

NPS Trigger/DAQ

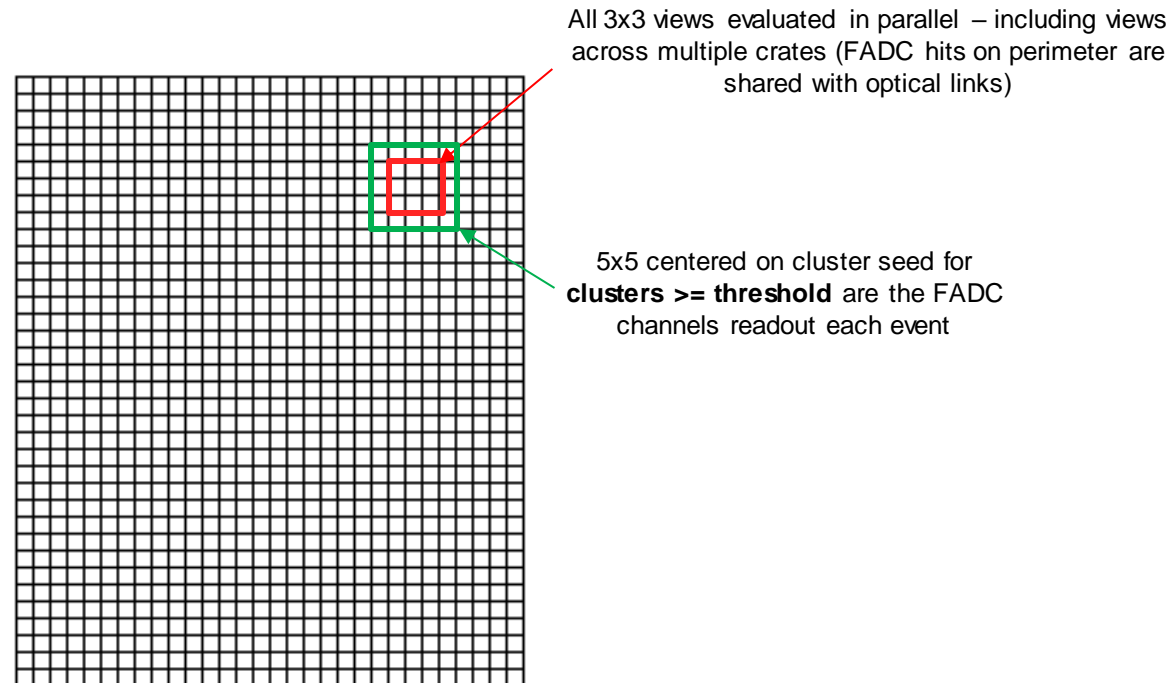
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