



# Simulation and Reconstruction

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## Near Term Goals/Purpose:

1. Study ability to measure Physics Processes
  - a. Interface to MC Event Generators
  - b. Provide detector responses (Fast MC for acceptance/resolution, ab initio for backgrounds)
  
2. Study/Refine Detector Design
  - a. Interface to MC Event Generators
  - b. Provide detector responses (Fast MC for acceptance/resolution, ab initio for backgrounds)

# (JLab) Experimental Computing Performance Plan

- **Insure adequate computing resources with \$850K investment in FY18**

- Use local farm for reconstruction, calibration and analysis
- Use distributed resources for MC
- Storage and associated bandwidth scaled to support all resources

- **Open Science Grid**

- GlueX -6 institutions contribute resources
- In a recent 2 week period ~1M core-hours
- Expect yearly 35M-50M core-hours
- Investigating options for CLAS12

- **GlueX reconstruction code at NERSC**

- Scale test in July
- Anticipate 70M core-hours/year

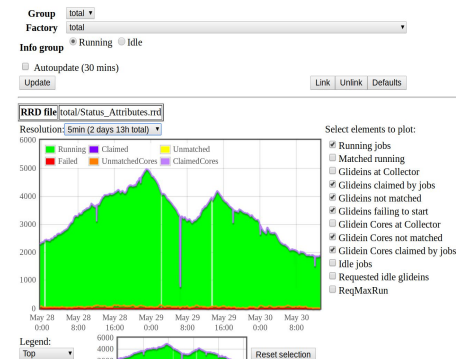
- **Cloud Computing available for bursts**

	Current	FY19	FY20
CPU (M-core-hours/year)	37	70	90
Scratch Disk & Cache Disk (PB)	0.65	1.1	2
Tape (GB/s)	3	5	7
WAN bandwidth (Gbps)	10	10	10

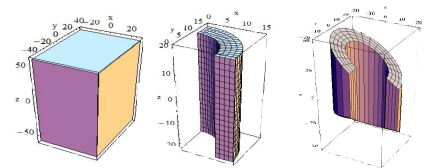
## Current and Projected Capacity

### VO frontend status - GluexVO-1\_0

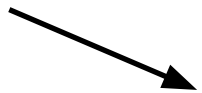
[Browse](#) | [Group Matrix](#) | [Group Graphs](#)



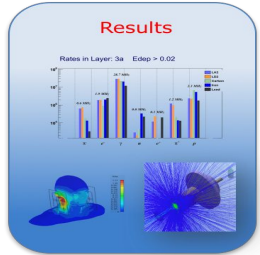
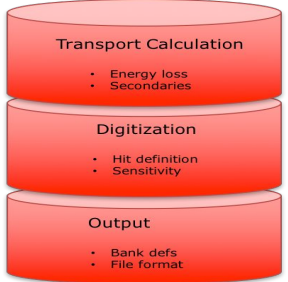
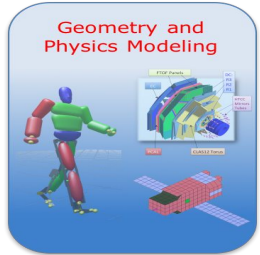
# GEMC Framework



Native Geant4

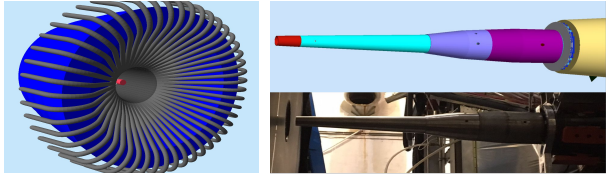


Run options: tilts, displacement, calibration, inefficiencies



Nuclear Physics Cross Sections

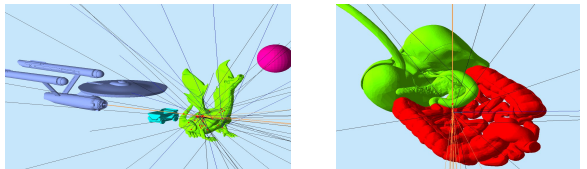
Electromagnetic Fields



CAD



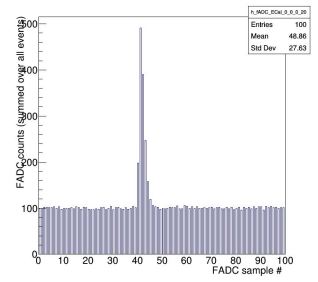
Many CLAS12 detectors use actual engineering models (STL)



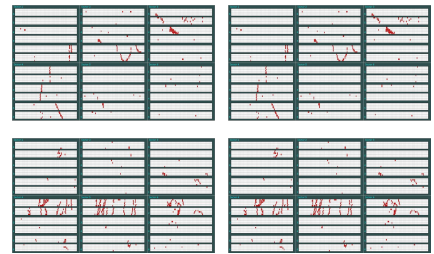
GDML



- Input: Native, CAD, GDML, can be mixed and matched.
- FADC Mode 1 (crate, slot channel)
- Background Merging.
- FAST MC Mode.
- Digitization uses actual CCDB calibration constants.



