

TCS Trigger Update

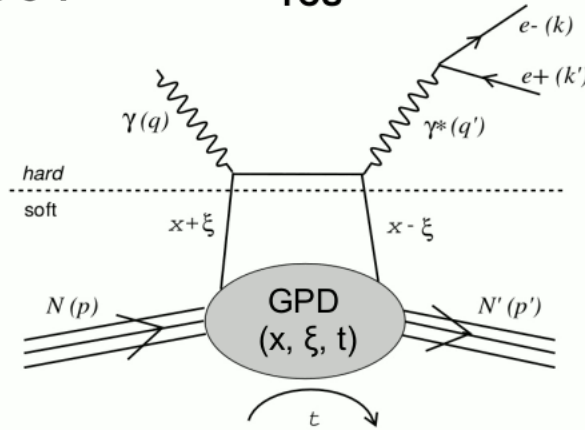
Recoil proton detection and tracking feasibility

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06/18/2021

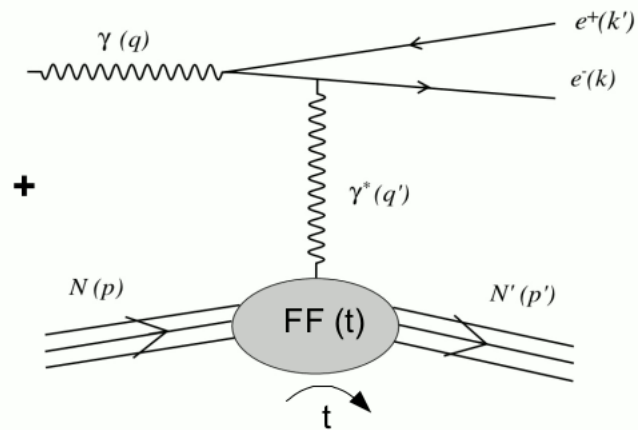
Physics goals

$$\gamma P \rightarrow e^+ e^- P' =$$

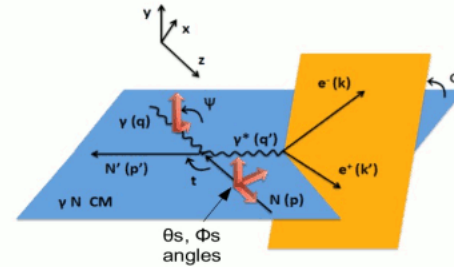
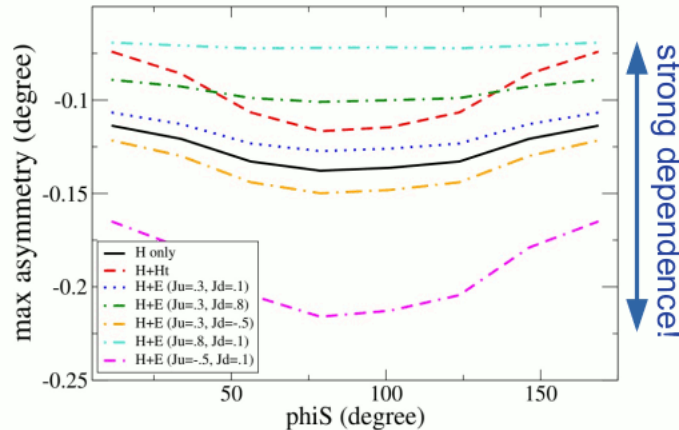
TCS



Bethe-Heitler



Sin(ϕ) moment of transverse spin asymmetry vs ϕ_S ,
Dependence in GPD E and $J^{u,d}$ (VGG model)

