



EIC USER GROUP MEETING AT WASHINGTON D.C.

OUTLOOK ON THE JAPANESE NUCLEAR PHYSICS PROGRAMS

Tomofumi Nagae
Kyoto University



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING @ WASHINGTON D.C.

CONTENTS

- Nuclear Physics Community in Japan
 - Our Facilities
 - Our Future Plans : 4 projects
- Funding Agency : MEXT
 - Cabinet Office ⇔ MEXT
 - Science and Technology Budget in MEXT
 - Grant-In-Aid for Science and Technology
 - Master Plan and Road Map
- Summary



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

JAPANESE NUCLEAR PHYSICS COMMUNITY 原子核談話会

- Composed of Nuclear Physics Experimentalists
 - More than 625 people
 - # of Institutes : about 160
 - established in 1953
- the Nuclear Physics Executive Committee
 - T. Nagae (Kyoto: President), N. Aoi (RCNP: vice-president), T. Uesaka (RIKEN), H. En'yo (RIKEN), K. Ozawa (KEK), T. Kawabata (Osaka), N. Saito (J-PARC), H. Sakurai (RIKEN/Tokyo), T. Shimoura (CNS,Tokyo), T. Suda (ELPH), K. Sekiguchi (Tohoku), K.H. Tanaka (KEK), H. Tamura (Tohoku), K. Tokushuku (IPNS, KEK), T. Nakano (RCNP), T. Nakamura (TIT), H. Noumi (RCNP), H. Hama (ELPH), T. Wakasa (Kyushu), M. Wada (KEK)



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

SENDING REPRESENTATIVES TO

- Advisory committee of the Institute of Particle and Nuclear Studies of [KEK](#).
- Steering committee of [RCNP](#) of Osaka University.
- [J-PARC Center](#) Users Committee.
- Advisory committee of [ELPH](#), Tohoku University.
- Managements of Nuclear Physics Division of [JPS](#).



NPECJ/T. NAGAE

EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

OUR FACILITIES

Kyushu Tandem

SPring-8/LEPS2

Kyoto

Tsukuba Tandem

RCNP

RIKEN
CNS Tokyo

NIRS

KEK

J-PARC

JAEA Tandem

Tohoku ELPH
Tohoku Cyclotron



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

NUCLEAR PHYSICS COMMUNITY IN JAPAN

- Experimentalists ~600
- Theorists ~400
~1,000



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

OUR FUTURE PROJECTS

- From Nuclear Physics Community, we proposed in 2017,
 - Two Large Facility Projects and
 - Two Large Research Projects.
- Two Large Research Projects:
 - Quark-Nuclear Physics with Photons from ELPH and LEPS2/RCNP.
32 M\$
 - Research for Quark-Gluon Plasma with HE-HI from Tsukuba, CNS, Hiroshima, RIKEN, Nara Women.
37 M\$



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

LARGE FACILITY PROJECTS

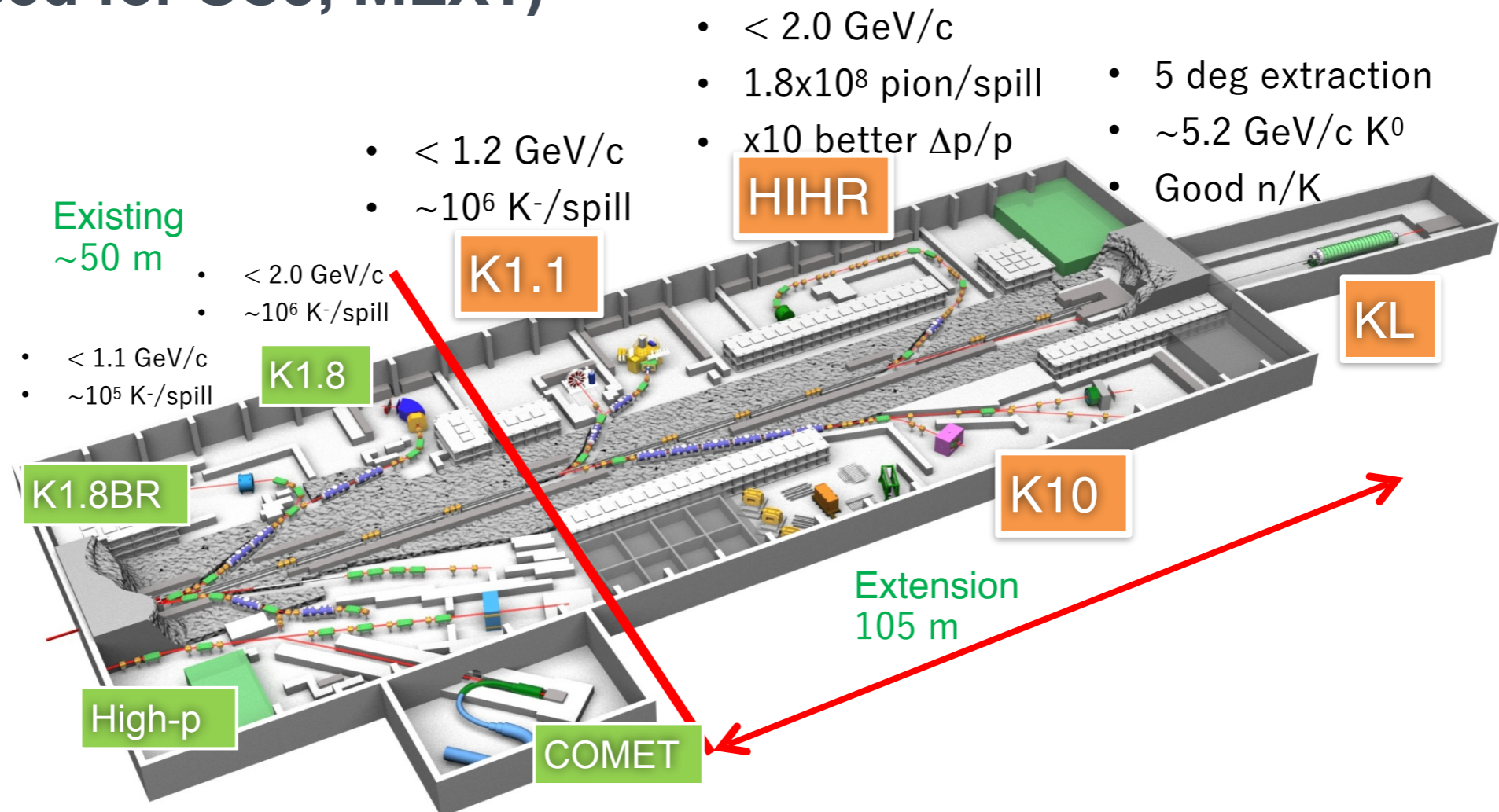
- Understanding the Origin of Matter with upgrade of J-PARC facilities from KEK (+RIKEN, RCNP)
 - 304 M\$ for Hadron Hall Extension, COMET, g-2.
 - → selected as Large Facility Projects with High Priority by SCJ. (28 in total)
- Promotion of Heavy-Element Science with upgrade of RIBF from RIKEN (+RCNP, IPNS/KEK, CNS)
 - 146 M\$
 - not in the High Priority projects

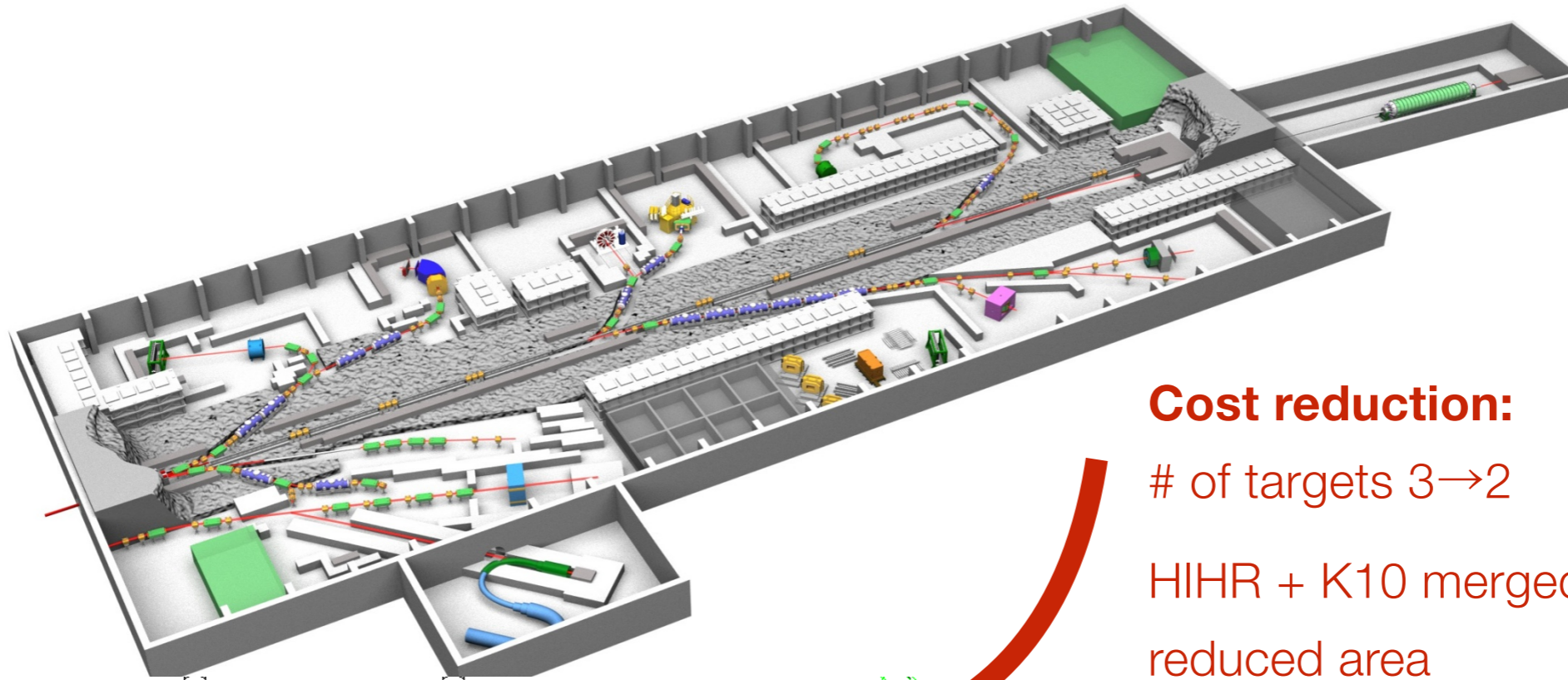


EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

J-PARC UPGRADE

Hadron Hall Extension Plan (proposed for SCJ, MEXT)