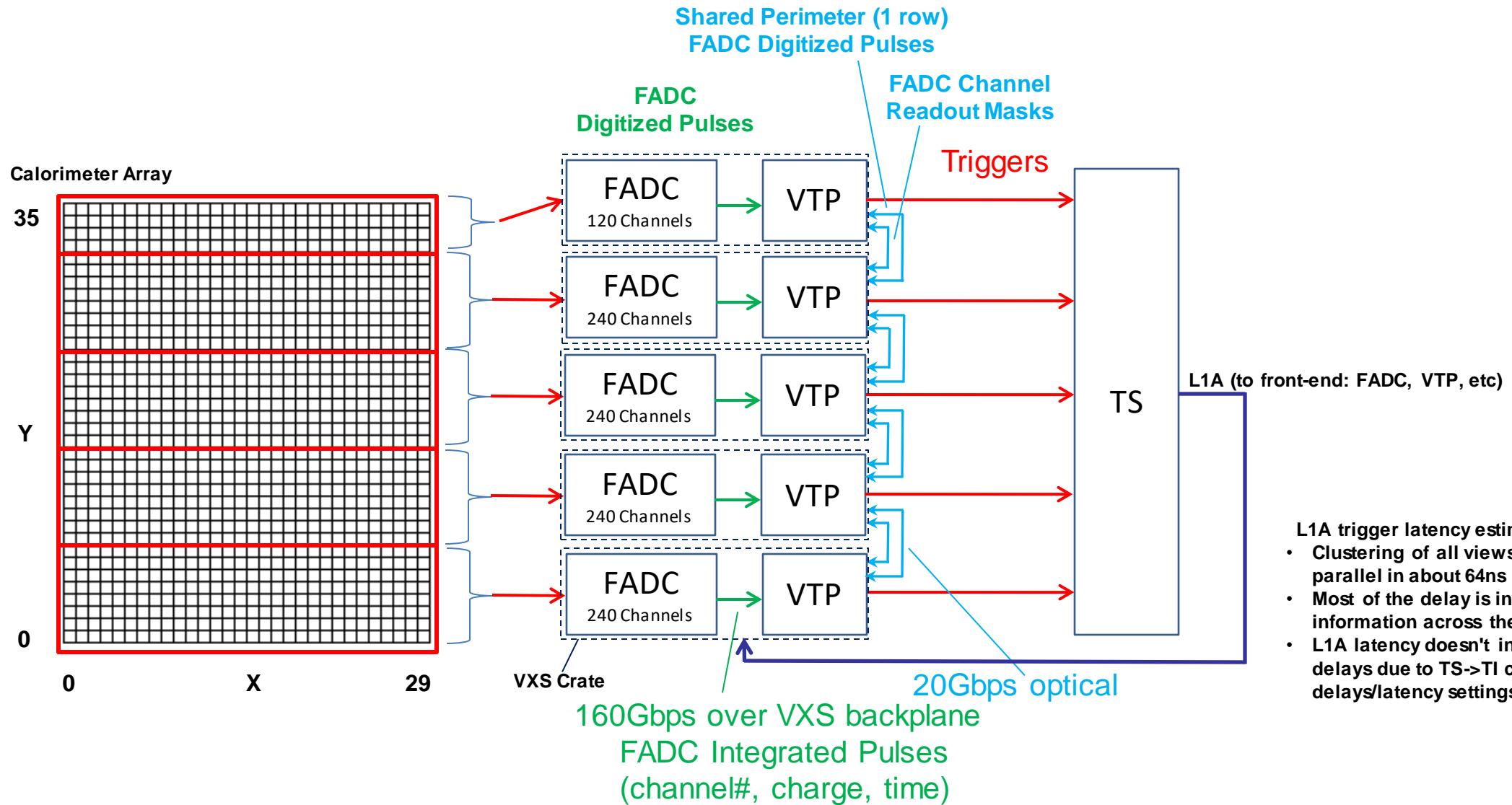
Clustered trigger & readout