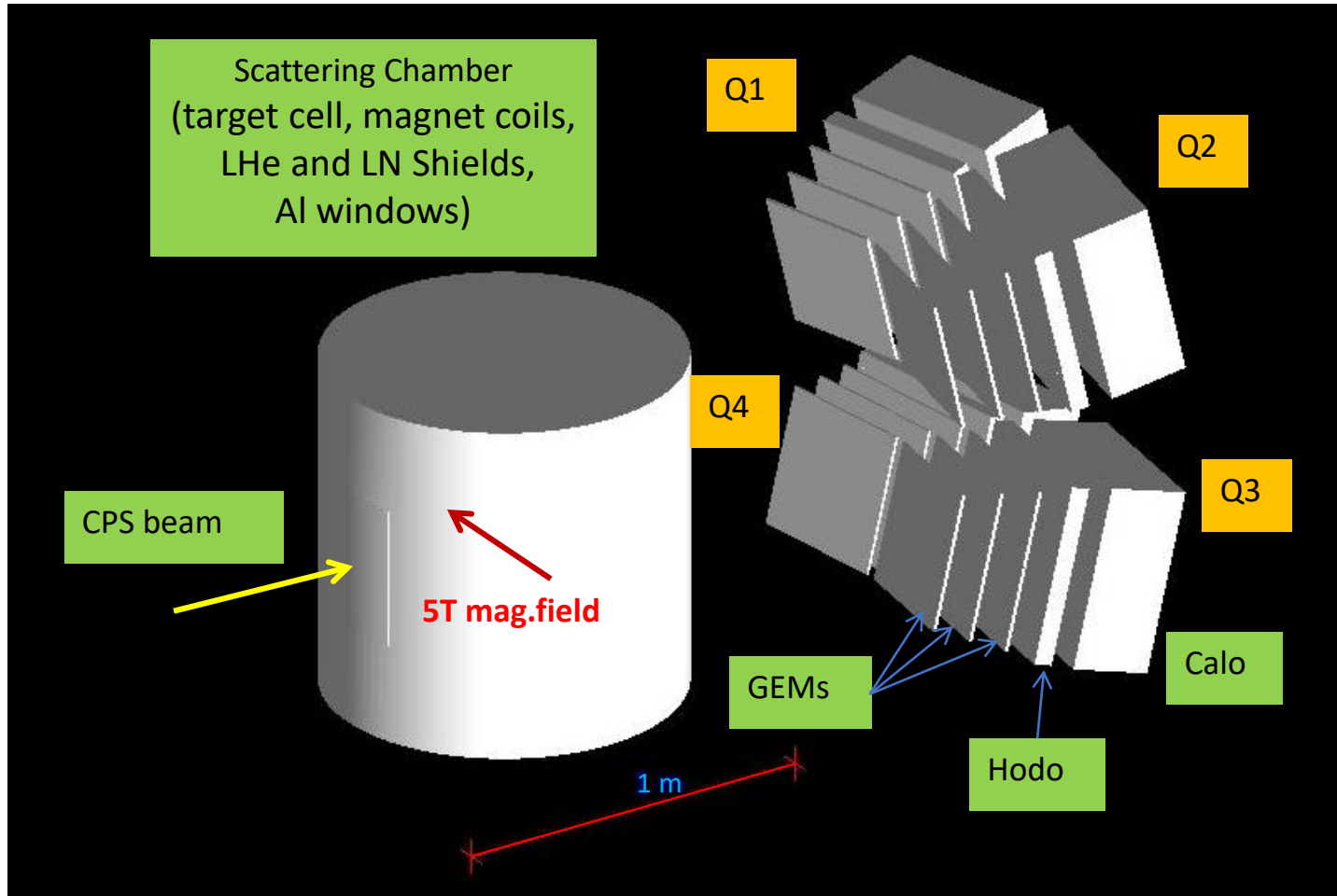


TSA as a function of ϕ and ϕ_S

- Sensitive to $\text{Im}(\text{interference})$, BH cancels
- Strong dependence in angular momenta, Sensitivity to GPD E (also to H, Ht)

Proposed TCS setup

$$\gamma + p \rightarrow \gamma^* (e^+ + e^-) + p'$$



- Detect e^+ , e^- , recoil p' in coincidence
- CPS bremsstrahlung photon beam
- UVA/Jlab NH_3 target, transversely polarized
- Detectors arranged in 4 quarters, oriented to target
- Triple-GEMs for e^+ , e^- , p tracking
- Hodoscopes for recoil proton detection/PID
- PbWO_4 calorimeters for e^+ , e^- detection/PID
- **Trigger based on calorimeter signals**

Status as of now

Trigger based on e+e- coincident detection in the opposite calorimeters

- High threshold on e+, e- cluster energies, 2.5 GeV, and 5 GeV on the sum
- Crystals close to the beam pipe removed ($\theta > 8^\circ$)
- 72% trigger efficiency
- Tolerable trigger rate, ~ 60 kHz

e+, e- off-line analysis:

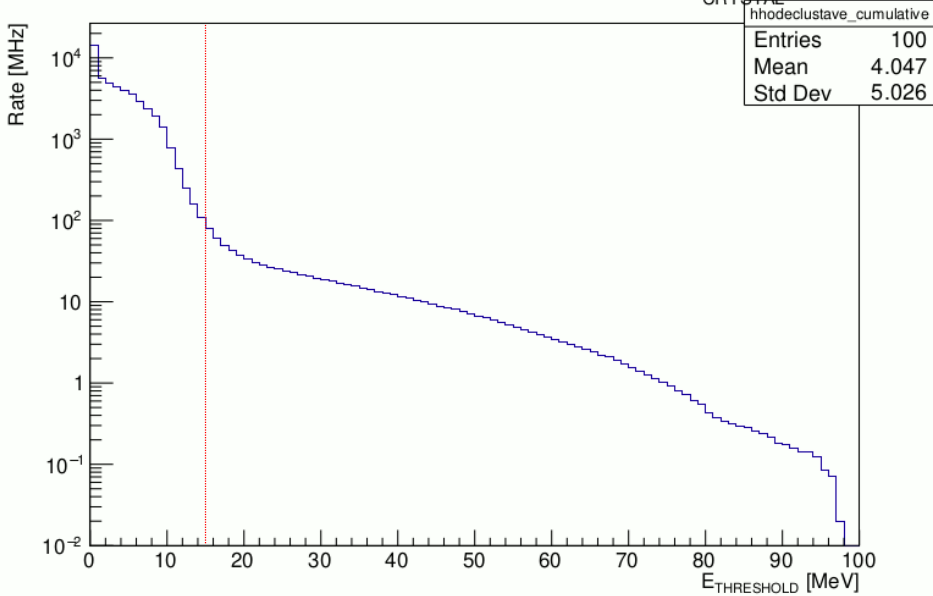
- Cluster analysis in the calorimeters -> energy and (coarse) coordinate reconstruction
- Track reconstruction with GEM-s (feasible)
 - Spot size to search in GEM-s $\sim 1 \text{ cm}^2$, or less
 - At the center of GEM-s, for 50 ns time window -> 0.07 stray track in the spot; ~ 10 times more close to the median plane and beam pipe

Recoil proton off-line analysis:

- 100 MeV kinetic energy, typically
- Escape target assembly ($\sigma \sim 1.5 \text{ cm}$ spot size at the detectors)
 - Use combined signals from hodo-s and calo-s to select p-rec. and reject background (to be demonstrated)
 - Use GEM-s for track reconstruction (similar to e+,e-; to be demonstrated)

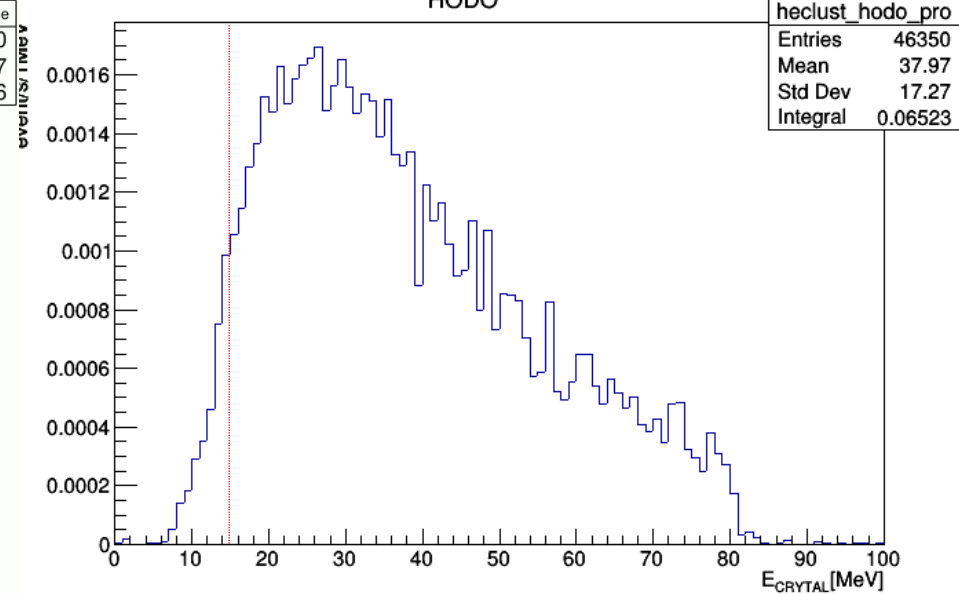
Background and TCS recoil proton in Hodo-s

Cumulative background rate in crystal vs Thr(E_{CRYSTAL})



Background rate in the hodoscope versus threshold on maximum energy deposition in a crystal.

