

PDFs in the EIC Era

Challenges and Opportunities for QCD

Fred Olness
SMU

*Thanks for substantial input
from my friends & colleagues*



nCTEQ
nuclear parton distribution functions

EIC Users Group Meeting
Washington DC
July 30 – Aug 1, 2018

... an important step

2018 Workshop
Probing Quark-Gluon Matter with Jets
 Hosted at Brookhaven National Laboratory
 July 23-25, 2018



Homepage Registration Agenda Workshop & BNL Information ▾ Contact Us

2018 Workshop on Probing Quark-Gluon Matter with Jets

On July 23, the National Academies released a study report backing the scientific case for building a U.S.-based electron-ion collider (EIC).

FYI AIP.org

**EIC:
An Ideal QCD
Laboratory**

The National Academies of SCIENCES ENGINEERING MEDICINE

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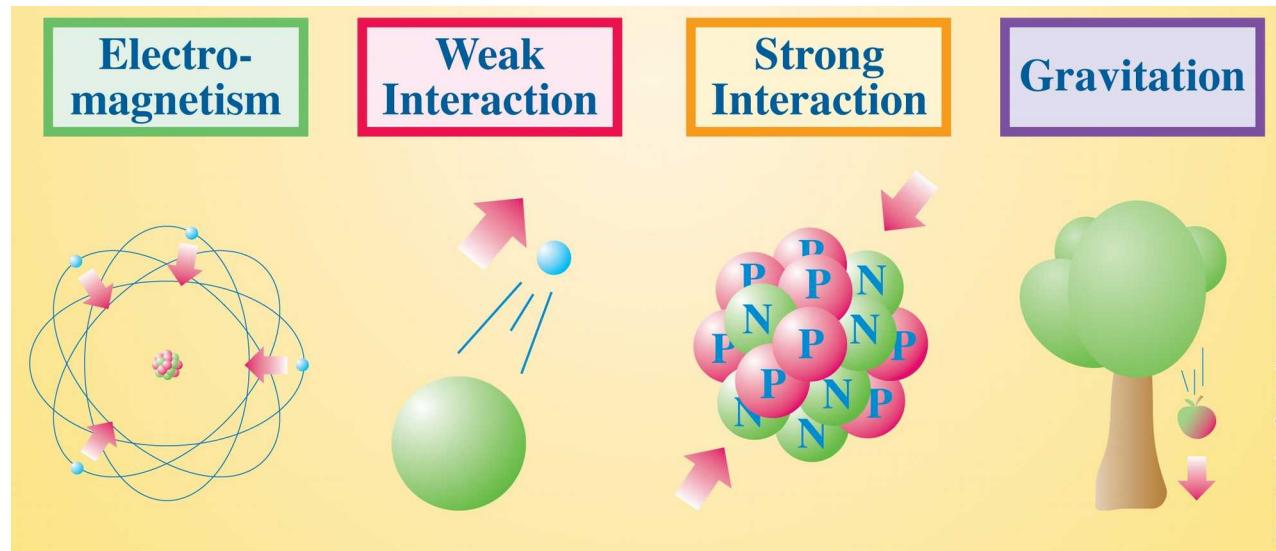
NEWS

July 24, 2018

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

A Domestic Electron Ion Collider Would Unlock Scientific Mysteries of Atomic Nuclei, Maintain U.S. Leadership in Accelerator Science, New Report Says