Goals

- 3x3 clustering trigger across full calorimeter: trigger on **clusters \geq threshold**
- 5x5 full waveform readout centered on triggered clusters

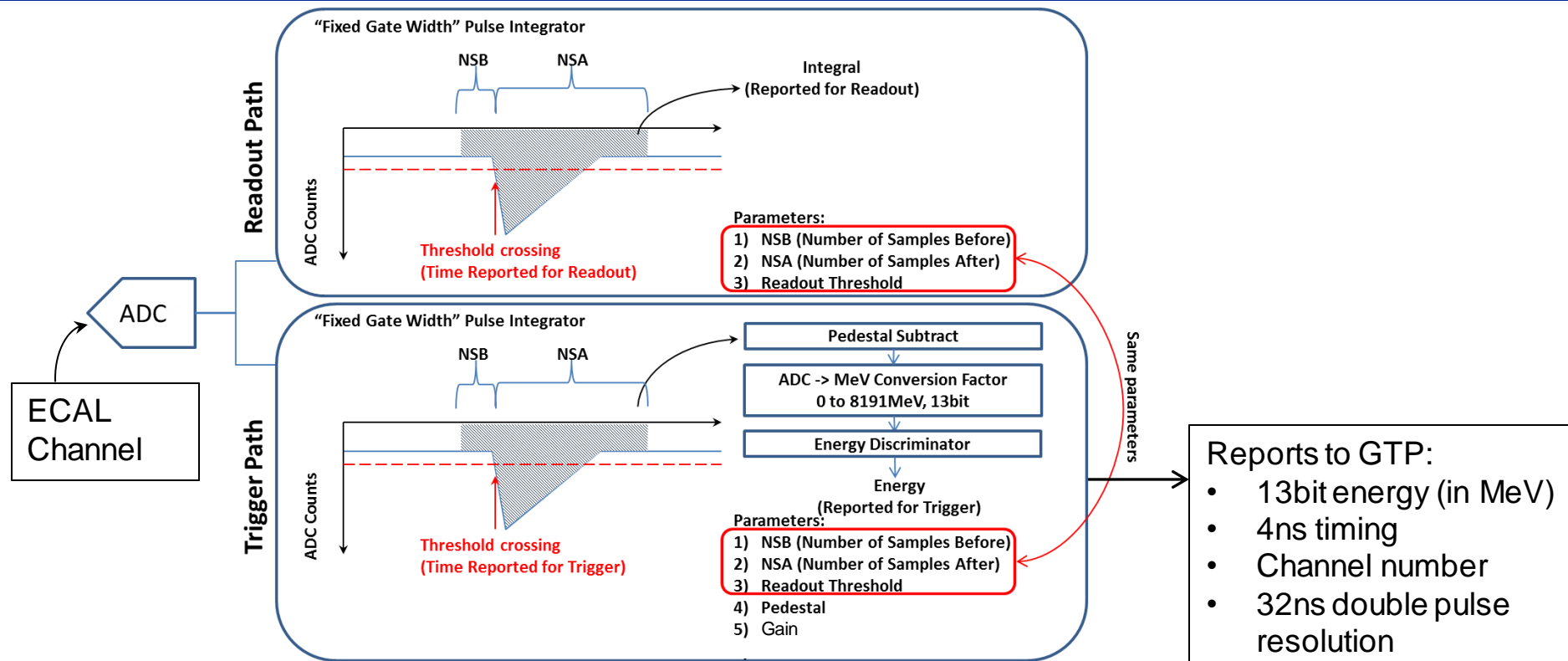


NPS Calorimeter DAQ/Trigger Setup



- L1A trigger latency estimated around 1 μ s
- Clustering of all views happens in parallel in about 64ns
 - Most of the delay is in transporting information across the serial links
 - L1A latency doesn't include additional delays due to TS->TI cable delays/latency settings

FADC – Pulse Processing



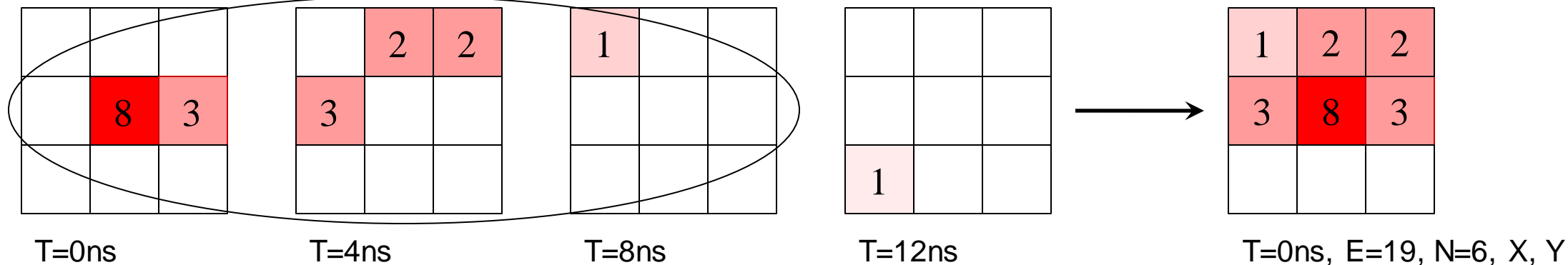
- Trigger pedestal is the same parameter that would be calculated for the readout data.
- Trigger gain parameter normally used to scale ADC -> MeV (makes VTP settings & diagnostics easy to read)
- Both pedestal and gain require calibration to determine parameters.

Cluster Finding

Cluster finding is done by (using 3x3 tower views, all views evaluated in parallel):

- Seed hit (center) must be \geq seed threshold
- Seed hit must also be a local maximum in both space and time
- Cluster is reported with:
 - Timestamp of seed hit (large amplitude hit \Rightarrow lowest jitter)
 - Number of hits in cluster
 - X,Y position of seed hit
 - Energy in MeV units