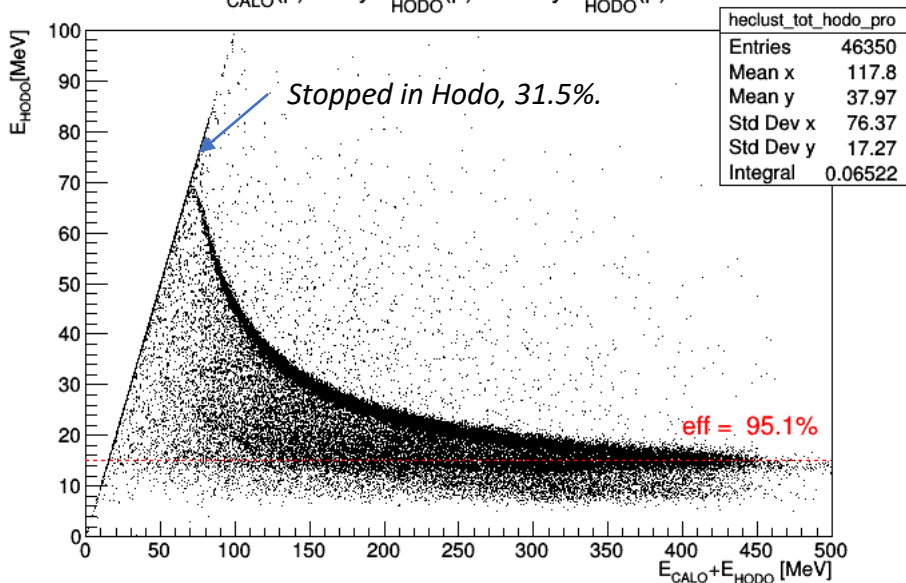
$E_{\text{cryst HODO}}(p)$ of TCS



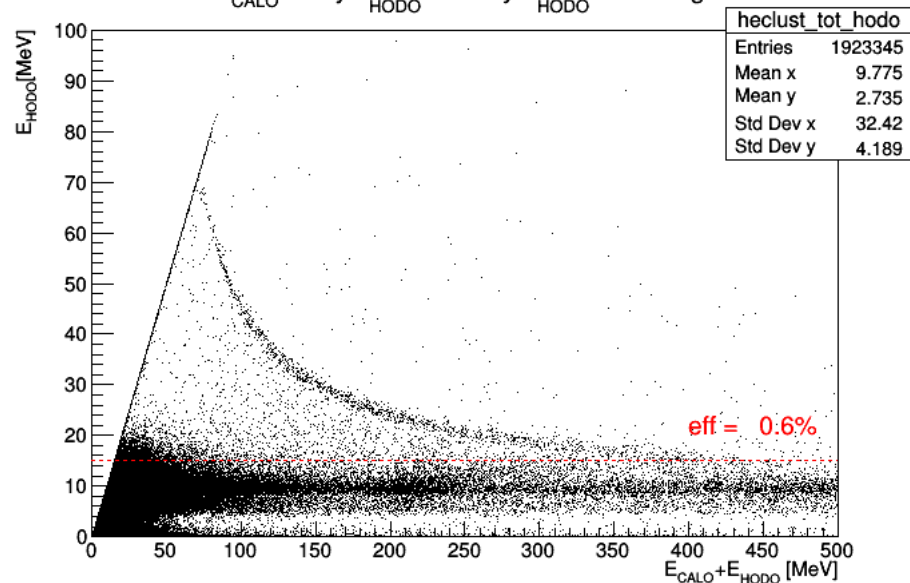
Maximum energy deposition from the TCS recoil protons in the hodoscope crystals.

TCS recoil proton and background in Hodo-s and Calo-s

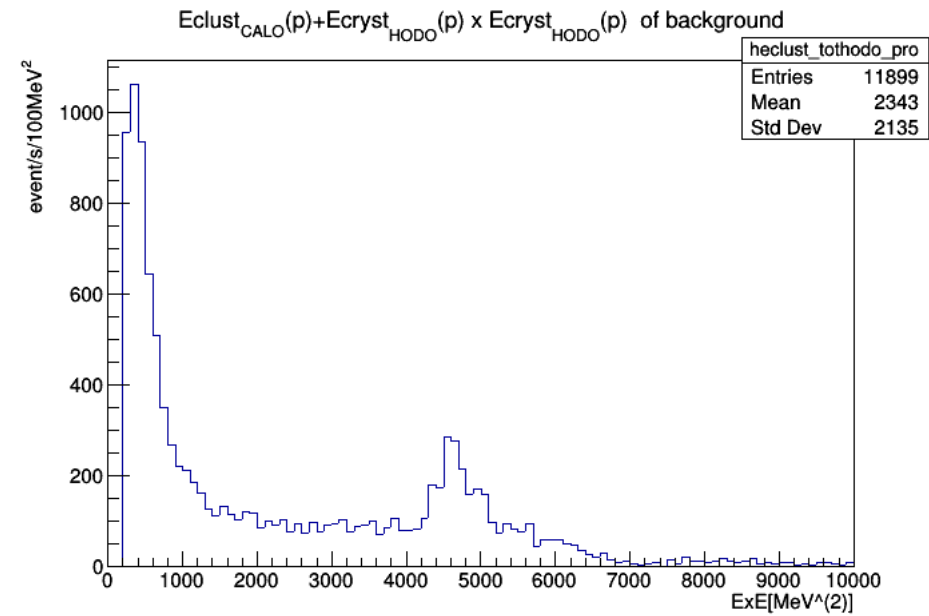
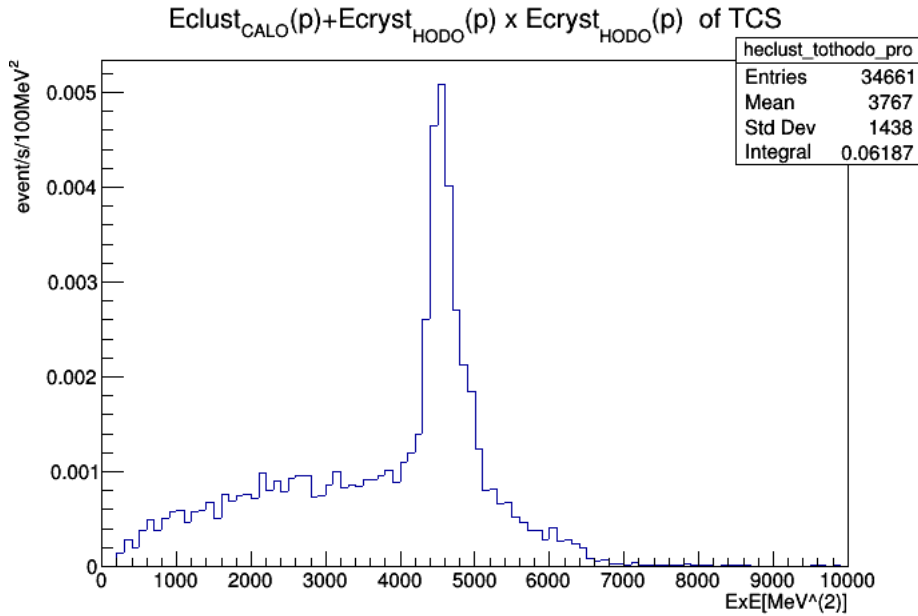
$E_{\text{CALO}}(p) + E_{\text{cryst}}(p)$ vs $E_{\text{cryst}}(p)$ of TCS