GEMC EC FADC Mode 1



Merging of random trigger data with GEMC

# Detector simulations

## GEMC (M. Ungaro)

ideal for detector concepts

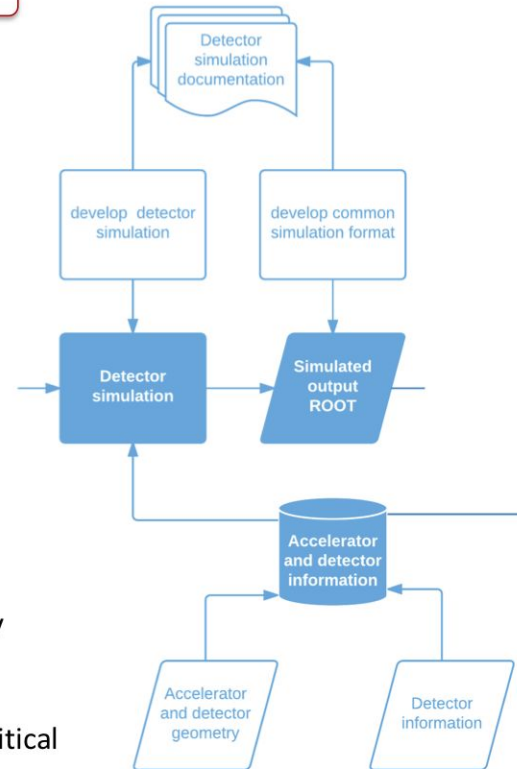
- application for detector simulations based on Geant4
- reducing the learning curve to use Geant4
  - macro language for detector design
  - various geometry definitions (GEMC, gdml, CAD)
  - data card (XML) to steer application, all Geant4 macro commands supported by design
  - GUI for interactive sessions
  - excellent documentation
- full Geant4 support: adding Geant4 features relatively simple
- transparent in-house development

## GEMC for JLEIC (Z. Zhao)

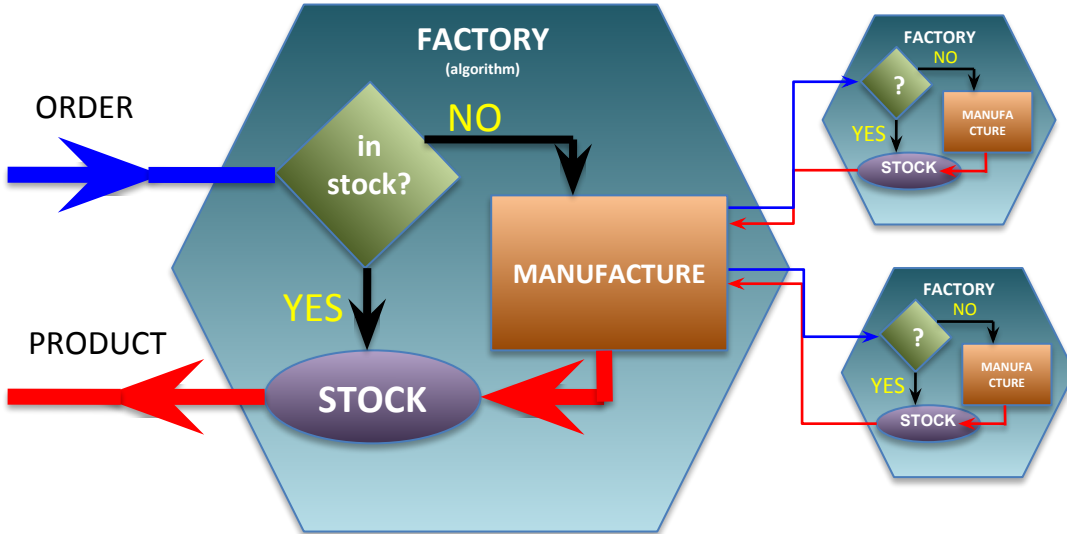
### Simulations level

same application for fast and full detector simulations fully adjustable simulation levels, e.g.,

- only material transport
- using Geant4 for geometry and physics only in some critical areas and ad-hoc non-Geant4 models in other regions



## JANA Factory Model



```
auto tracks = jevent->Get<DTrack>();  
  
for(auto t : tracks){  
    // ... do something with a track  
}
```