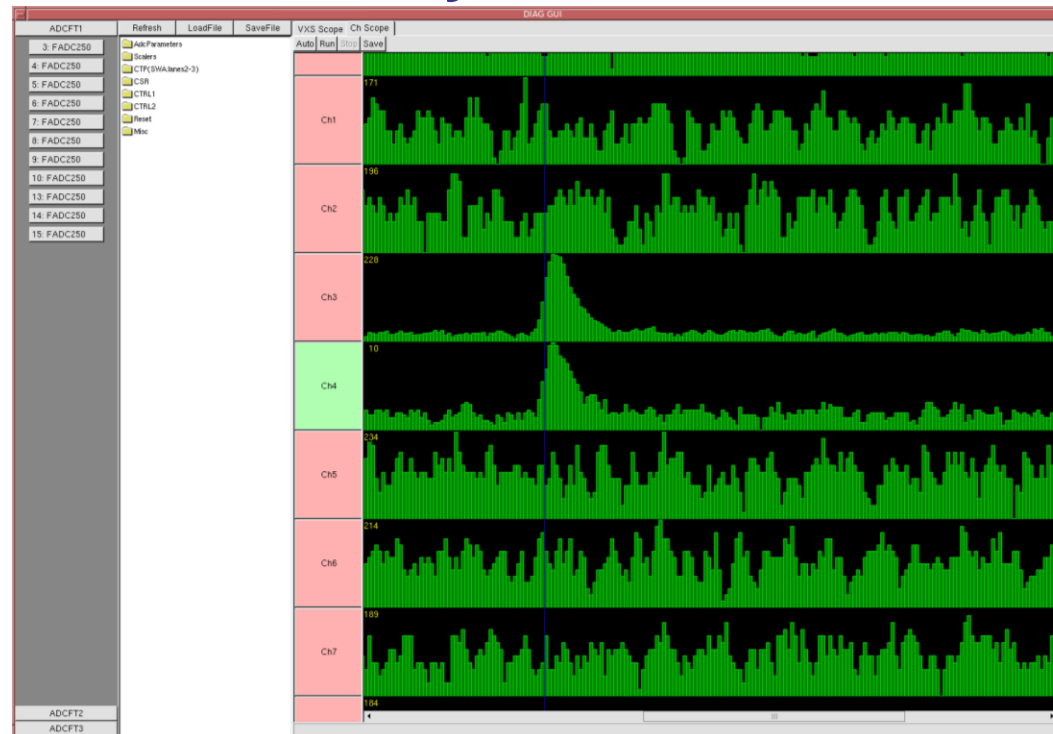
e.g. for seed threshold of 2 and hit $\Delta t = \pm 8\text{ns}$, the following hit pattern evolving in time will report 1 cluster:



DiagGUI – FADC250

DiagGUI is a general purpose tool to gain register access to DAQ modules and display various diagnostics, histograms, scalars, etc...

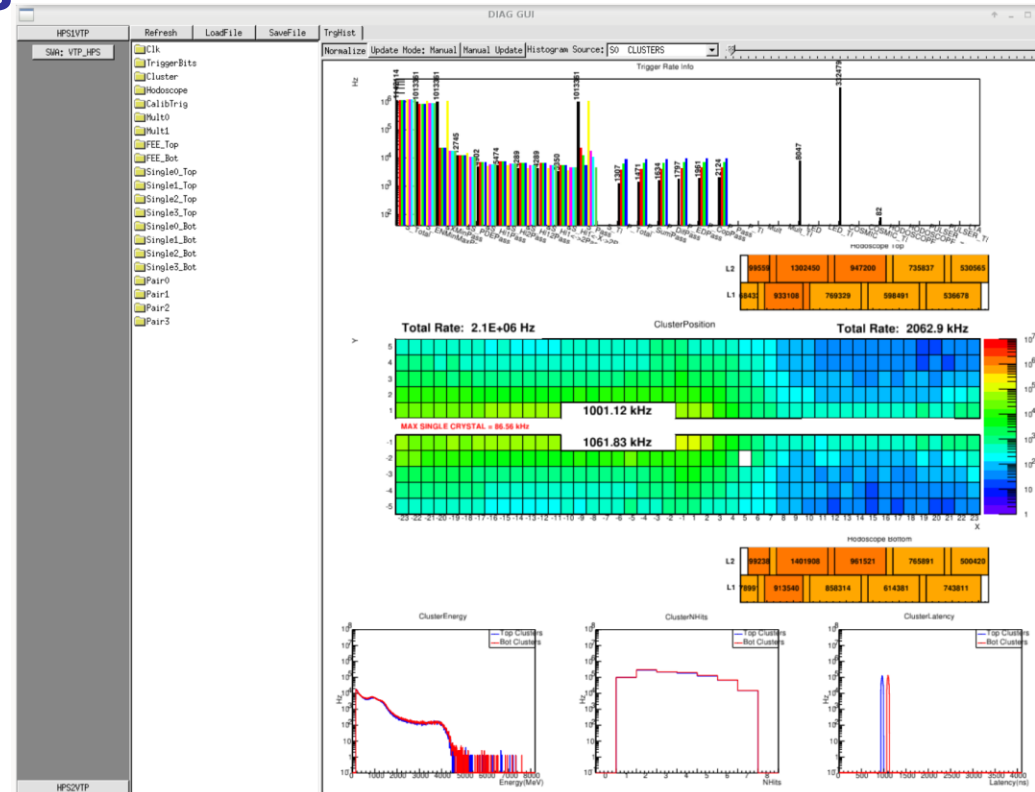
- Runs parallel to DAQ operations...okay to view, but be careful as it allows changing module parameters on the fly! Really intended for 'expert' only.
- For example, you can look at any FADC250 waveforms and trigger on the channels:



DiagGUI – VTP

On VTP, trigger features can be monitored (HPS calorimeter example shown)

- Triggered cluster rates as function of position
- Cluster energy distribution, and number of hit crystals forming cluster
- Can select individual channels



Trigger Configuration Files

Example/template trigger file (to be updated for NPS):

- `$CLON_PARMS/trigger/HPS/Run2019/TEST/hps_ben_test.trg`

Singles Setup:

```
# Enable trigger
VTP_HPS_SINGLE_EN      0                      1

# Minimum cluster energy: 1 to 8191, units MeV
VTP_HPS_SINGLE_EMIN    0      100              1
VTP_HPS_SINGLE_EMAX    0      8191             1
VTP_HPS_SINGLE_NMIN    0        1              1

# Minimum cluster x coordinate: -31 to 31
VTP_HPS_SINGLE_XMIN    0      -31              1

# Cluster position dependent energy threshold coefficients
# Cluster Energy >=      C0 + C1*X + C2*X*X+C3*X*X*X
VTP_HPS_SINGLE_PDE     0  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.0  1

# Hodoscope trigger
#
#           require hit on l1
#           |   require hit on l2
#           |   |   require hit on l1 and l2 with geometry matching
#           |   |   |   require hit on l1 and l2 with cluster X geometry matching
#           |   |   |   |
#           |   |   |   |
VTP_HPS_SINGLE_HODO    0  0  0  0  0  1
```

Trigger Data Banks

Enabled trigger bits and clusters are written to events

- These allow online/offline checking of the trigger decisions
- ...NPS format is slightly different than what is shown here ->

```
O(31:23)=0x10+0x0C2 "HPS_CLUSTER"  
  0(22:10)          "E"  
  0(09:06)          "Y"  
  0(05:00)          "X"  
  1(13:10)          "N"  
  1(09:00)          "T"  
  
O(31:23)=0x10+0x0C3 "HPS_SINGLE_TRIG"  
  0(22:20)          "INSTANCE"  
  0(19:19)          "TOP_NBOT"  
  0(18:18)          "H_L1L2X_GEOM_PASS"  
  0(17:17)          "H_L1L2_GEOM_PASS"  
  0(16:16)          "H_L2_PASS"  
  0(15:15)          "H_L1_PASS"  
  0(14:14)          "PDE_PASS"  
  0(13:13)          "MINX_PASS"  
  0(12:12)          "NMIN_PASS"  
  0(11:11)          "EMAX_PASS"  
  0(10:10)          "EMIN_PASS"  
  0(09:00)          "T"
```