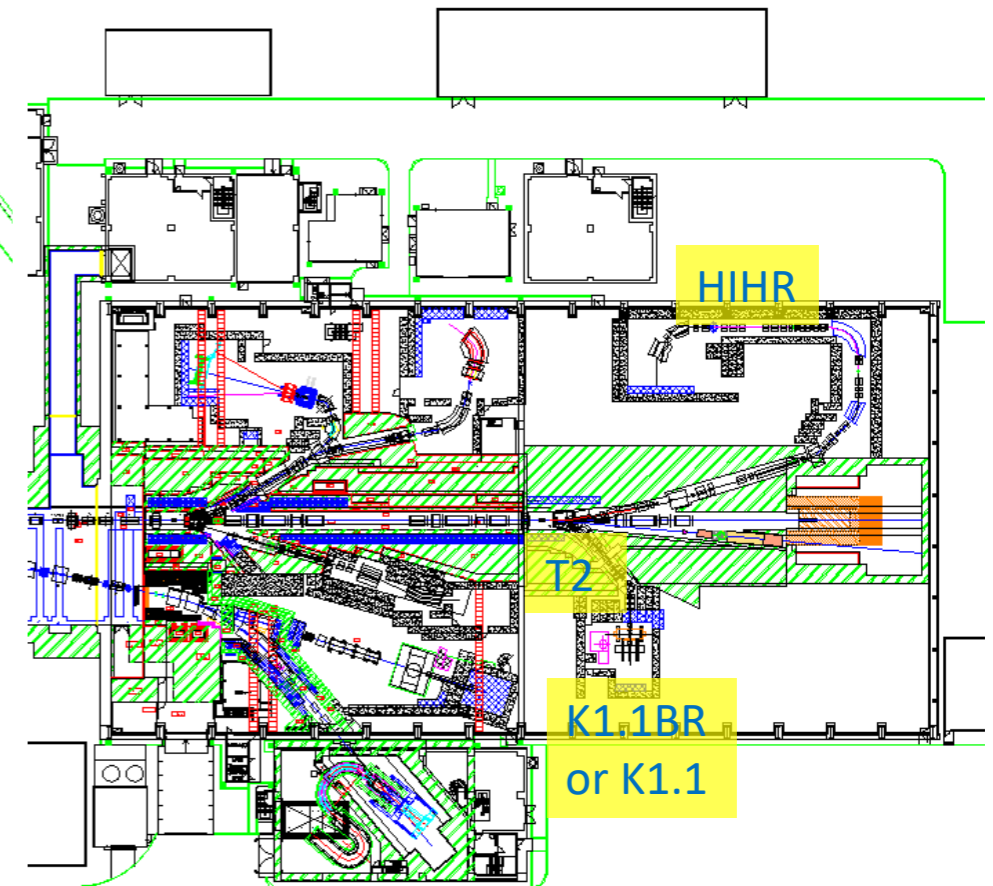
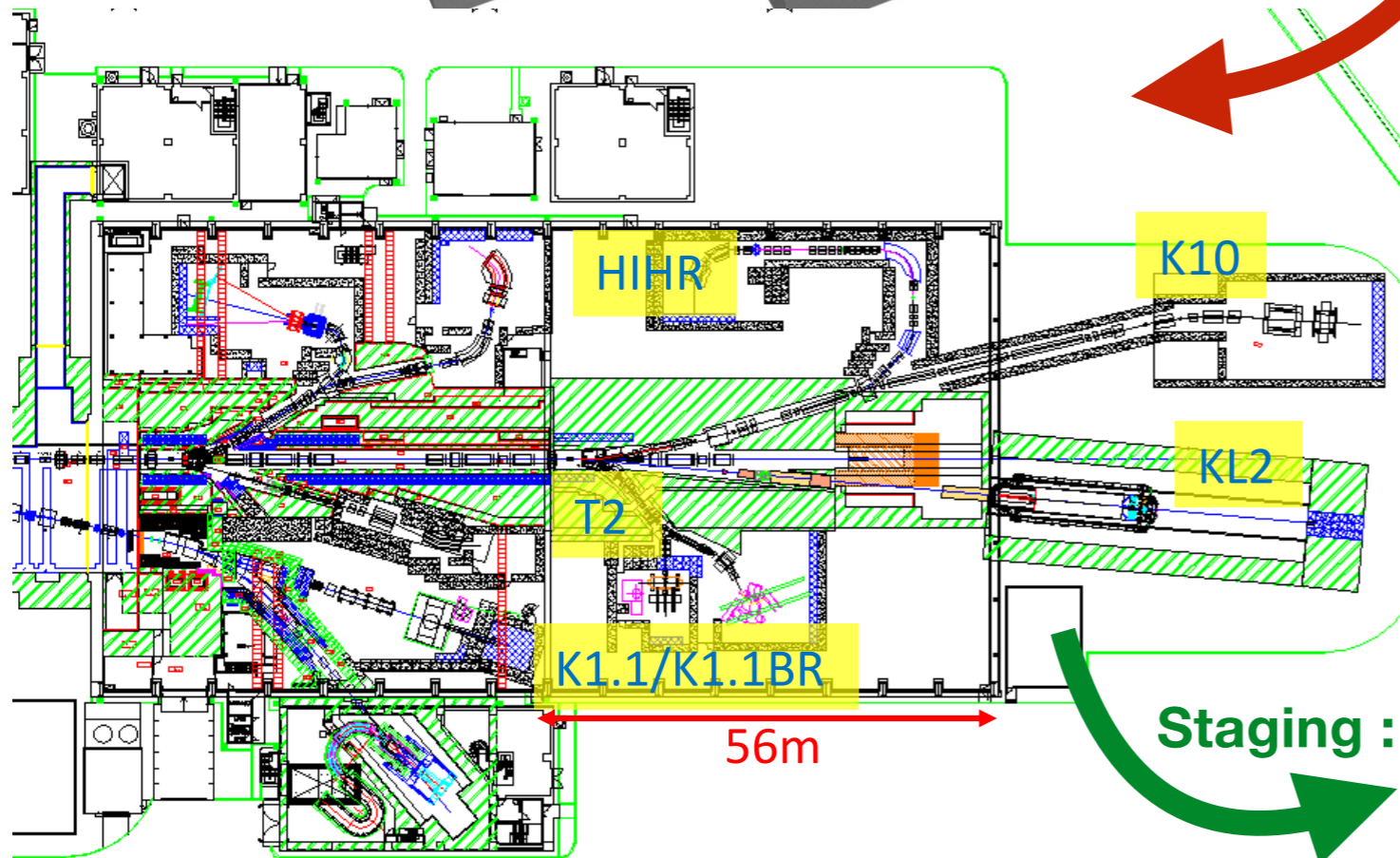




Cost reduction:

of targets 3→2

HIHR + K10 merged
reduced area





Science Goal

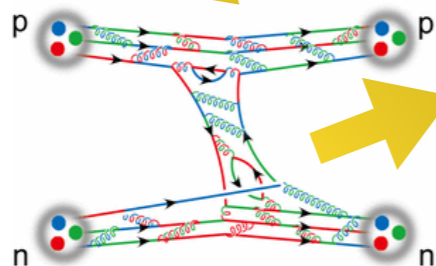
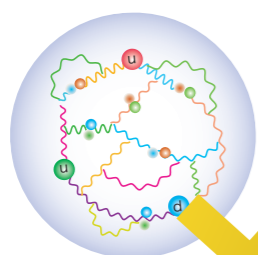
LatticeQCD

HAL QCD

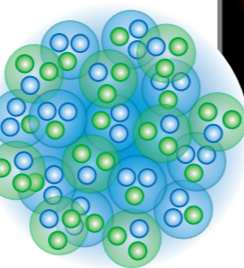
Numerical Relativity simulation

 $A=1$

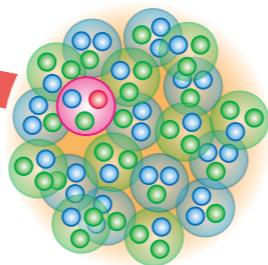
Quark Confinement

 $A=2$

Baryon Interactions (Nuclear Force)

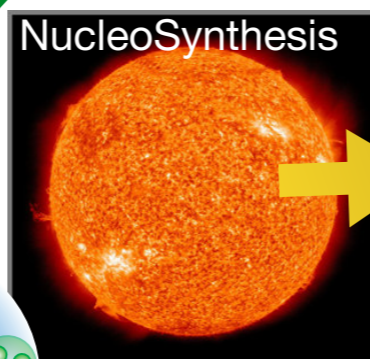


Ordinary Nuclei

 Λ, Σ Hypernuclei

u, d-quark World

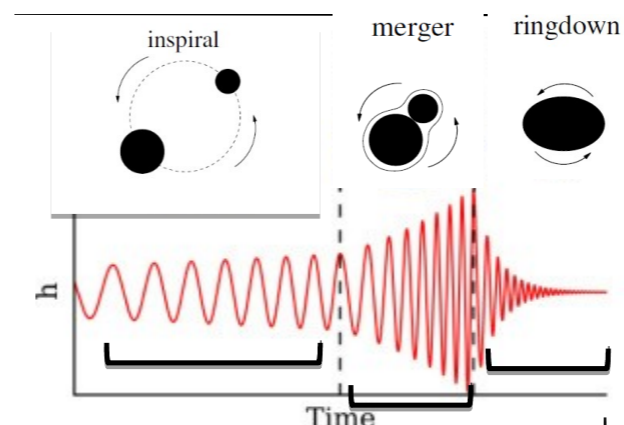
Heavy Nuclei ?