$E_{\text{CALO}} + E_{\text{cryst}}$ vs E_{cryst} of background



TCS recoil proton and background in Hodo-s and Calo-s

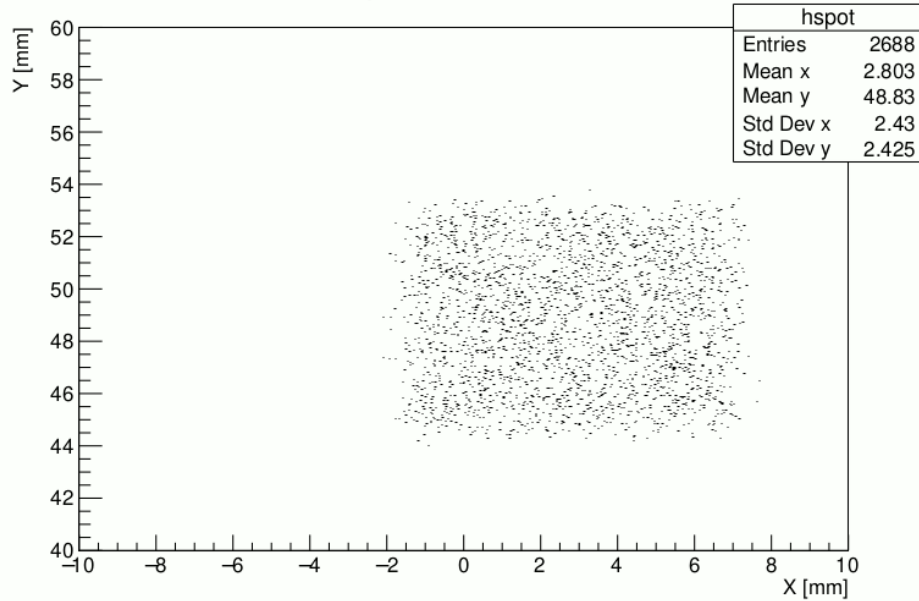


Can cut on $E_{TOT} \times E_{HODO}$ to further suppress background by few times.

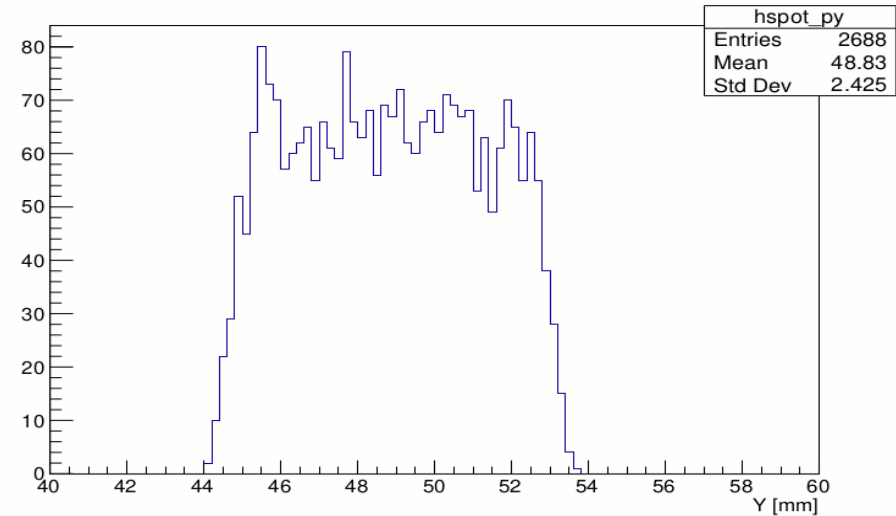
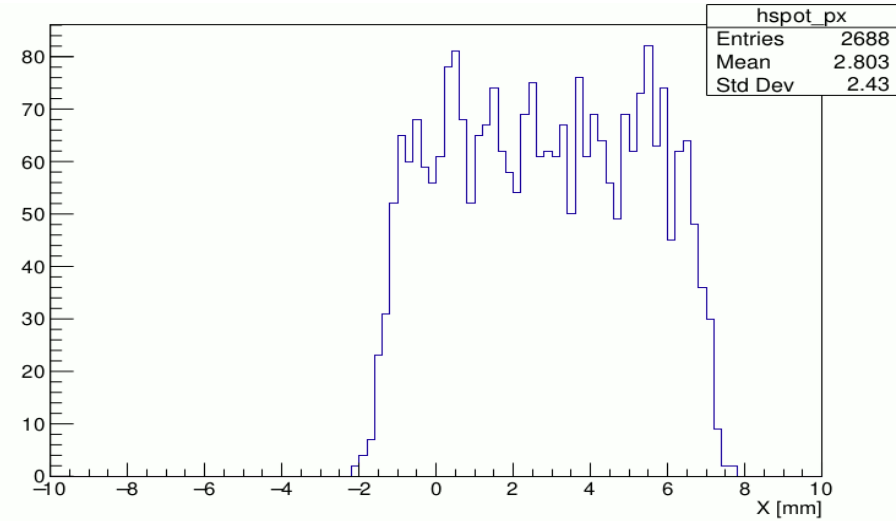
Backup slides