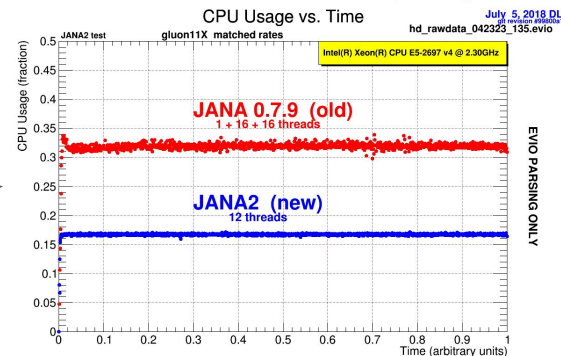
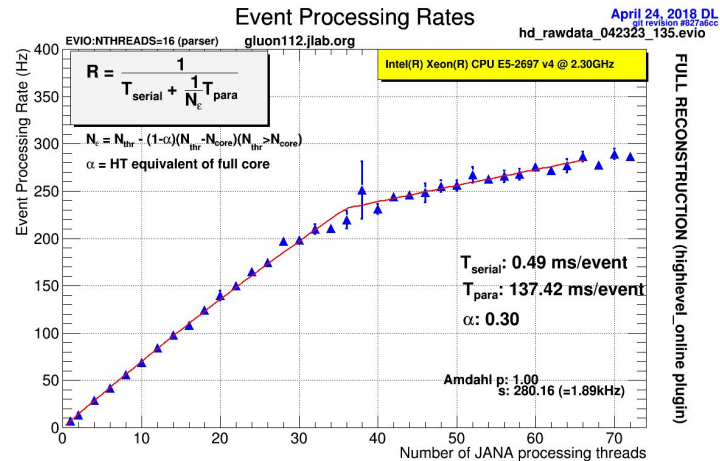
*Data on demand = Don't do it unless you need it  
const Stock = Don't do it twice*

Conservation of CPU cycles!

# JANA: C++ Software framework for Reconstruction Workflow

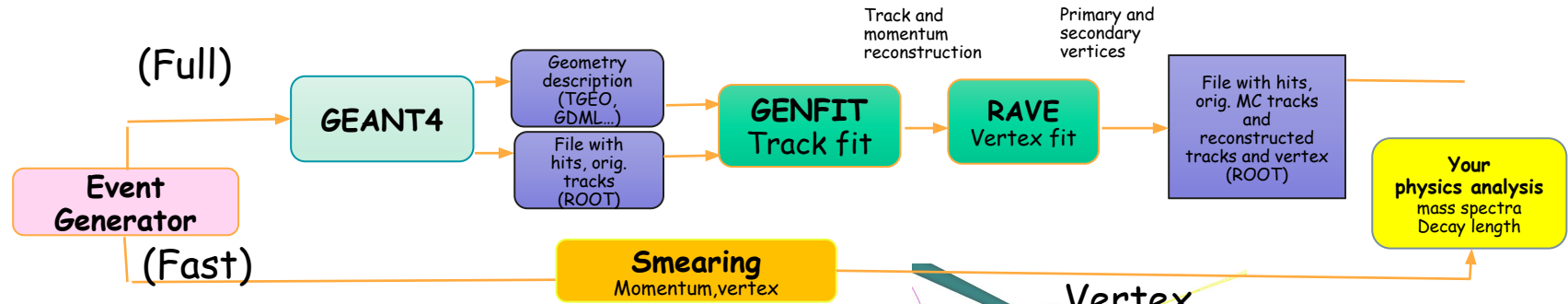
## JANA rate scaling for GlueX Data Reconstruction

- Multi-threaded
- Modular, user-focused design
- Developed over the past 13 years specifically for 12GeV era of high rate experiments at JLab
- Used for GlueX online DQM, offline reconstruction and L3 trigger system\*
- LDRD project for development of JANA2 started in FY18

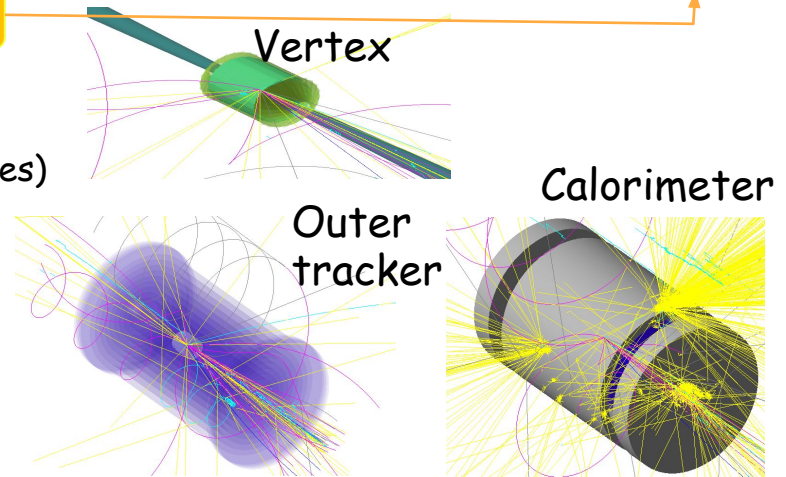


# RECONSTRUCTION CHAIN (FOR LDRD)

This chain has been developed to validate tracking and vertex parameters and was used for JLAB LDRD- 1601/1701 project ("Nuclear gluons with charm at EIC") to estimate a detector effect on a charm reconstruction. (Many thanks to Whitney Armstrong, Alexander Kiselev and "software consortium" for ideas and discussions)