Neutron Star

Hyperon matter
neutron matterDense Matter Physics
r-Process Site $A=\infty$

u, d, s-quark world

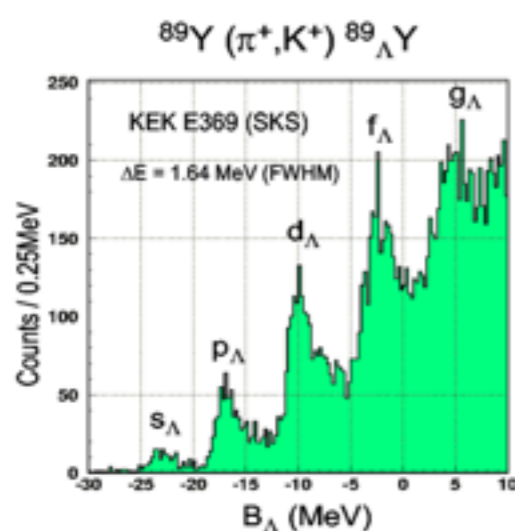




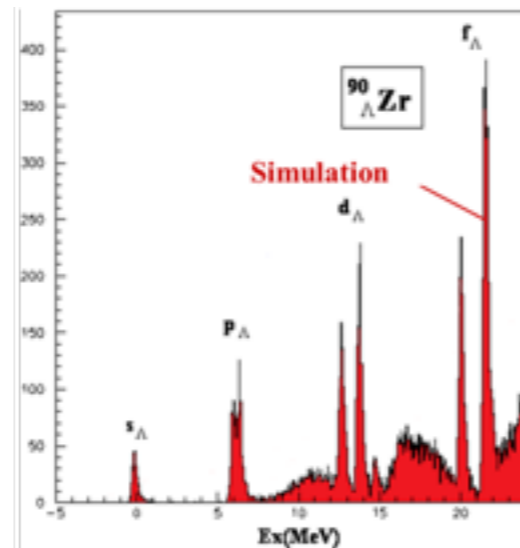
$S\pi K$ spectroscopy

- Supra-precision (π, K) spectroscopy to probe 3-body YNN force with $\Delta E \sim 0.1$ MeV

KEK-PS E369 with SKS → Expected at HIHR beam line

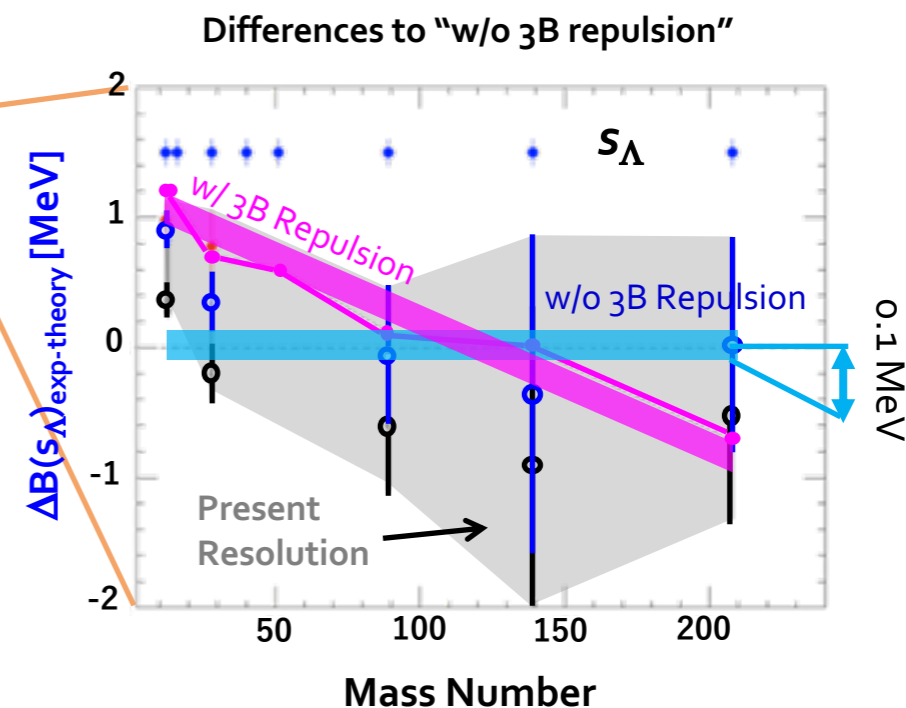
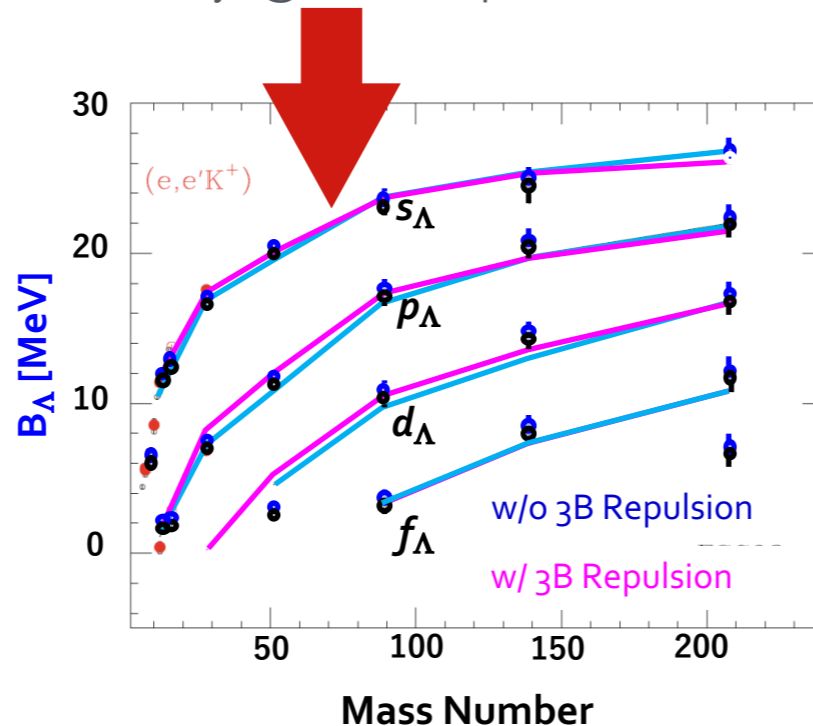


~60 days @ 3M π^+ /spill



~30 days @ 180M π^+ /spill

Verification of 3-body repulsion can be a solution to the Hyperon Puzzle.

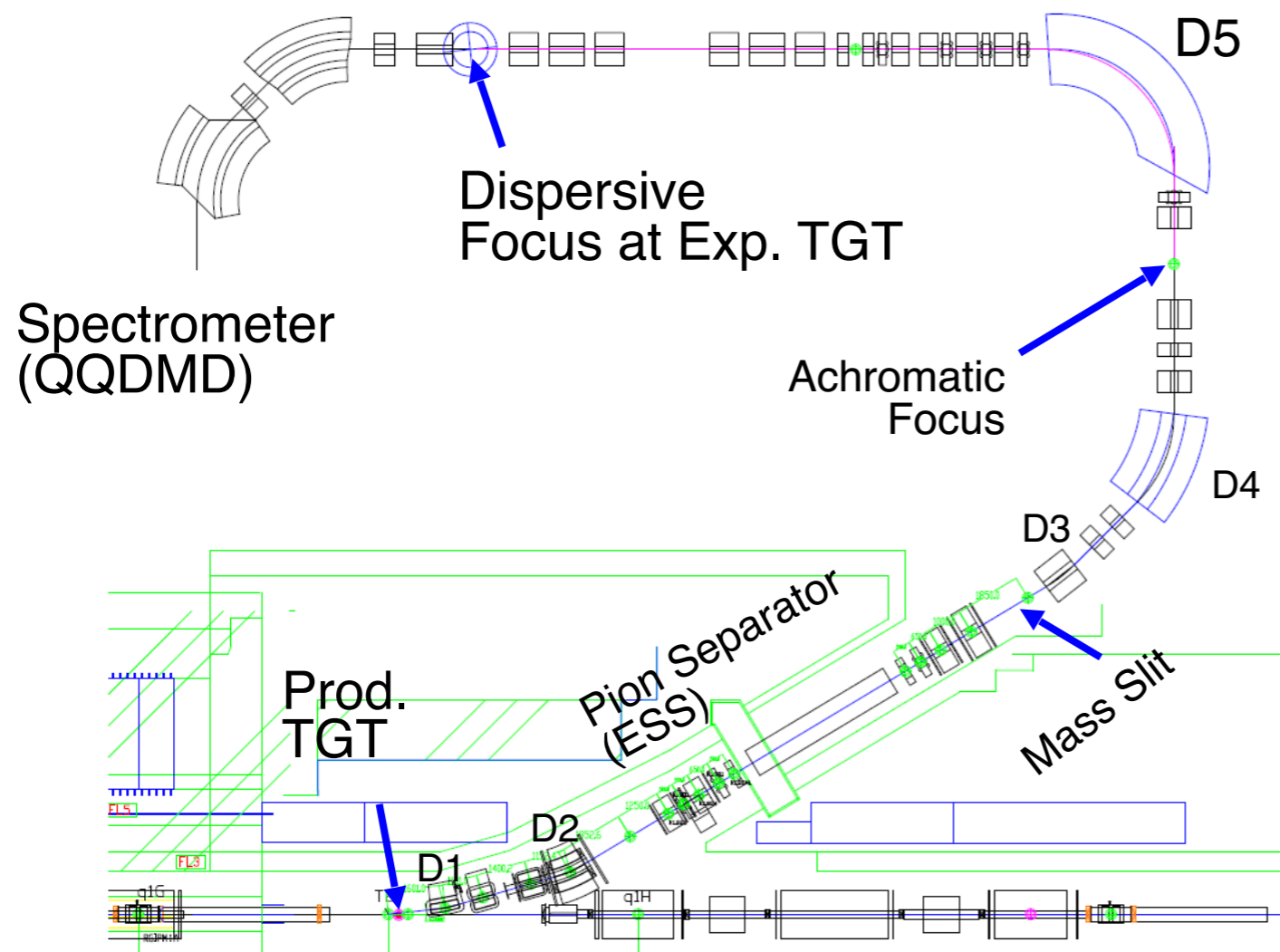




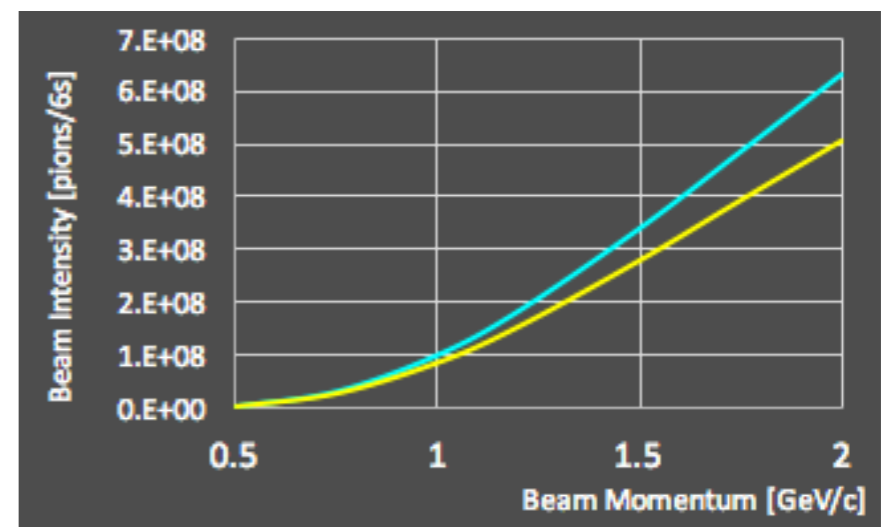
Facility: HIHR

Present beam lines:
 $\sim 10^6$ pions/pulse, $\Delta p/p \sim 1/1000$

- High-Intensity High-Resolution Beam line for High Precision (π , K^+) Spectroscopy in $\Delta E=0.1$ MeV
 - Dispersion matching ; no beam tracking (well established tech.)