WASHINGTON – The science questions that could be



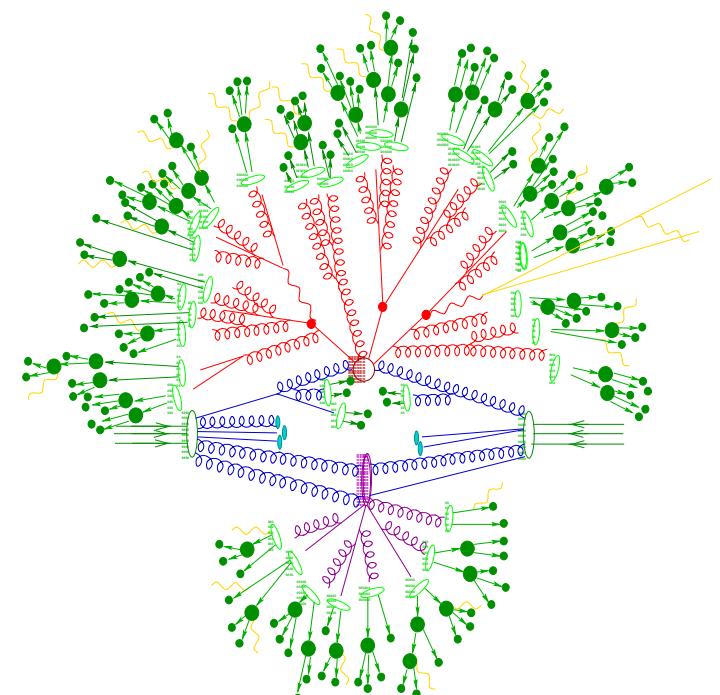
QCD is our most perfect physical theory

What QCD Tells Us About Nature – and Why We Should Listen. *Frank Wilczek*

In many respects, our most complex
asymptotic freedom
strong color confinement
... associated manifestations

Lessons: The Nature of Nature

“... alien, simple, beautiful, weird, & comprehensible”



Ideally suited to “... glean the fundamental insights into QCD”

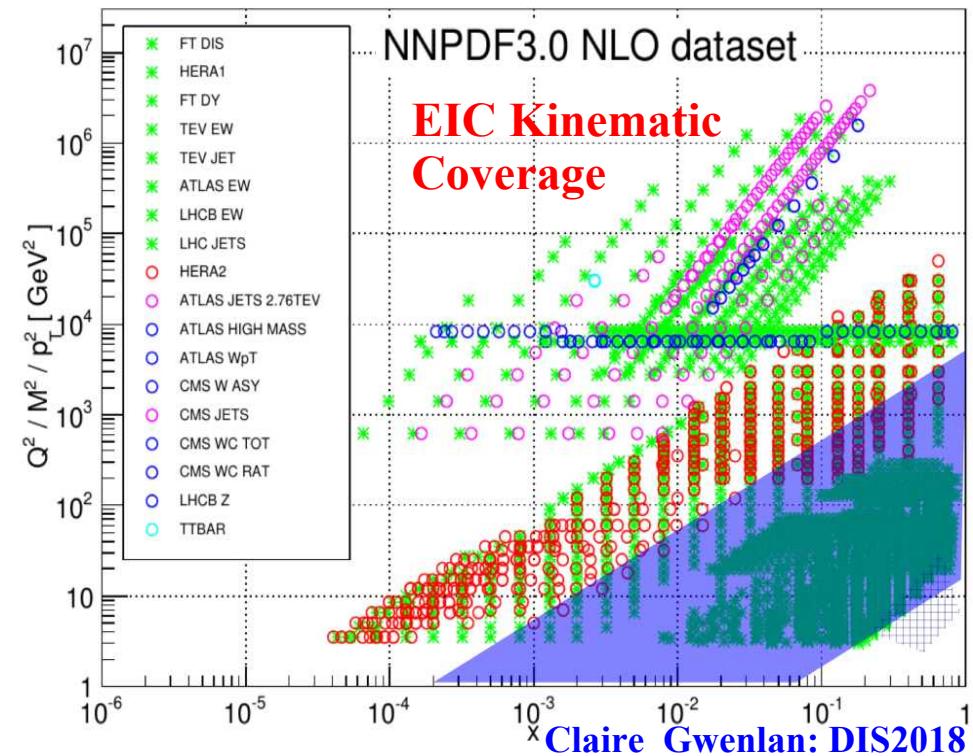
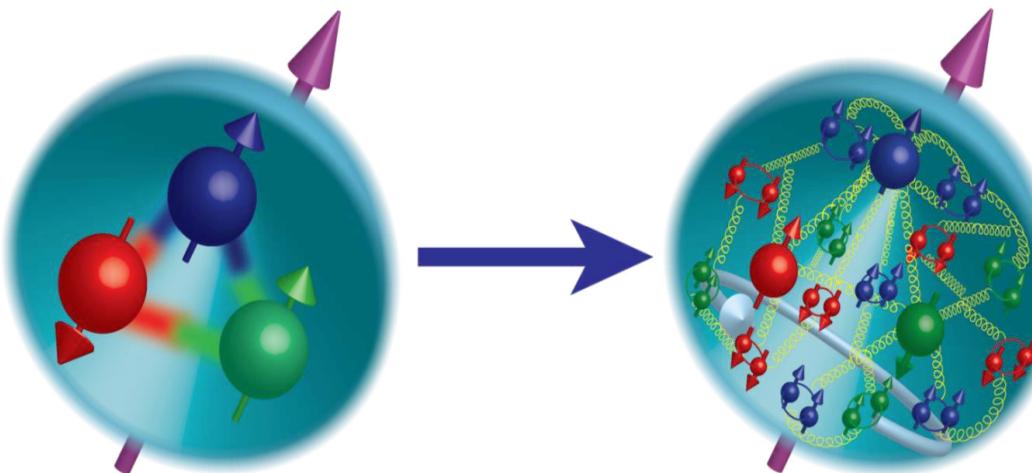
A few thoughts:

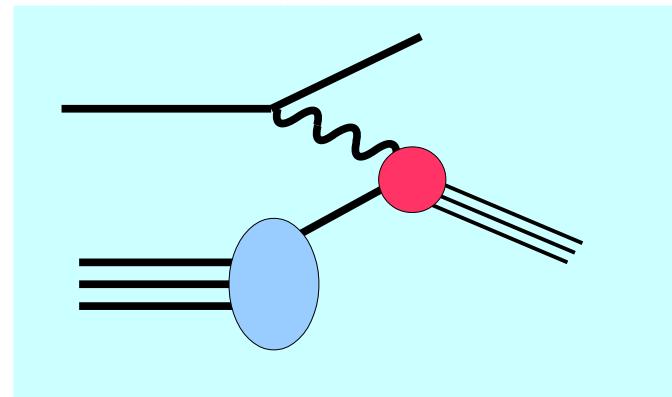
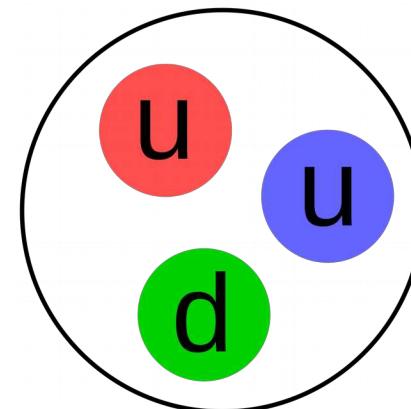
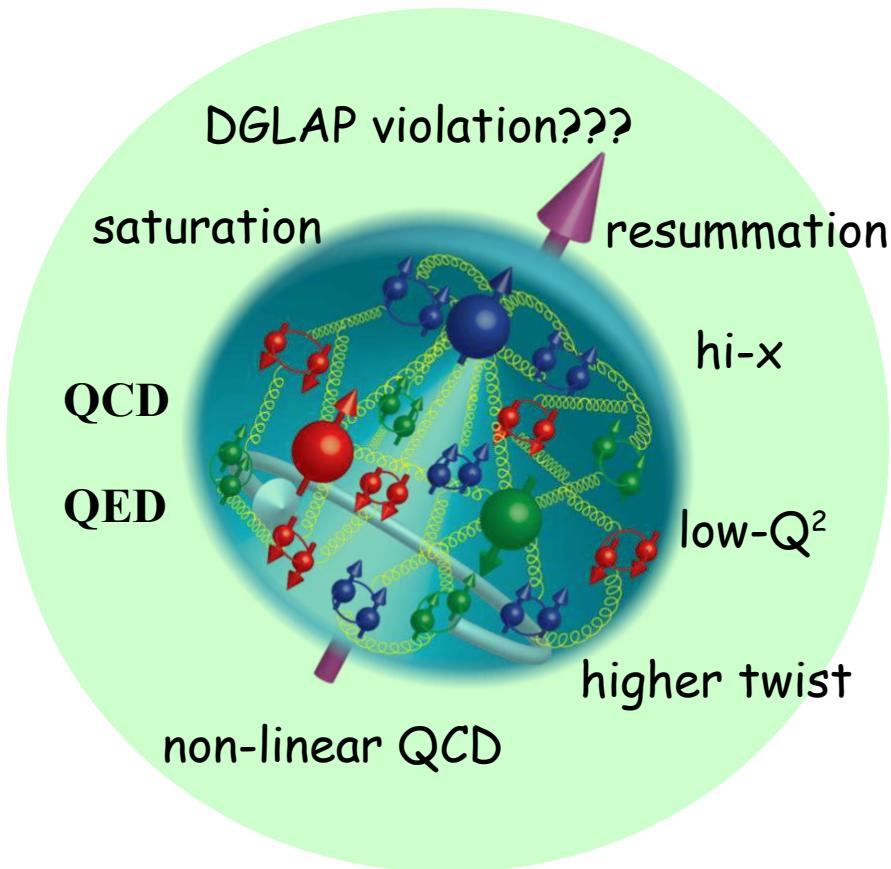
Nucleon Structure:

protons, hadrons, nuclear tomography, ...

Hadron/Parton Transition:

Higher Twist, many body, duality, ...