Tracker 2 hits for 2.5 GeV/c tracks

spot at tracker 2

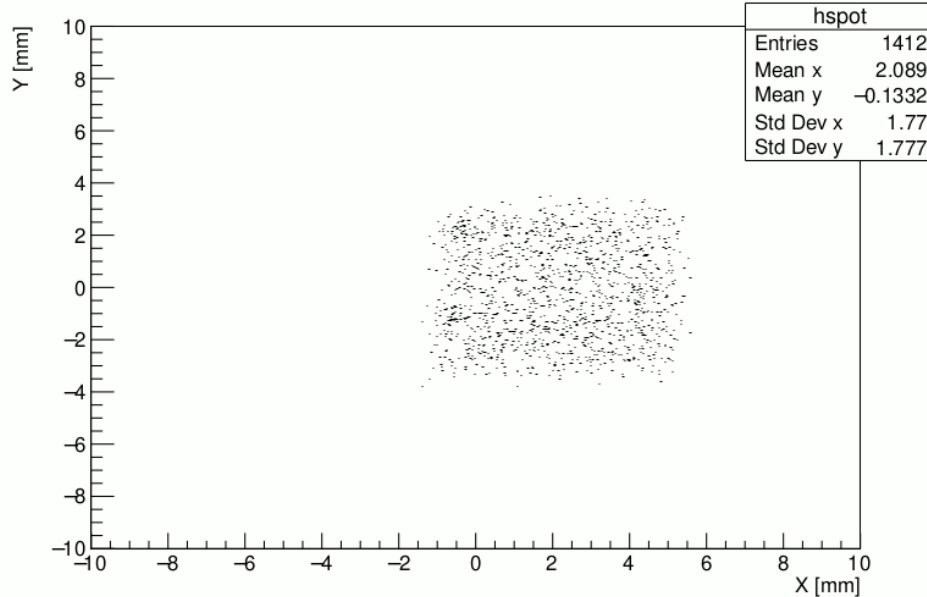


- Area size $\sim 1 \text{ cm}^2$.
- For tracks at center (rate $\sim 1.4 \text{ MHz/cm}^2$), 50 ns time window: $1.4 \times 10^6 \times 1 \times 50 \times 10^{-9} =$
0.07 stray track per TCS e^\pm track.
- Bigger by a magnitude close to vertical median plane and beam pipe.

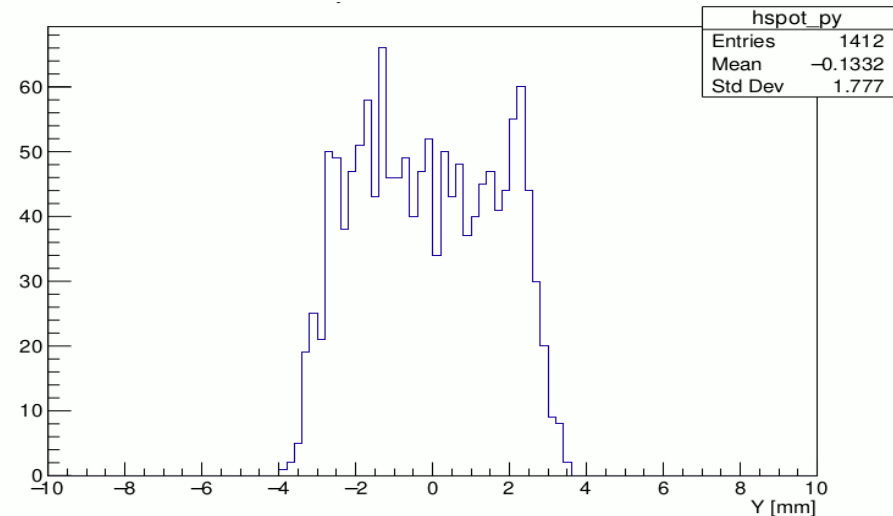
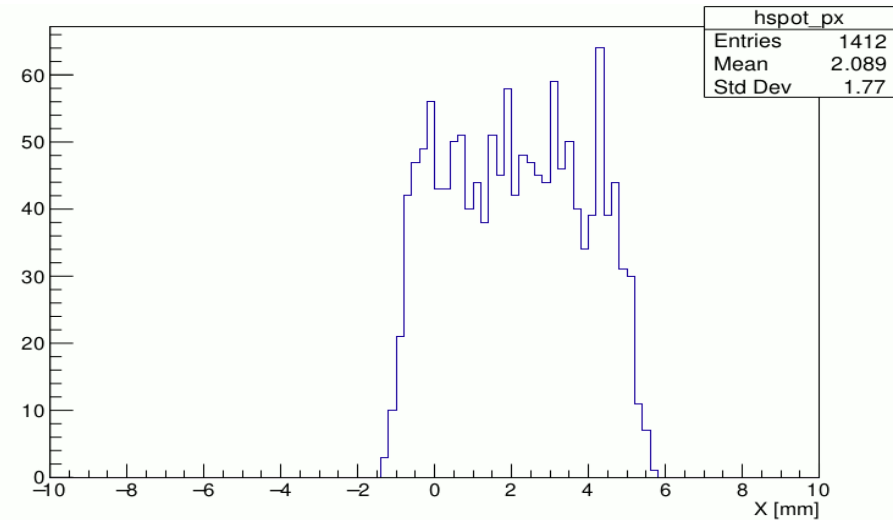