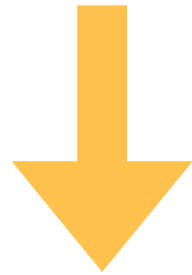
Intensity: $\sim 1.8 \times 10^8$ pion/pulse
(1.2 GeV/c, 58 m, 1.4msr*%,
100kW, 6s spill, Pt 60mm)
 $\Delta p/p \sim 1/10000$



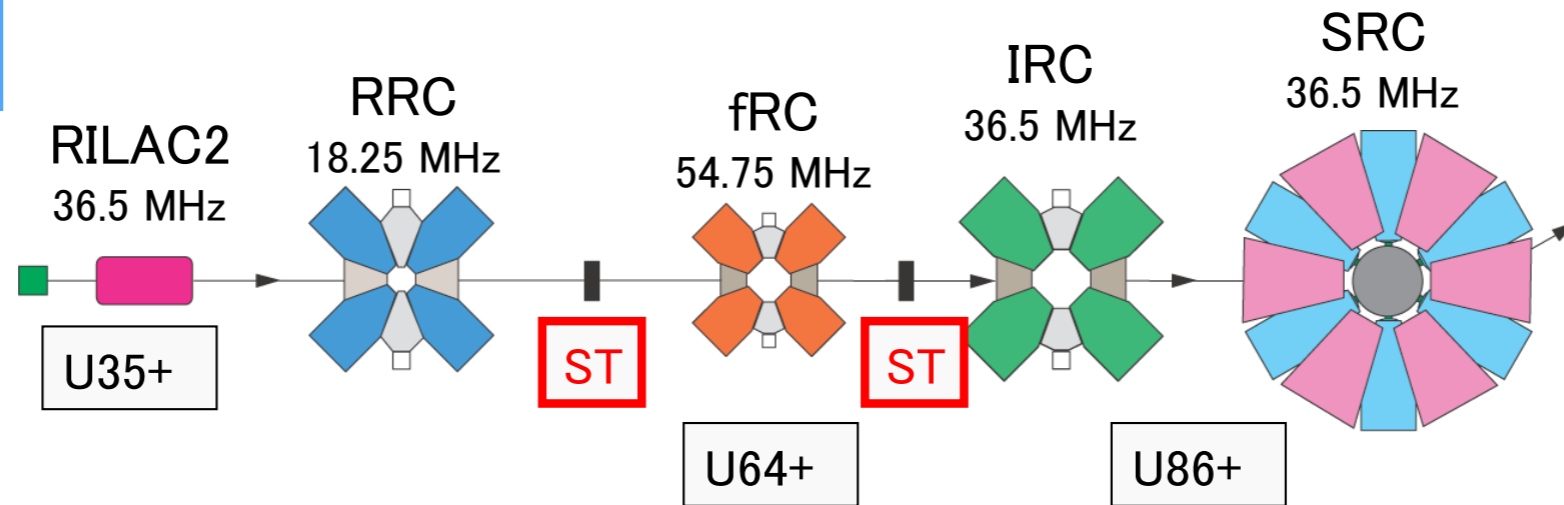


RIKEN RIBF UPGRADE

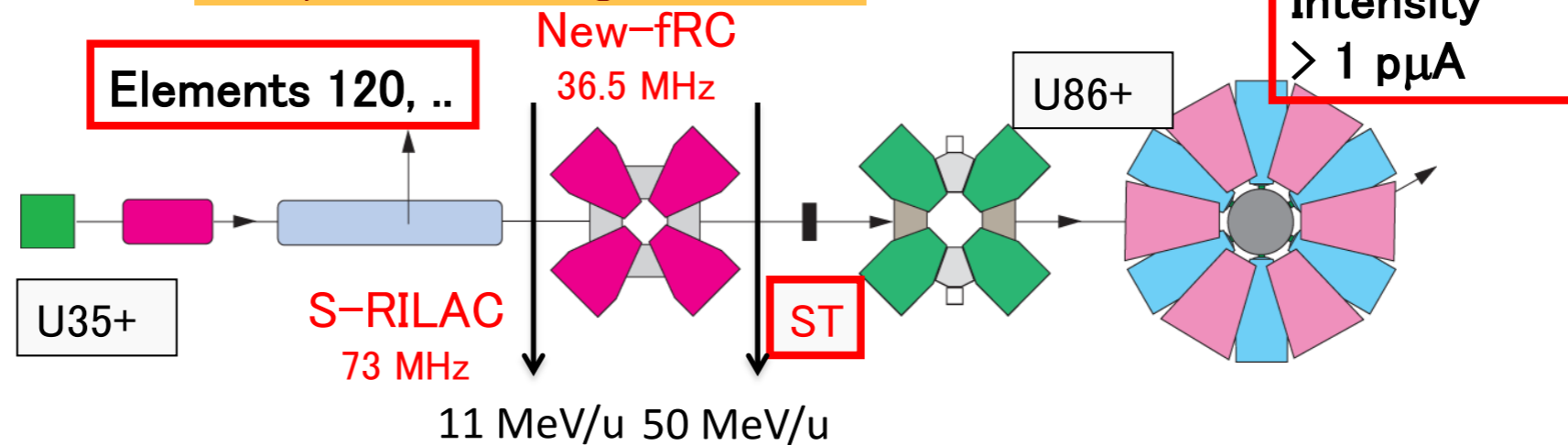
PRESENT



FUTURE



- 1-stage Stripper → New fRC
- Superconducting Linac



30 TIMES MORE BEAM INTENSITY



RIKEN RIBF UPGRADE

KEK

Multi-nucleon
transfer reactions
Ultra-slow ($E < 30$
keV) RI beam

HEAVY ELEMENTS**RCNP, Osaka**

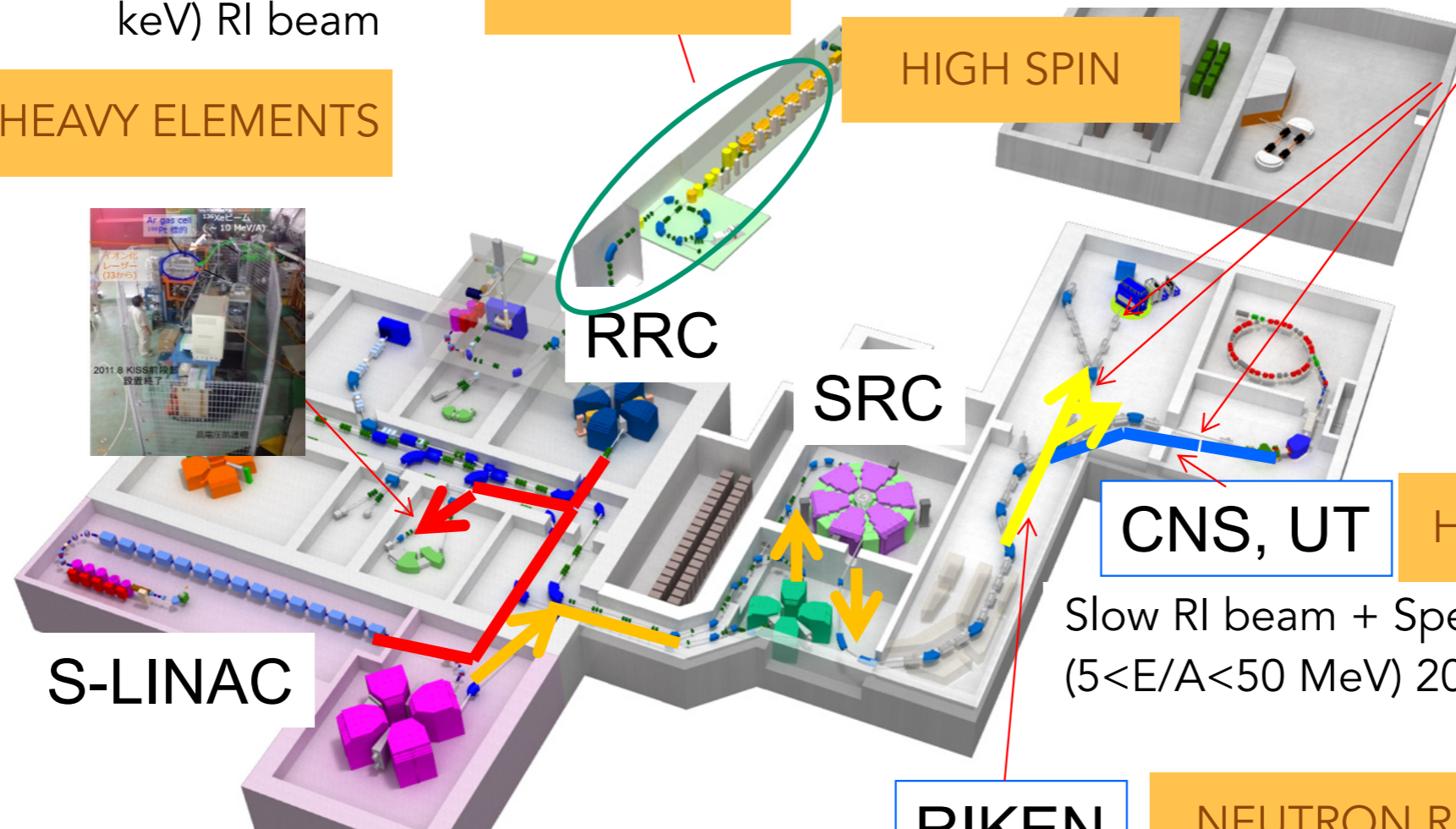
Next generation Ge Detectors 2016 ~

**SUPER HEAVY****HIGH SPIN****RRC****SRC****CNS, UT****HIGH EXCITATION**

Slow RI beam + Spectrometer
($5 < E/A < 50$ MeV) 2017 ~

S-LINAC**New-fRC****RIKEN****NEUTRON RICH**

Fast RI beam ($50 < E/A < 300$ MeV)
Delivered for existing equipment

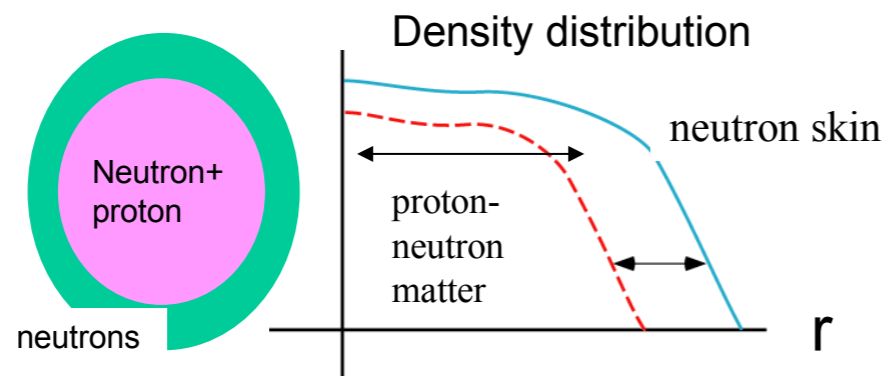
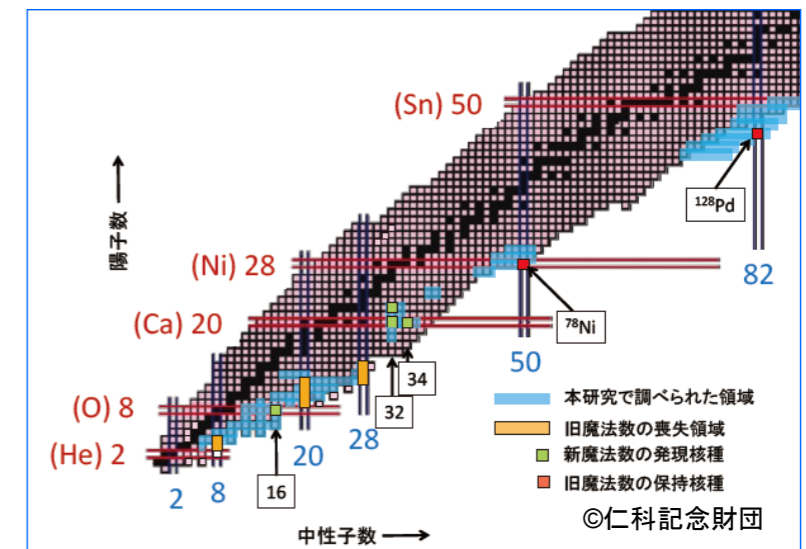