- Geometry created/described **inside GEANT4**, and then distributed via **Root TGEO**
- All parts are connected via intermediate **Root files** (ntuples)
- Event generators (Pythia6, Herwig 6 and 7) HEPMC, Lund format.
- Original (MC) tracks are traced down to analysis
- No pattern recognition! Only track fit and vtx!

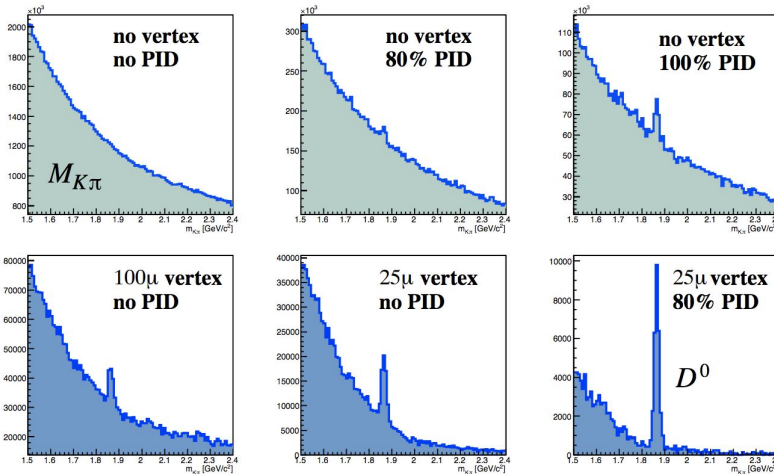




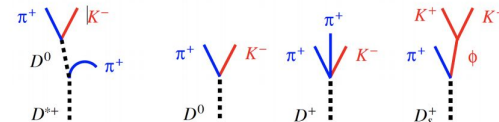
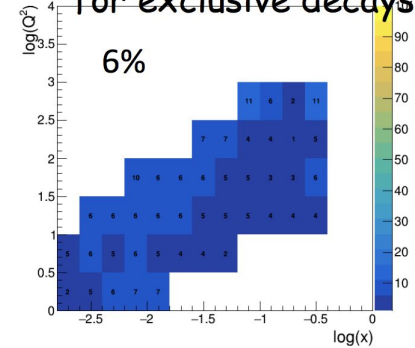
# Analysis

- ✓ Process charm (BGF)-only events
- ✓ Process and add all "background" events ( all other non -BGF DIS events )
- ✓ Estimate efficiency and set a requirements for detector (PID, vertex, etc)

