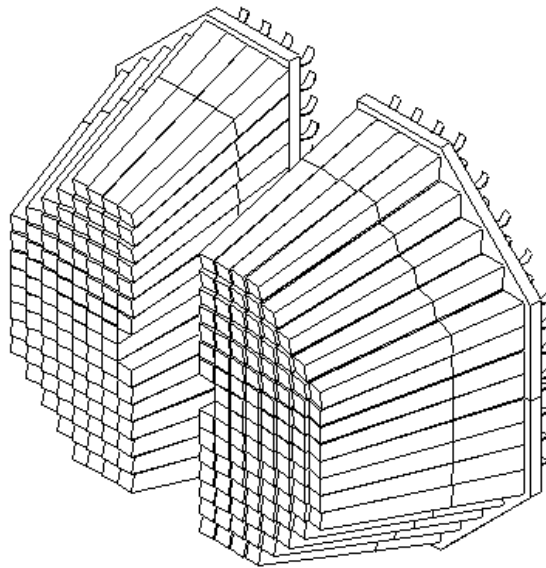
C-fiber between crystals

Large experience in ECAL development and construction:

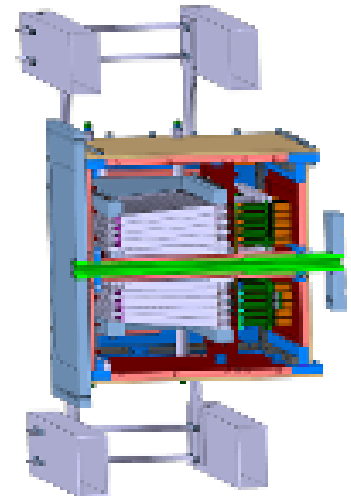
- JLab Hall A calorimeter (PbF_2)
- JLab CLAS inner calorimeter (PbWO_4)
- JLab HPS EM calorimeter (PbWO_4)
- PANDA EM calorimeter prototypes (PbWO_4)
- JLab Hall C NPS calorimeter (PbWO_4)



PANDA ECAL prototype



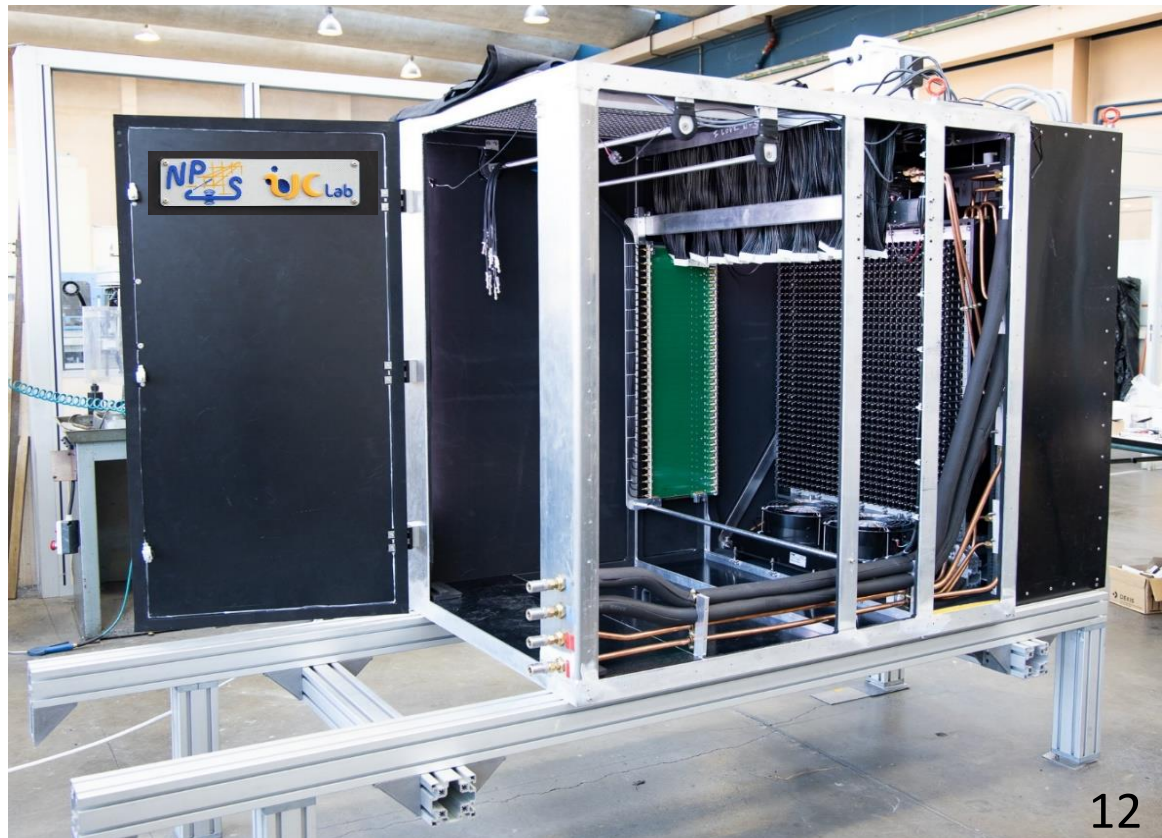
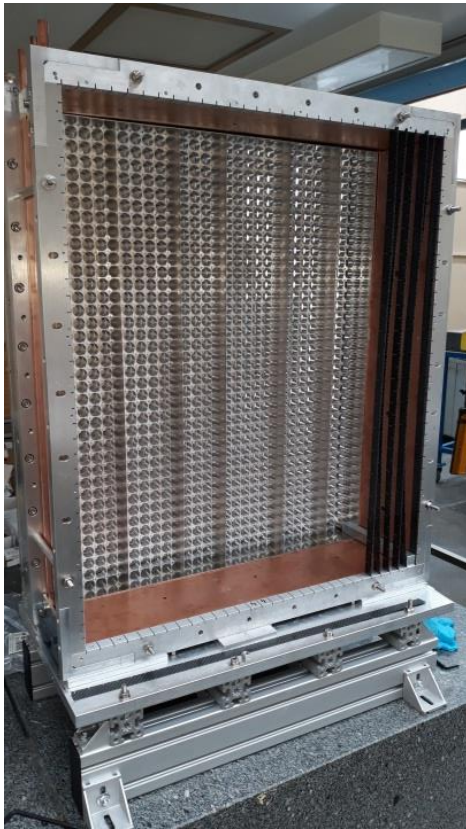
CLAS Inner ECAL



HPS ECAL

Machine shop

- Team of ~10 technicians
- Prototyping, development and fabrication





-
- A 3D cutaway diagram of the LHC tunnel. The central feature is a large blue cylindrical structure labeled 'DIPOLAR MAGNET' with arrows indicating 'LHC DIRECTION' (up) and 'REVERSE DIRECTION' (down). To the left is a building labeled 'INJECTION' with a '25' 4" FROM CENTER' dimension. To the right is a building labeled 'EXTRACTION' with a '25' 4" FROM CENTER' dimension. A 'BEAMLINE TO FLOOR 14' 2"' dimension is shown at the top. A '7' 29" FROM CENTER' dimension is shown on the right. The diagram also shows various support structures, including a 'TUNNEL' and 'SUPPORT STRUCTURE'.

EEEmCal specifications:

- **Physics:** energy resolution, granularity, radiation hardness...
- **Mechanical:** volume constraints, interfaces...
- **Electronics & readout:** dynamic range, noise, dissipation...
- **Services:** cooling, calibration...
- **Other:** maintenance requirements...

Back up