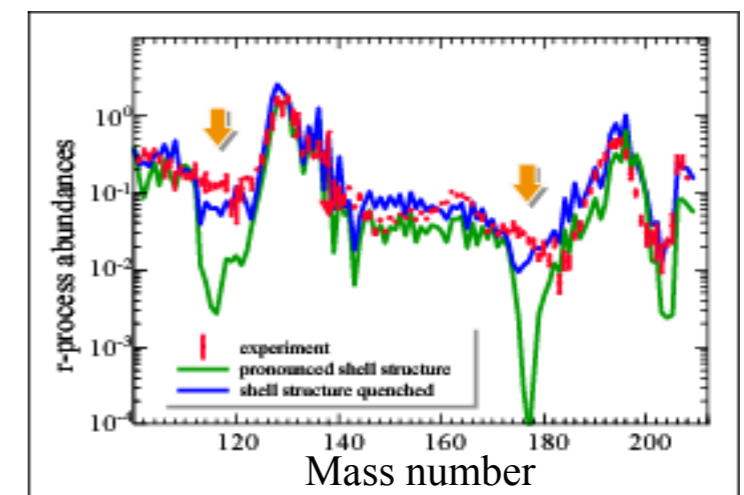
EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

RIBF UPGRADES

- Explore the nuclear chart toward drip-lines
- New Magic Numbers



- r-process

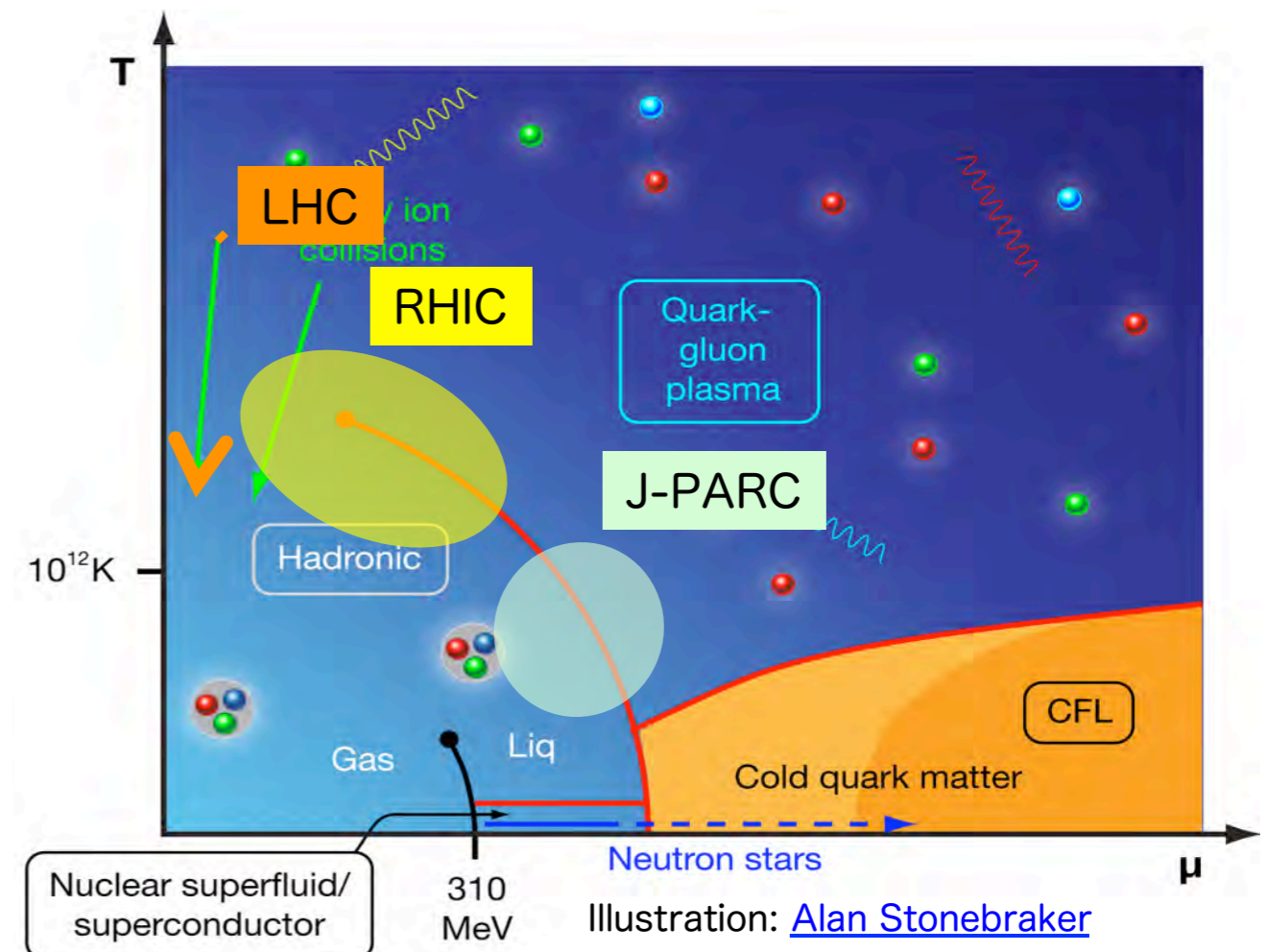




EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

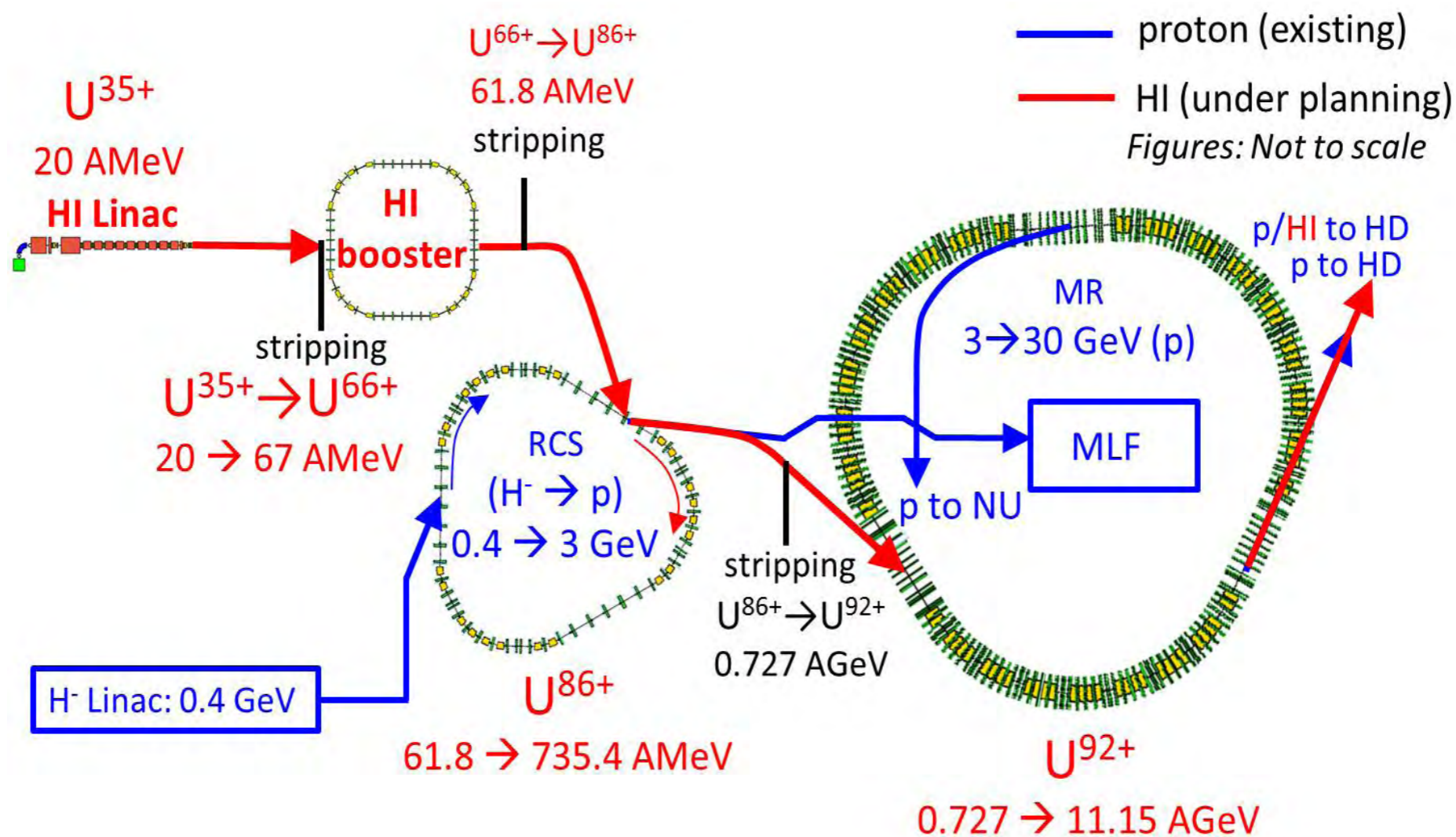
QCD PHASE DIAGRAM

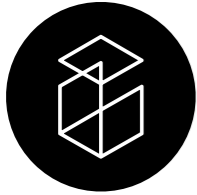
- Explore the Phase Boundary with LHC, RHIC, and J-PARC HI
 - LHC ALICE Upgrades : 2021 ~
 - RHIC sPHENIX 2022 ~