$D^0$  on top of DIS background



Charm efficiency  
for exclusive decays



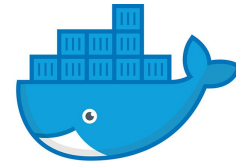
# Containers

1. Install Docker or Singularity
2. Run container

***docker run -p 6080:6080 -v /my/data/dir:/data -it --rm  
electronioncollider/jleic:1.0.4***

*or*

***singularity shell shub://electronioncollider/jleic:1.0.4  
/container/utilities/xstart.csh***



3. Point browser to:

***http://localhost:6080***

# JLEIC Desktop Environment via web browser on host

The image shows a web browser window displaying a README file for a JLEIC container example. The browser address bar shows 'localhost:6080/vnc.html'. The README file, titled 'Examples.md - /eic/doc/examples/', contains instructions for using the container, including quick start steps, simulating events, and drawing hits. A terminal window is open in the background, showing the installed versions of various software packages.

```
Examples.md - /eic/doc/examples/
File Edit Search Preferences Shell Macro Windows Help

JLEIC container example README
Jan. 31, 2018 David Lawrence

# INTRODUCTION
This provides an example for exercising JLEIC simulation software in this container.

# Quick Start
## View Geometry
1.) cd /eic/doc/examples
2.) gemc example.gcard

## Simulate events
1.) cd /eic/doc/examples
2.) gemc -INPUT_GEN_FILE="LUND,pythia-sample.lund" \
        -OUTPUT="evio,sample_out.evio" \
        -USE_GUI=0 \
        example.gcard
3.) evio2root -INPUTF=sample_out.evio

This should produce a file sample_out.root that can be used to browse and plot data.

## Draw Hits
1.) root sample_out.root -x DrawHits.C

Use the mouse to rotate the view.

# DETAILS
## Generated Events
gemc has a built in particle gun that can be configured via the GUI. It will also accept events read from a file in the LUND format. An example file is present in:
/eic/doc/examples

## Accessing Simulated Data
Simulated data is written to an EVIO file and then converted into a ROOT file with the evio2root (see Quick Start above).
```

```
eicuser@ba79a6b26067:/eic/app/jlab
> BANKS version: 1.3
> CCDB version: 1.06.02
> CLHEP version: PRO
> EVIO version: 5.1
> GEANT4 version: PRO
> GEMC version: devel
> JANA version: 0.7.7p1
> MLIBRARY version: 1.1
> MYSQL installed in /eic/app/jlab/2.1/Linux_CentOS7.4.1708-x86_64-gcc
4.8.5/mysql/11b
> QT version: 5.6.2
> ROOT version: PRO
> SCONS version: 1.5
> XERCES version: SYS

Welcome to the JELIC Container!

To get started, please read the README by typing
less /eic/doc/examples/Examples.md

[eicuser@ba79a6b26067 jlab]$
```

**genc 2.6**

N. Events:  ▶ Run ↻ Cycle ■ Stop ⊗ Exit

- Genera.
- Camera
- Detect.
- Infos
- G4Dial.
- Signals
- Trigger
- Physics

**Generator** | Beam 1 | Beam 2

Momentum:

Particle Type:

p:  ±  GeV

$\theta$ :  ±  deg

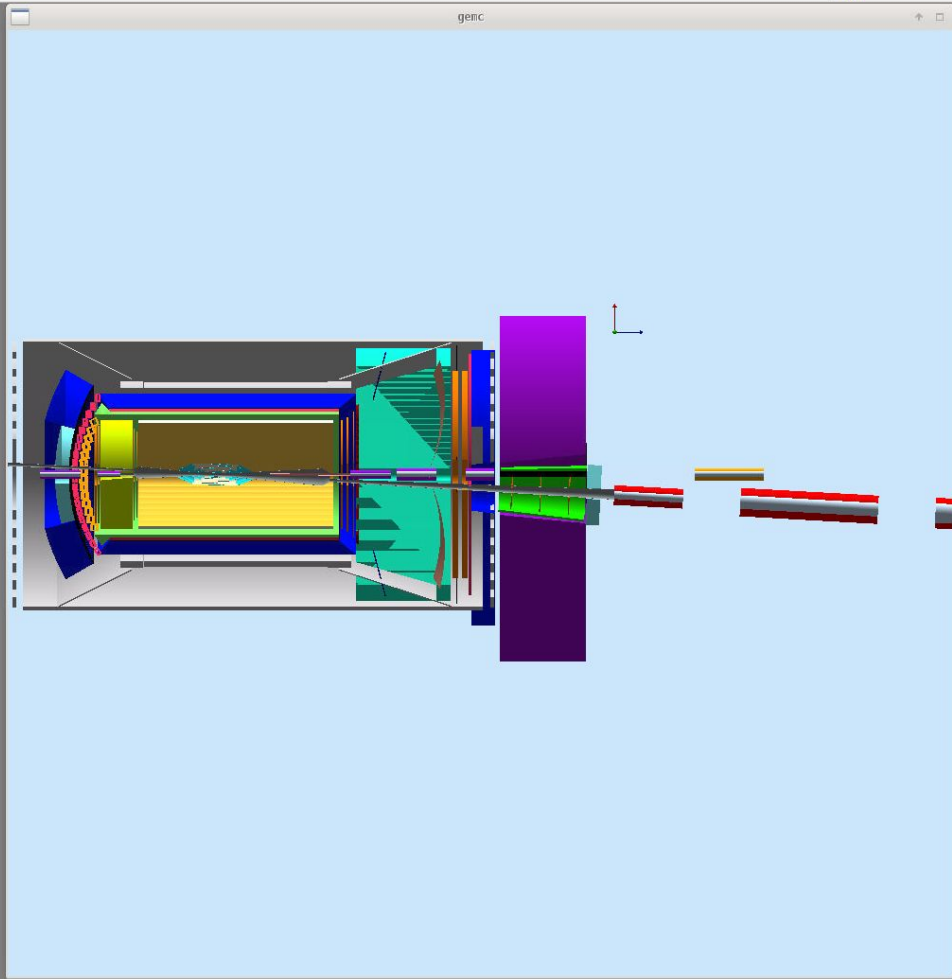
$\varphi$ :  ±  deg

Vertex

vX:   $\Delta$ r:

vY:   $\Delta$ z:

vZ:  Units:





# Summary and Future

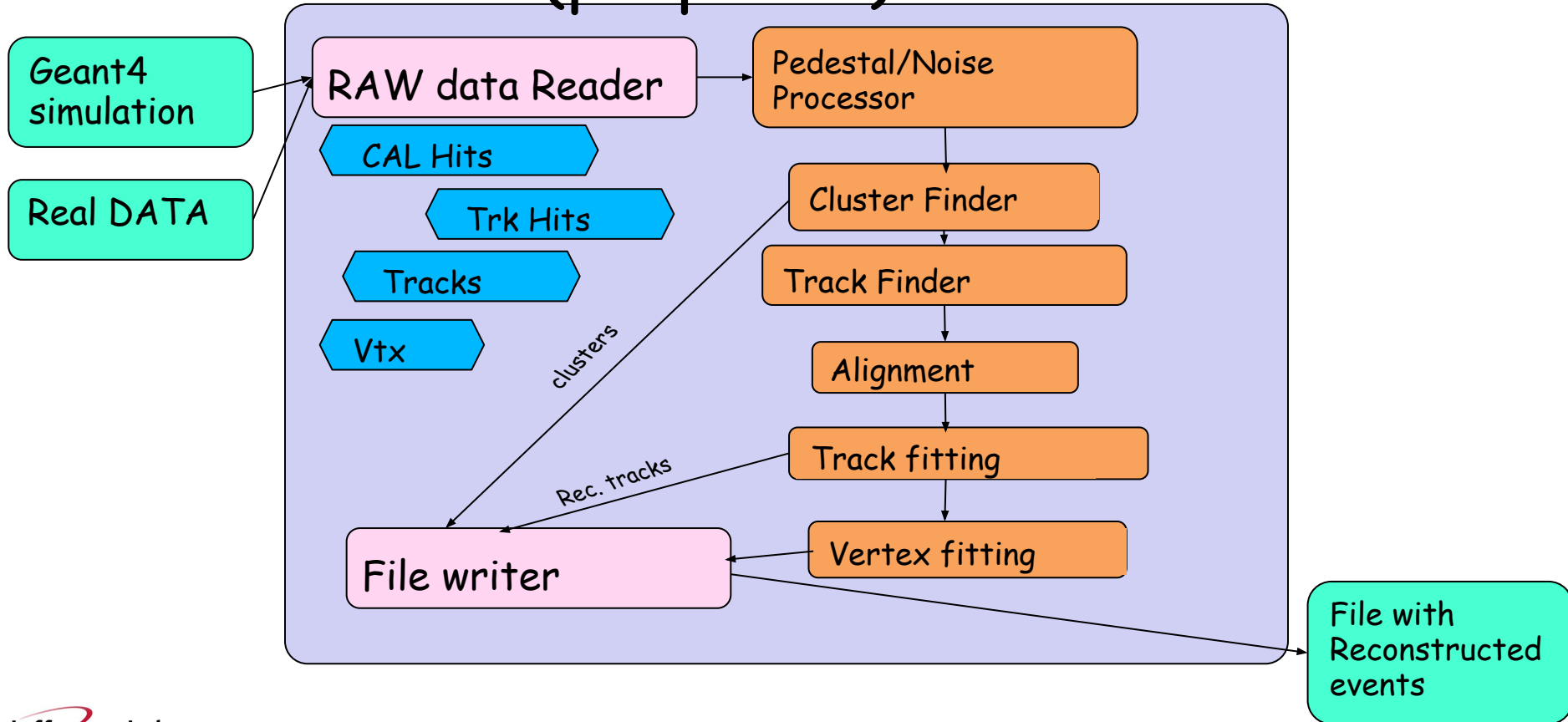
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- Simulation
  - GEMC (Geant4) used for simulation
  - Refining and merging geometries
- Reconstruction
  - Some work completed on tracking/vertexing using GenFit and RAVE
  - Actively integrating reconstruction components into single project using JANA framework
- Containers
  - jleic containers published on Docker hub and Singularity hub
  - targeting interactive desktop/laptop use vs. batch