Tracker 2 hits for 5 GeV/c tracks

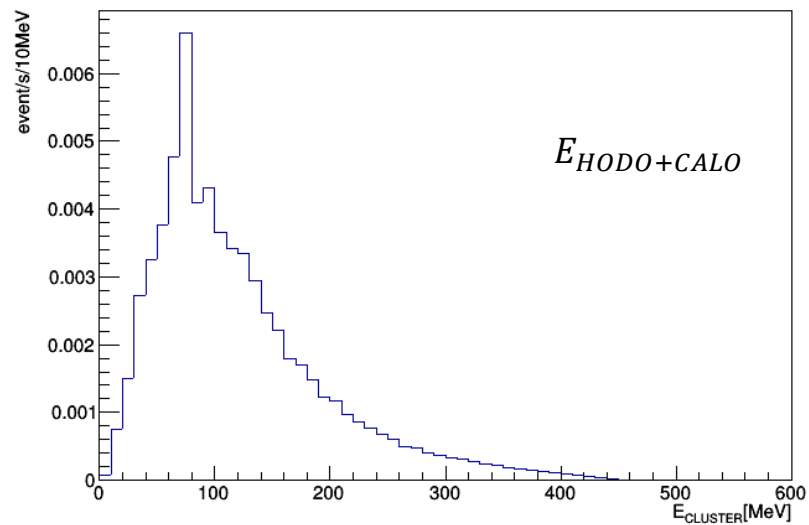
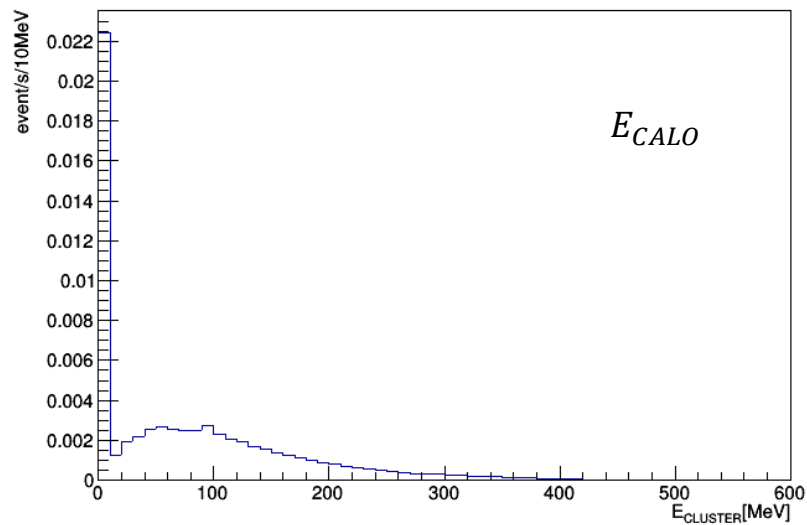
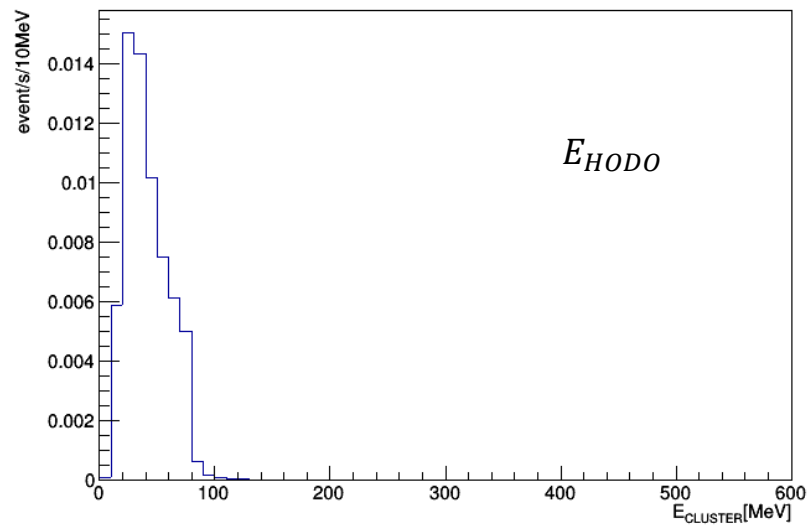
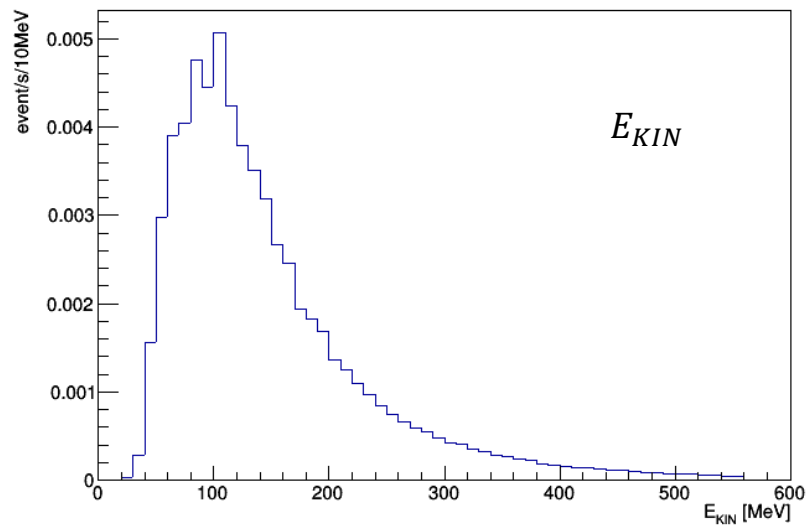
spot at tracker 2

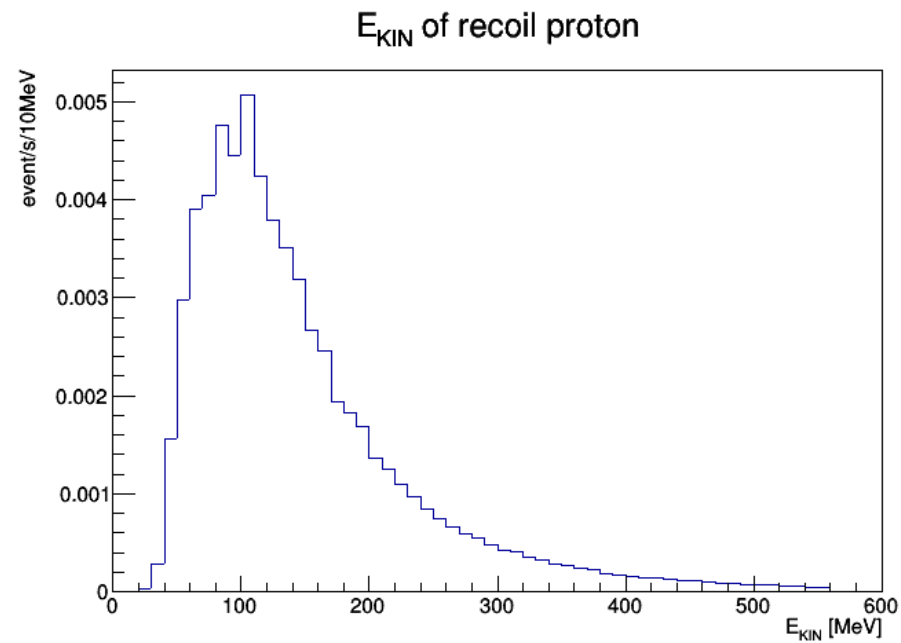
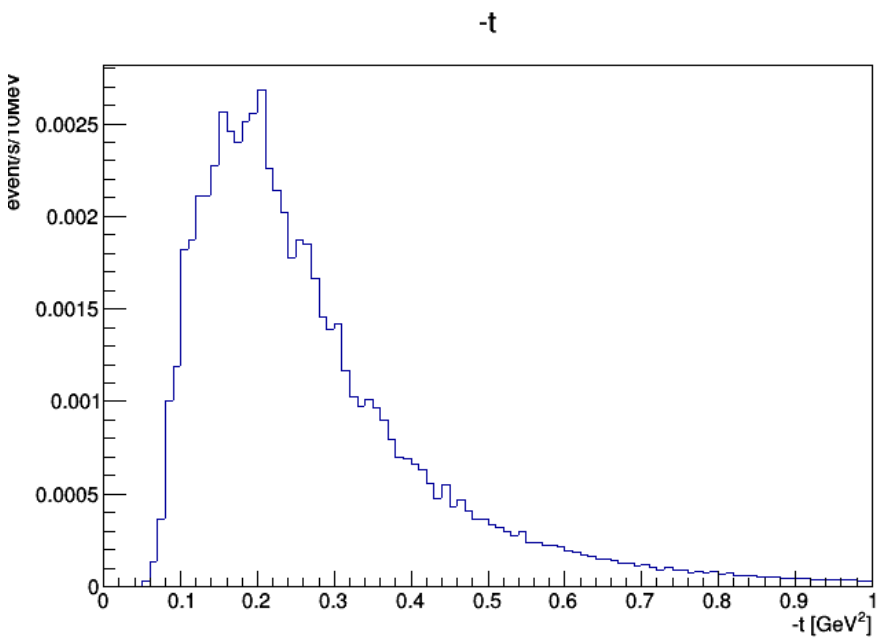