HEAVY IONS AT J-PARC





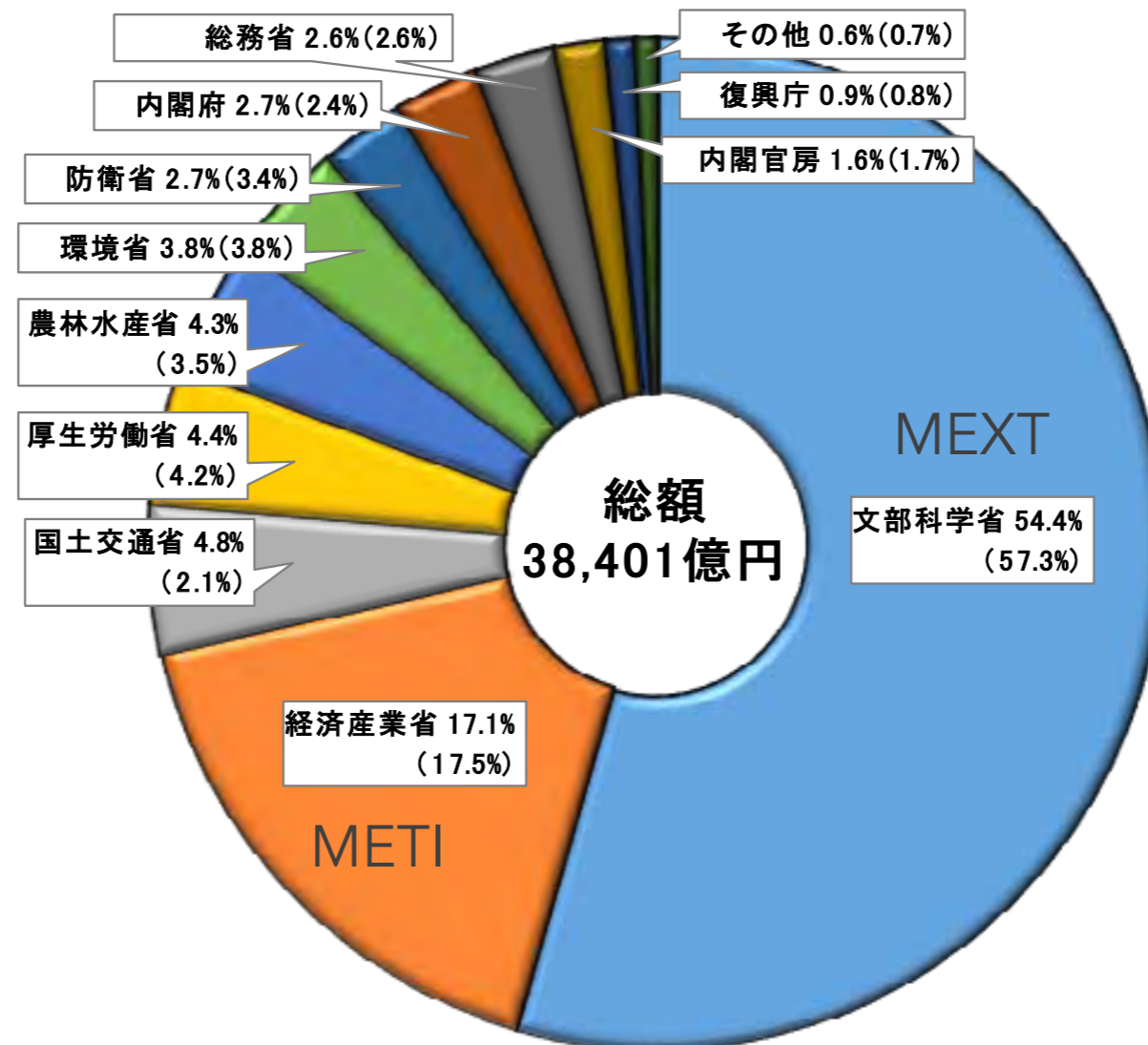


EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

OUR FUNDING AGENCY

- Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology

- M\$ ~ 億円

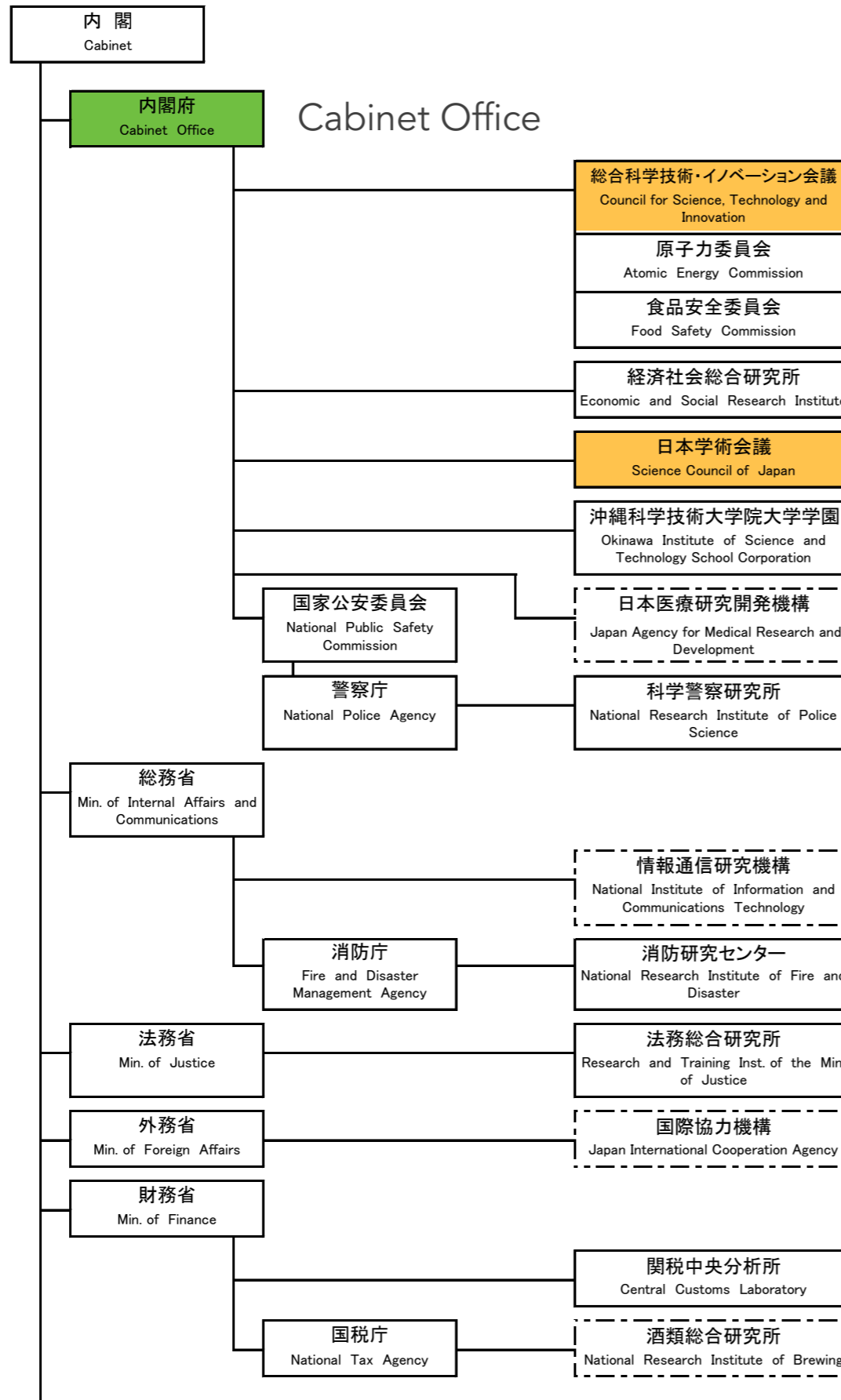


Budget for
Science and Technology
~38,401 M\$

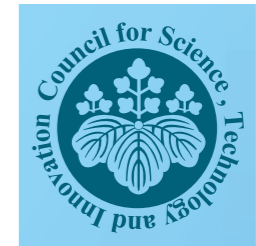
MEXT 54.4%



25. 科学技術行政機構図 S&T administrative organization charts



CSTI (Council for Science, Technology and Innovation)



Science Council of Japan

日本学術会議
SCIENCE COUNCIL OF JAPAN



①

MEXT

Ministry of Education, Sports & Culture + Science & Technology Agency
⇒ MEXT (2001)

文部科学省
Min. of Education, Culture,
Sports, Science and Technology

科学技術・学術審議会
Council for Science and Technology

日本学士院
Japan Academy

地震調査研究推進本部
Headquarters of Earthquake Research
Promotion

Council for Science and Technology

国立教育政策研究所
National Institute for Educational Policy
Research

科学技術・学術政策研究所
National Institute of Science and
Technology Policy

UNIV

国立大学法人
National Universities
Corporation

附置研究所
Laboratories Attached to Universities

Univ Labs : RCNP, ELPH, etc.

大学共同利用機関法人
Inter University Research Institutes
Corporations

Inter-Univ. Institutes: KEK, NAOJ



JST



JSPS

RIKEN

JAEA

文化庁
Agency for Cultural Affairs

国立科学博物館
National Science Museum

国立特別支援教育総合研究所
National Institute of Special Needs
Education

科学技術振興機構
Japan Science and Technology Agency

日本学術振興会
Japan Society for the Promotion of
Science

理化学研究所
Institute of Physical and Chemical
Research

物質・材料研究機構
National Institute for Materials Science

日本原子力研究開発機構
Japan Atomic Energy Agency

日本芸術文化振興会
Japan Arts Council

量子科学技術研究開発機構
National Institutes for Quantum and
Radiological Science and Technology

防災科学技術研究所
National Research Institute for Earth
Science and Disaster Prevention

海洋研究開発機構
Japan Agency for Marine-Earth Science
and Technology

宇宙航空研究開発機構
Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

国立青少年教育振興機構
National Institute for Youth Education

日本スポーツ振興センター
National Agency for the Advancement
of Sports and Health

国立高等専門学校機構
National Institute of Technology

国立文化財機構
National Institutes for Cultural Heritage

QST

JAXA



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ADMINISTRATION IN JAPAN



Prime Minister of Japan



Council for Science, Technology and
Innovation (in the Cabinet office)

✓ *The 5th Science and Technology Basic
Plan(2016-2020)*



Ministry of Education, Culture,
Sports, Science and Technology



Ministry of Economy, Trade
and Industry



Ministry of International Affairs
and Communications



Ministry of Land, Infrastructure,
Transport and Tourism



Ministry of Health, Labor and
Welfare



Ministry of the Environment



Ministry of Agriculture,
Forestry and Fisheries

+ Other ministries, agencies,...