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# Backups

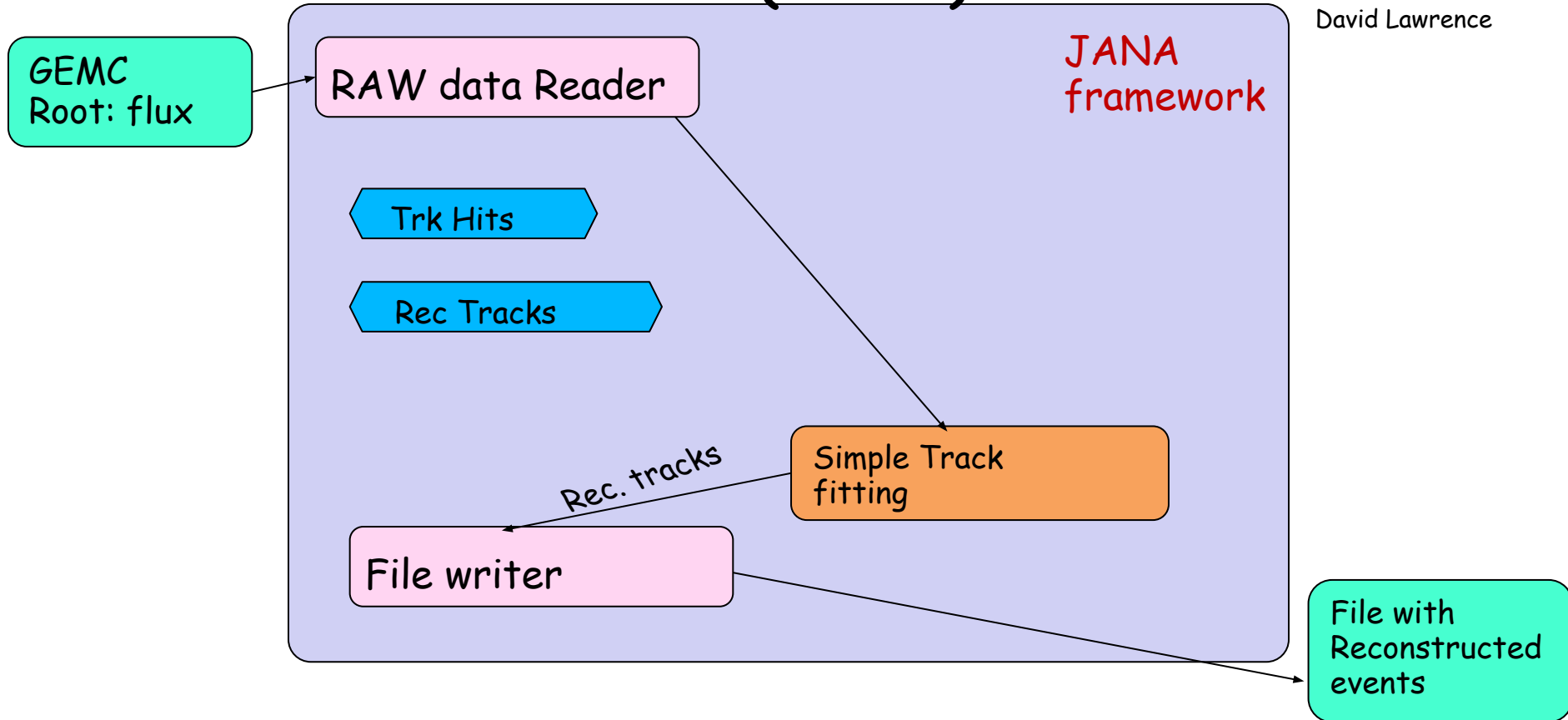
# Reconstruction (proposed)