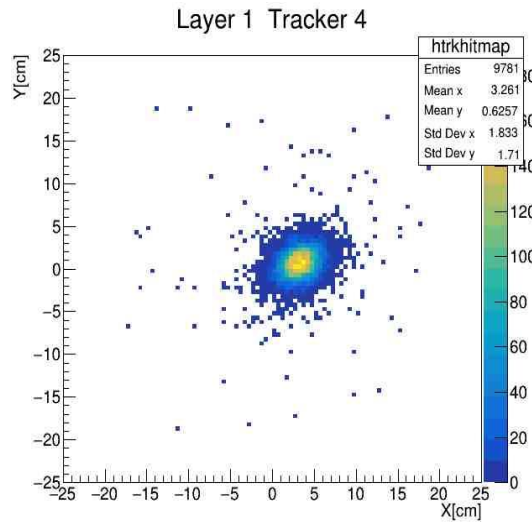
- Area size $\sim 0.6 \text{ cm}^2$.
- For tracks at center (rate $\sim 1.4 \text{ MHz/cm}^2$), 50 ns time window: $1.4 \times 10^6 \times 0.6 \times 50 \times 10^{-9} = \mathbf{0.04 \text{ stray track}}$ per TCS e^\pm track.
- Bigger by a magnitude close to vertical median plane and beam pipe.



TCS recoil proton in Hodo-s and Calo-s

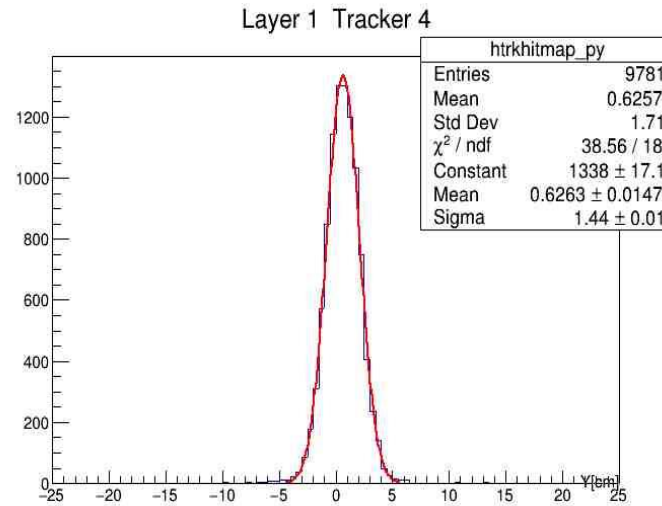
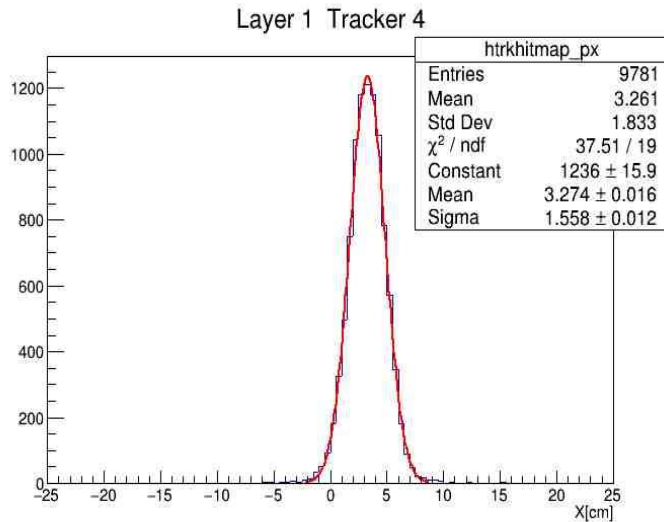