COMPANY / PRESENTATION NAME

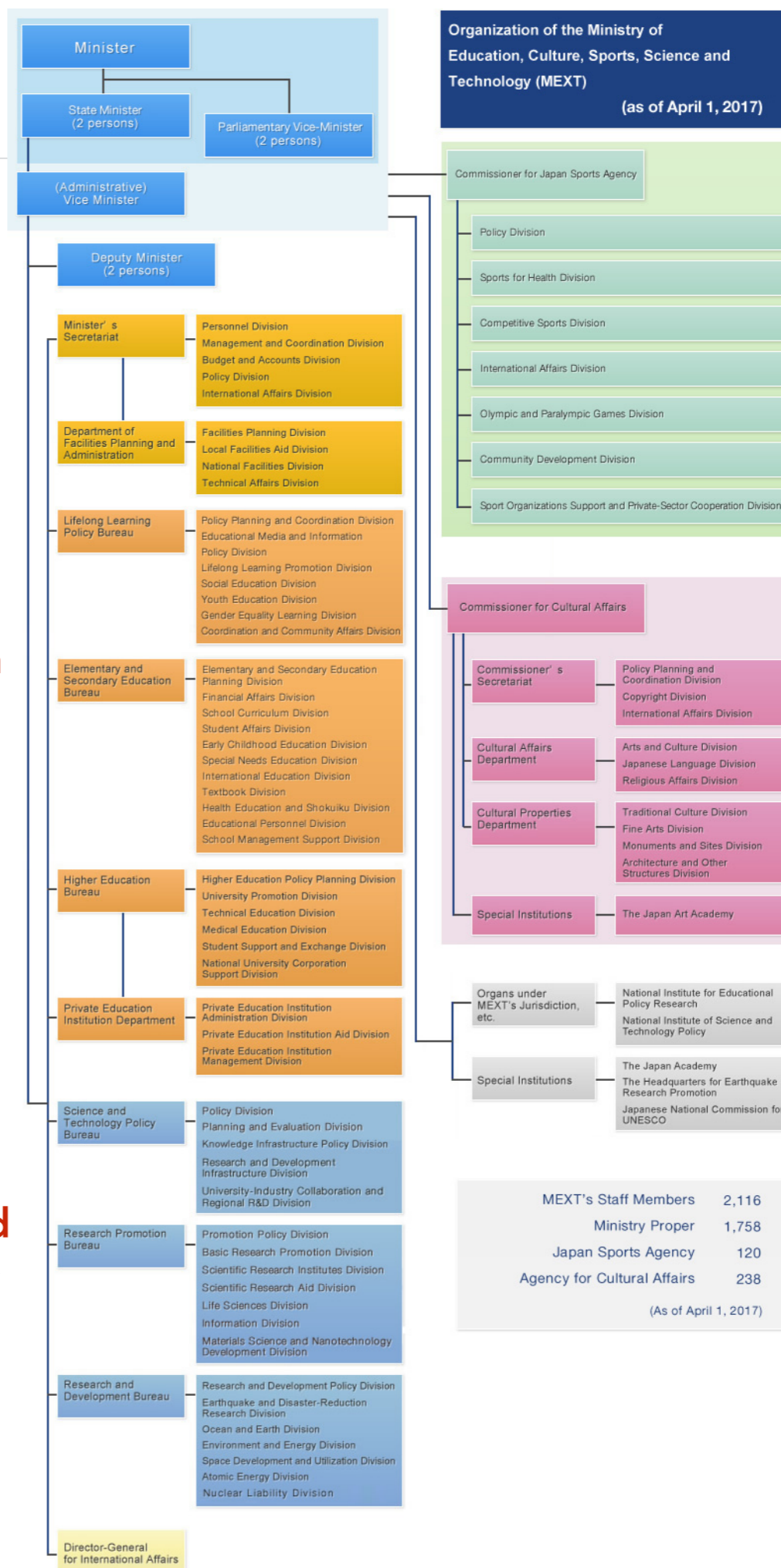
EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

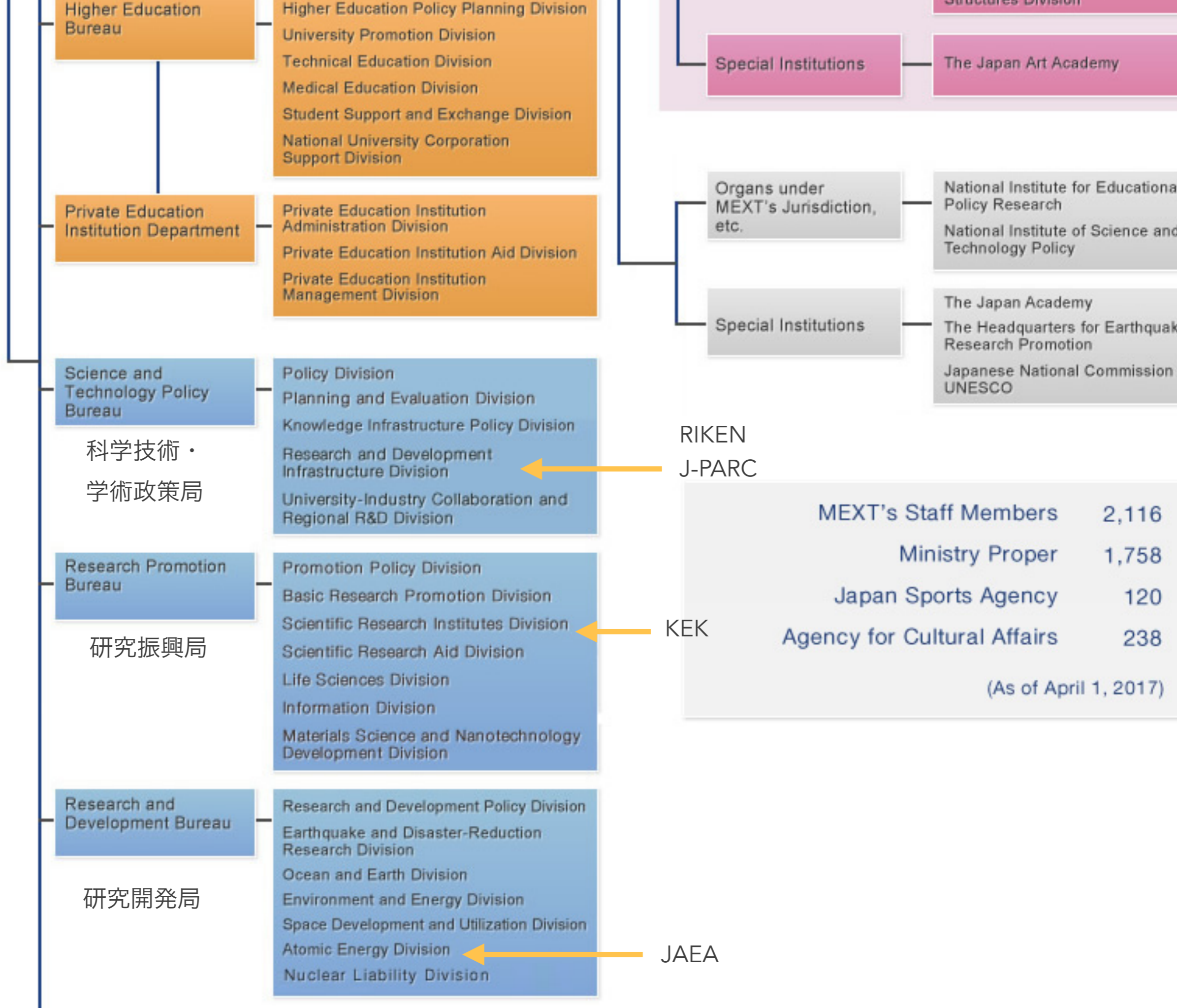
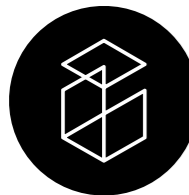
MEXT ORGANIZATION

- Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology

Education

Science and Technology

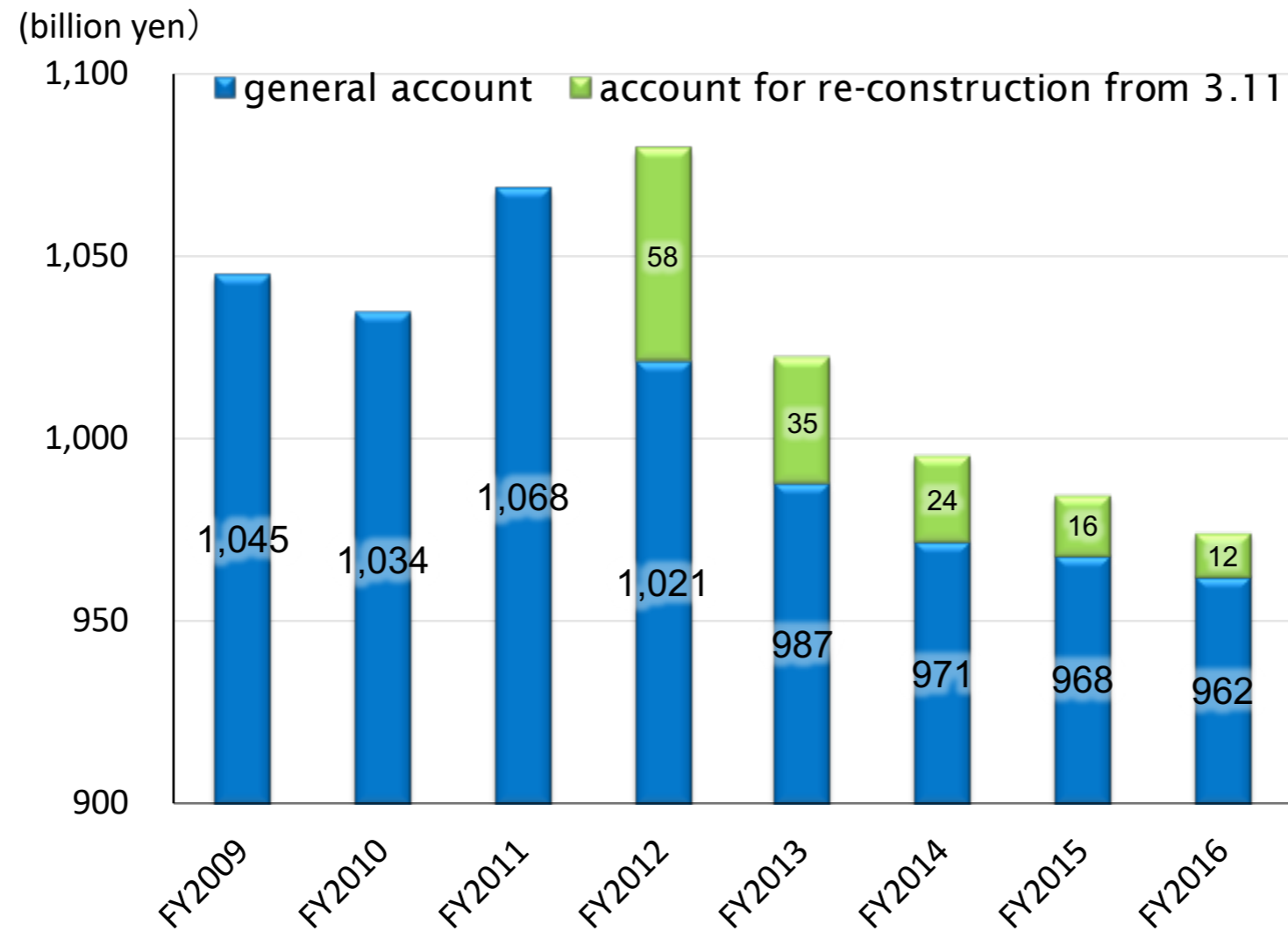






CAPLINE HEADER ELEMENT

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY BUDGET IN MEXT





EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

GRANT-IN-AID FROM JSPS & MEXT

Our daily research budget

Category	Period (Year)	Budget (M\$)
Innovative Areas	5	(0.1 ~ 3) x5 < 15
Specially Promoted	3 ~ 5	5
S	5	0.5 ~ 2
A	3 ~ 5	0.2 ~ 0.5
B	3 ~ 5	0.05 ~ 0.2
C	3 ~ 5	< 0.05
Challenging	1 ~ 3	< 0.05



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

LARGE SCIENTIFIC PROJECTS

- Period : 5 ~ 10 years or more
- Budget in total : > 20 M\$
- Need Community Support → Promoting Body (Institutes, Universities, etc.)
- Prioritized by Science Council of Japan.