# Reconstruction with J(LEIC)ANA

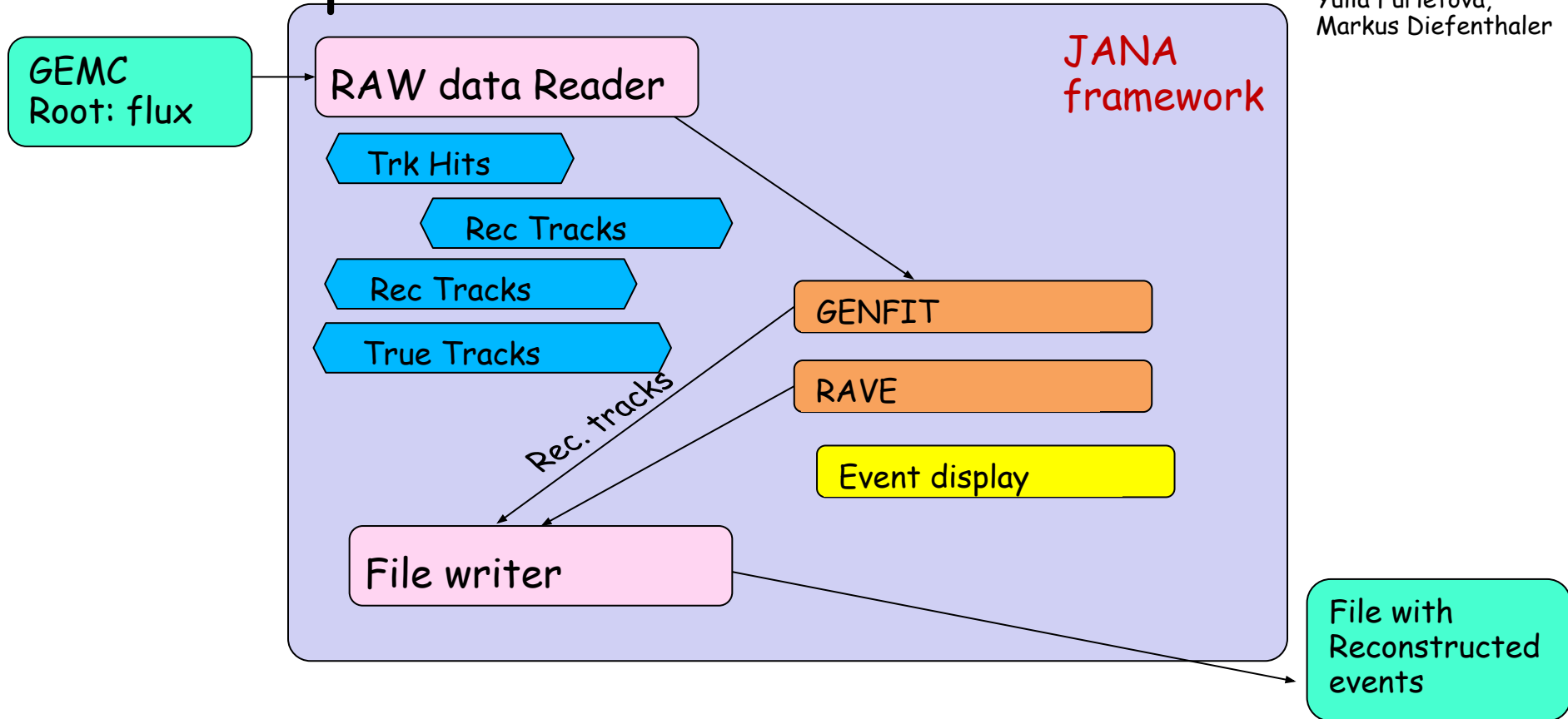
David Lawrence



Yulia Furletova

# Next steps..

David Lawrence,  
Dmitri Romanov,  
Yulia Furletova,  
Markus Diefenthaler



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```
eicuser@ba79a6b26067:~/eic/app/jlab
> BANKS          version: 1.3
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> GEANT4         version: PRO
> GEMC           version: devel
> JANA           version: 0.7.7p1
> MLIBRARY       version: 1.1
> MYSQL          installed in /eic/app/jlab/2.1/Linux_CentOS7.4.1708-x86_64-gcc
4.8.5/mysql/lib
> QT             version: 5.6.2
> ROOT           version: PRO
> SCONS          version: 1.5
> XERCESC        version: SYS

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[eicuser@ba79a6b26067 jlab]$
```

## JLEIC Desktop Environment via web browser on host

JLEIC container example README

Jan. 31, 2018 David Lawrence

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JLEIC container example README

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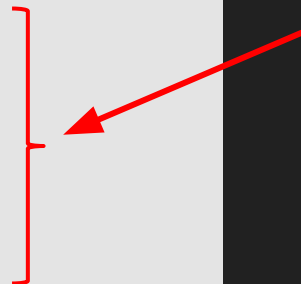
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## Using Singularity at Jefferson Lab

# Running the JLab CE container

### Overview

**Teaching:** 5 min  
**Exercises:** 10 min

#### Questions

- How can we replicate the Jefferson Lab Common Environment on other systems?

#### Objectives

- Understand how tags are used to version containers.
- Load and use the Jefferson Lab Common Environment on the interactive farm nodes.

## Tags: versioning of containers

In the previous episode we downloaded the lolcow container, at `shub://GodloveD/lolcow` and the container was stored with the filename `GodloveD-lolcow-master-latest.simg`. Let's analyze that URL and filename.

- `shub` indicates that the URL points to a Singularity Hub location.
- `GodloveD` is the user who provided this container (David Godlove, if you must know, see for example this [GitHub page](#)).
- `lolcow` is the name of the repository that was used to build this container.
- `master` is the branch from which the container was built.
- `latest` is the tag of the container, with latest for the most recent build.

The tag is commonly used for versioning of containers. By specifying the URL as `shub://GodloveD/lolcow:latest` we can explicitly ask for the latest version of the lolcow container.

Since there is not a lot of versioning one can do on this container, we will first introduce a container where versions ARE important.

## Retrieving the Jefferson Lab Common Environment container from Singularity Hub

Now that we have the basics of containers behind us, we can use our first 'useful' physics container: the Jefferson Lab Common Environment container. This container replicates the scientific software suite that is installed on the interactive farm nodes, but packages it up in a nice container.

Of course, there is no real practical need to load the Jefferson Lab Common Environment on a Jefferson Lab interactive farm node, but bear with me for now.

Here is how we download the container:

# JLab Software Carpentry Workshop:

EIC container effort  
feeding back into  
production operations at  
JLab