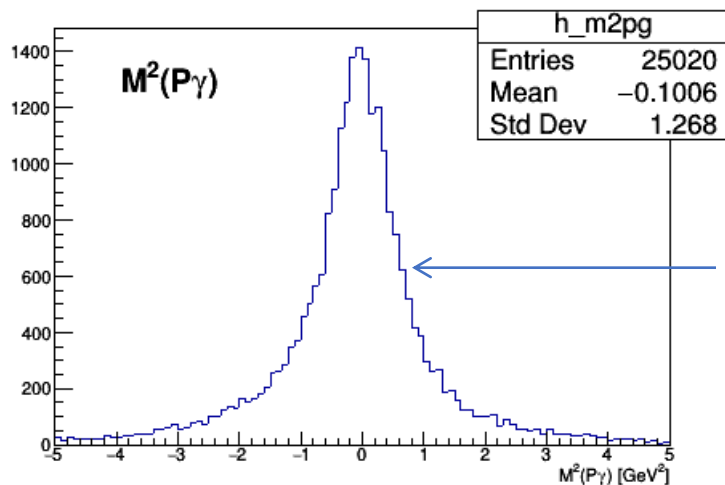
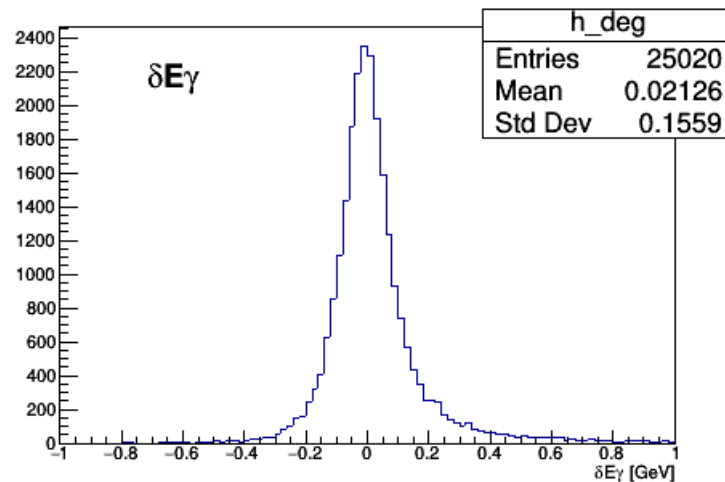
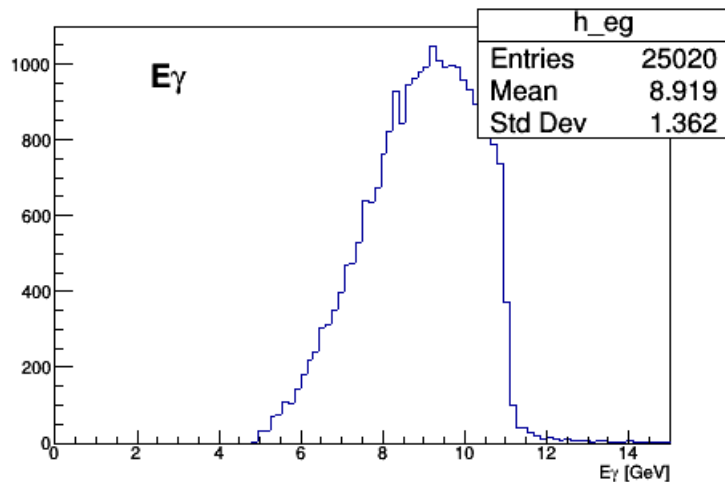




Tracks with $\theta_y = 15^\circ$ at vertex:

- Hit spot size $\sigma \sim 1.5\text{cm}$
- Noticeable fraction of wide scatted tracks
- Fraction of hits within $R < 4.5\text{cm}$ -- 94.5%



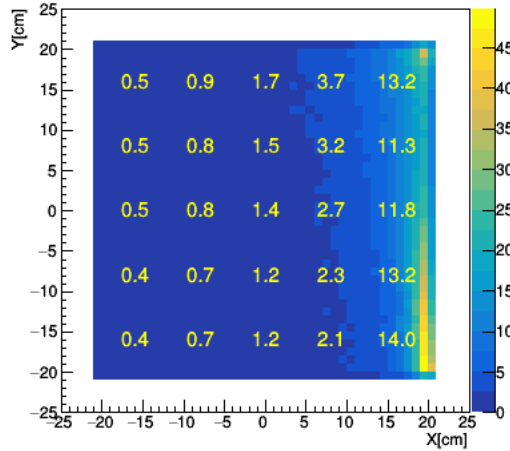


M_X^2 (exclusivity cuts to be applied)

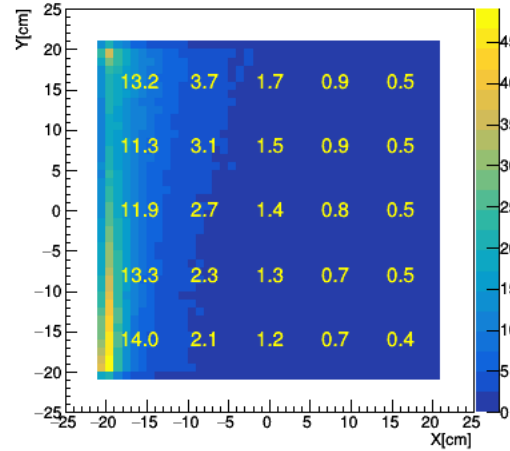
Background at GEM trackers

Beam background [MHz/cm²], UVA trans. pol. target, signal > 0 p.e., layer 2.

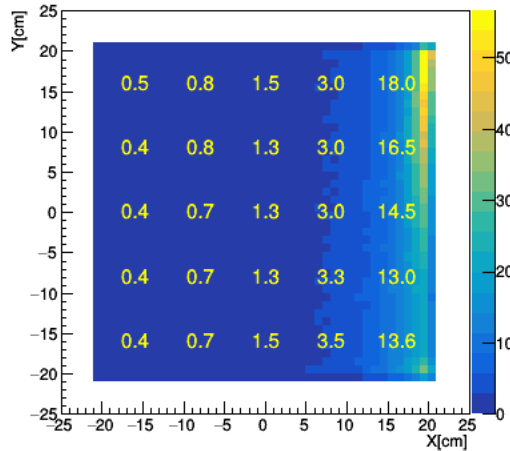
Tracker 1



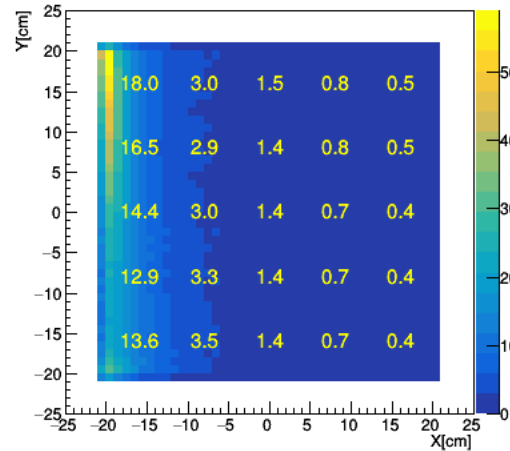
Tracker 0



Tracker 2



Tracker 3



Beam background particle fluxes at GEM-s:

γ -- 82%

e^- -- 11%

e^+ -- 6%

Detected in GEM-s (EDEP > 0):

e^- -- 65%

e^+ -- 33%

Rate at the middle ~ 1.4 MHz/cm², and tens of MHz close to median plane and beam.

Max. tolerable rates:

COMPASS -- 25 kHz/mm²

(*PDG'20, chapter 35 Particle Detectors at Accelerators, p.32*)

COMPASS after upgrade -- $> 10^5$ Hz/mm²
(*M. Krämer, et al., IEEE Nuclear Science Symposium Conference Record (2008)*)

TCS rates manageable for MPGD-s.