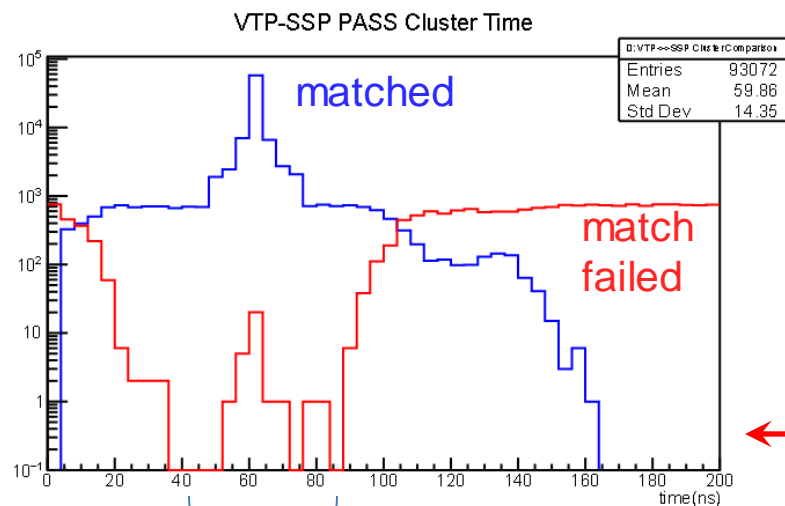
Firmware Simulation

VHDL, Verilog, C/C++ Simulator: Aldec Riviera

- Simulates source files used to compile FPGA projects
- Links to external libraries (e.g. C/C++ EVIO)
 - Can directly read and write DAQ EVIO files
 - Simulate firmware with runs and record new trigger bank structures
- Cycle accurate simulation of firmware
 - Some models are simplified for speed optimization (e.g. FADC trigger path & SerDes)
- Event simulation rate ~1Hz
 - Not very fast, but plenty can handle ~100k events in a day
- Can verify trigger logic
 - Can use cosmic and/or noise data from NPS calorimeter (before beam arrives)
 - Can use early beam data during commissioning for additional quick verification

Cluster verification (from HPS)

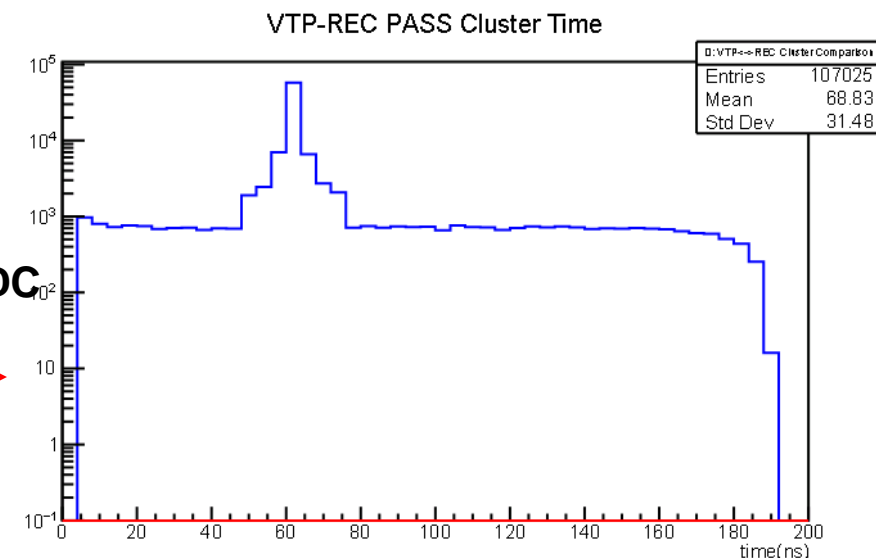
Examples of comparing ~100k clusters (timestamp, energy, nhits, X, Y) of new firmware against HPS run 8099 trigger banks:



Only region where FADC waveforms are not clipped

- Less than 36ns and above 80ns the FADC waveforms are clipped by the readout window, so energy discrepancies develop causing VTP banks not to match SSP banks
- There are ~20 events that fail to match out of ~100k. These failures are due to pulse pileup creating dead-time on the FADC pulse detection in the trigger. Not easy or impossible to correct for, so this mismatch is not a surprise.

- Comparing VTP cluster banks to trigger emulator a 100% match is seen because both emulator and VTP see the same FADC waveforms (some which are clipped)



- Singles (old) and Pair trigger logic can be checked the same way (simulation is done, just need to run the analyzer to make the plots – will do soon)

Trigger Emulator

The trigger emulator is a basic ROOT based C++ analyzer

- Reads trigger banks and also reconstruct trigger banks from FADC waveforms
- Compares reconstructed trigger banks to recorded ones reports on discrepancies
- Measures/estimates rates of trigger bits from random trigger
 - A single random trigger run can be taken and fed through the program under various settings to tune parameters
 - These rates should match the running trigger bit rates as well – another good verification step
- Written for Hall B HPS – planning to update for NPS

Summary

- Trigger firmware is ready, but hardware testing is required (expected to happen in the next week or two)
- Simulation verification is completed (clusters trigger looks good)
- Need to implement the VTP FADC 5x5 channel mask readout firmware feature – will take a few days effort. Something expecting to do once cluster trigger is up and running