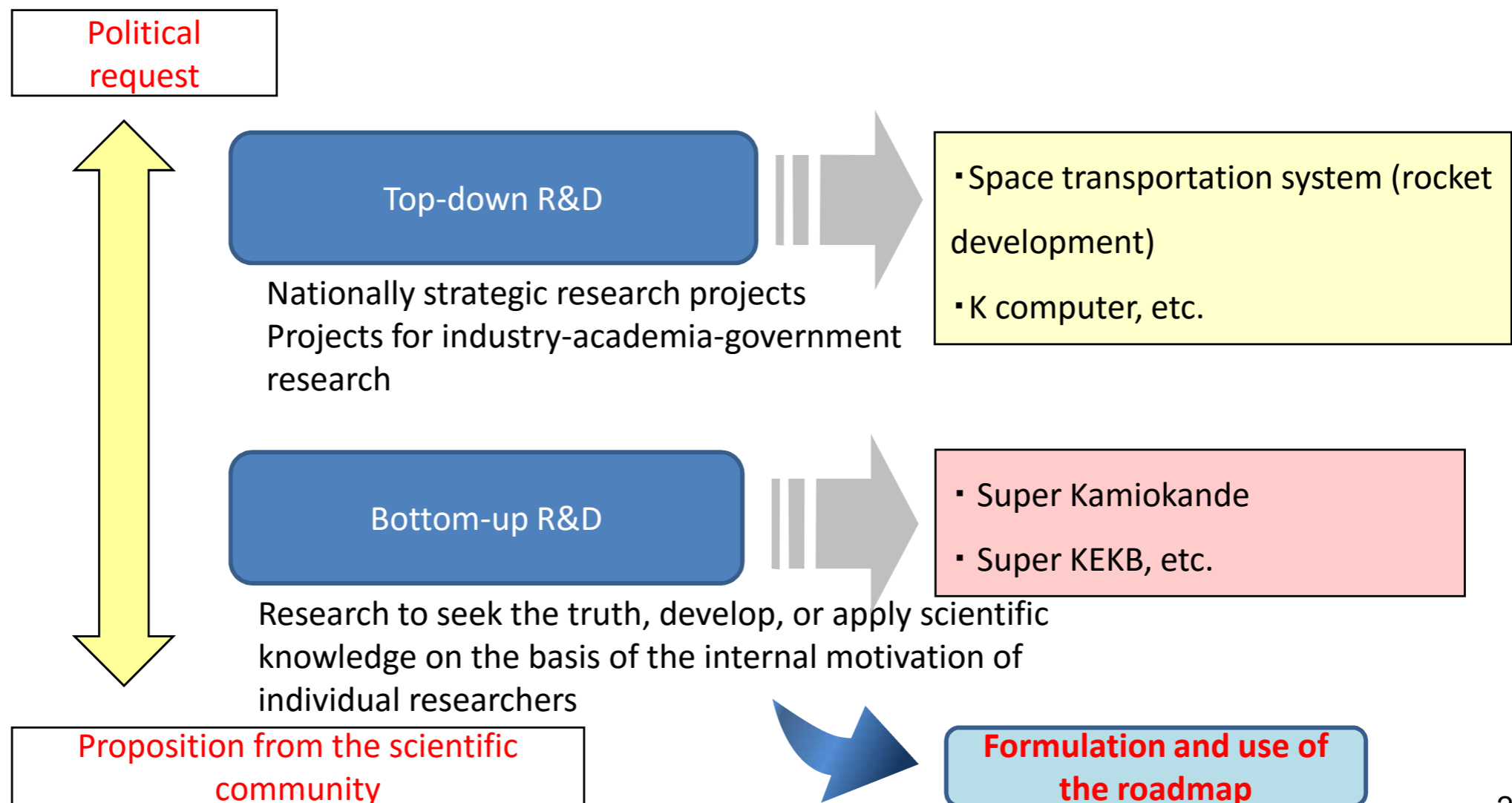




EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

CLASSIFICATION OF LARGE SCIENTIFIC PROJECTS

Measures to promote large scientific research projects





EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

MEASURES FOR THE PROMOTION OF LARGE PROJECTS BY MEXT

Master Plan (SCJ: Science Council of Japan)

Priority large-scale research projects (projects that should be performed promptly)

Evaluate each project from a scientific viewpoint



Roadmap (formulated by the Council for Science and Technology, MEXT)

Using the master plan, evaluations clarify the priority while considering the urgency and strategic features.



For budget requests, projects assessed highly in the roadmap undergo a preliminary evaluation.

Large-scale Scientific Frontier Promotion Project, etc. (MEXT)

Budget request for Ministry of Finance (MOF), based on the preliminary evaluation



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

SCHEDULE OF MASTER PLAN AND ROADMAP

Master Plan (SCJ)

- Formulation of the Master Plan
(March 2010)
- Minor revision of the Master Plan
(September 2011)
- Formulation of the Master Plan
(February 2014)
- Formulation of the Master Plan
(February 2017)

→

→

→

→

Roadmap

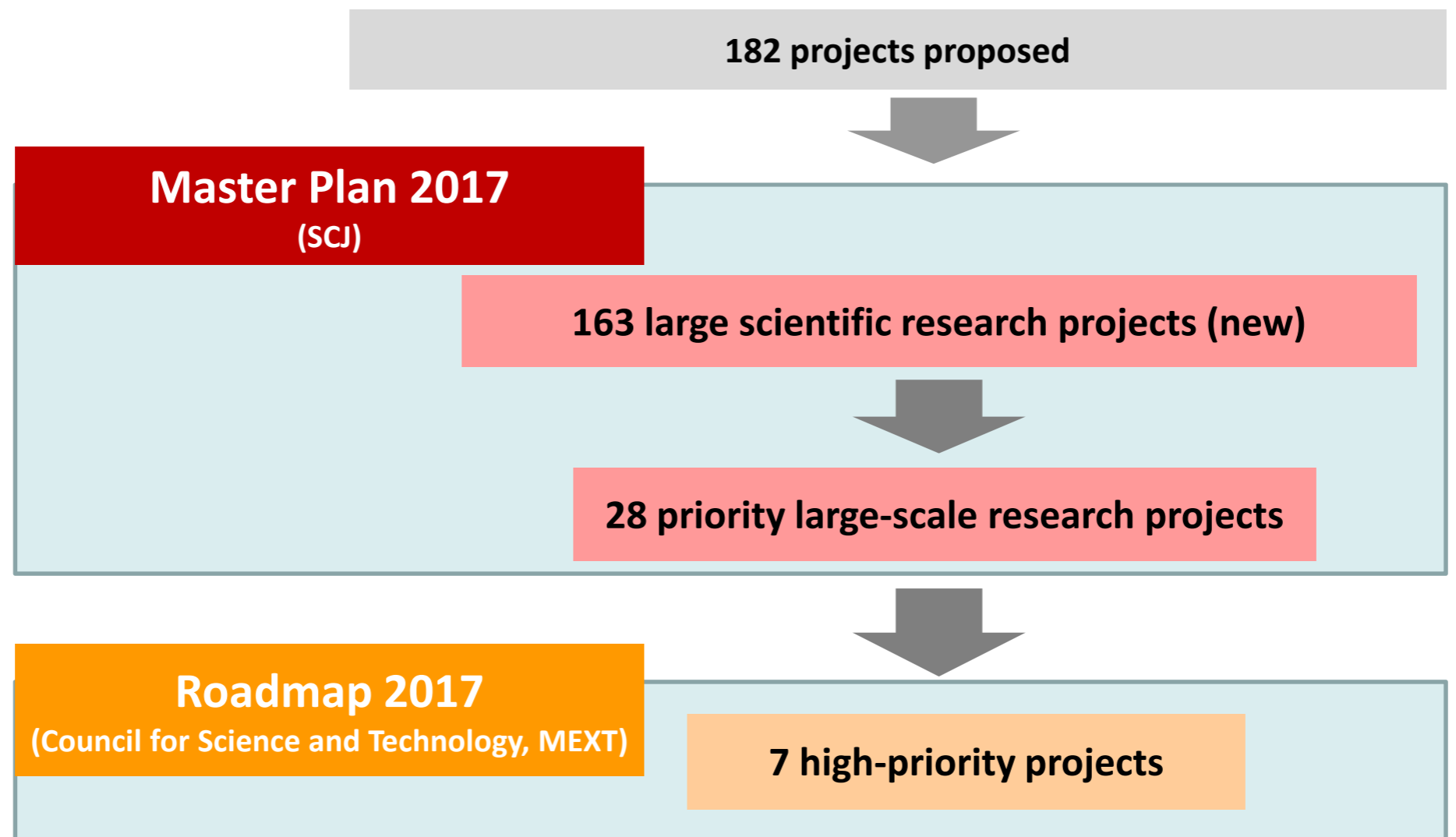
(Council for Science and Technology, MEXT)

- Formulation of the Roadmap
(October 2010)
- Minor revision of the Roadmap
(May 2012)
- Formulation of the Roadmap
(August 2014)
- Formulation of the Roadmap
(July 2017)



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

PROCESS OF APPROVING ROADMAP 2017





High-Luminosity LHC, Hyper Kamiokande

None of them are funded yet.



EIC USERS GROUP MEETING@WASHINGTON D.C.

SUMMARY

- If you want to participate in EIC from Japan with > 20 M\$,

- You need to pass through the “Master Plan” by SCJ and “Road Map” by MEXT, with the high priority support from the Nuclear Physics Community of Japan.

- You need to identify the Institute to conduct the EIC research program in Japan.
- We can join the EIC personally, if 2 M\$ /five years is enough.