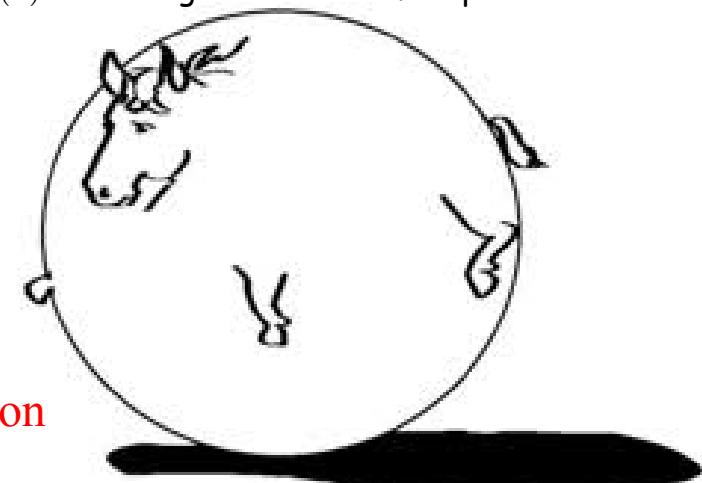




The QCD Parton Model

$$d\sigma = f_a(x) \otimes \hat{\sigma}$$

Parameterized in terms of a single variable x , the momentum fraction
... use DGLAP to determine μ dependence



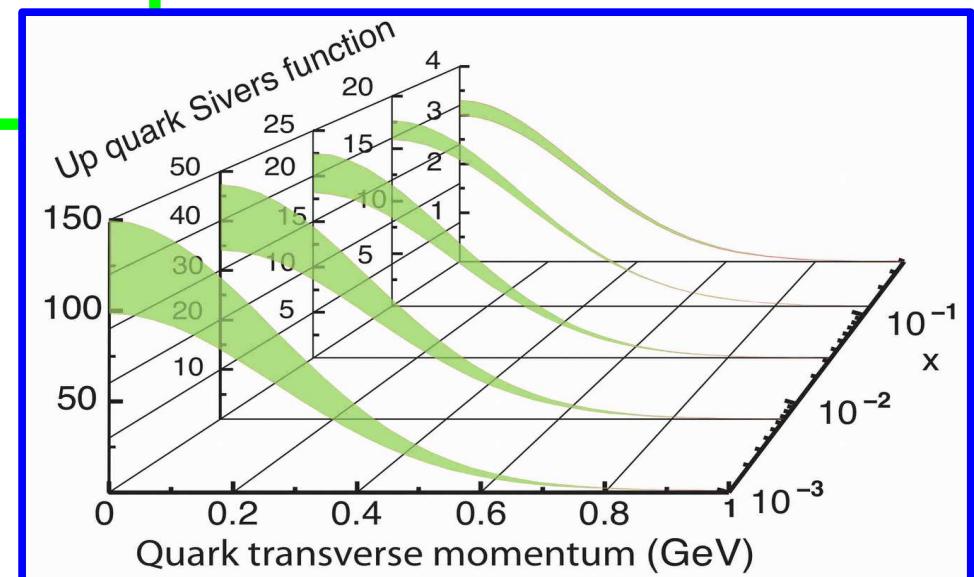
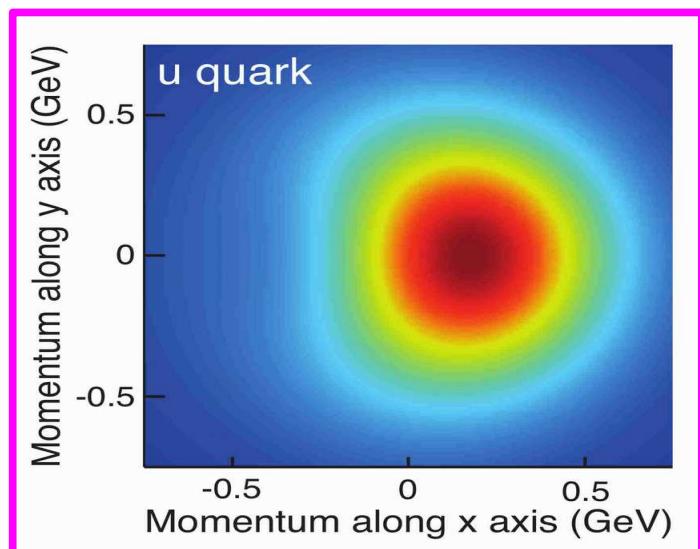
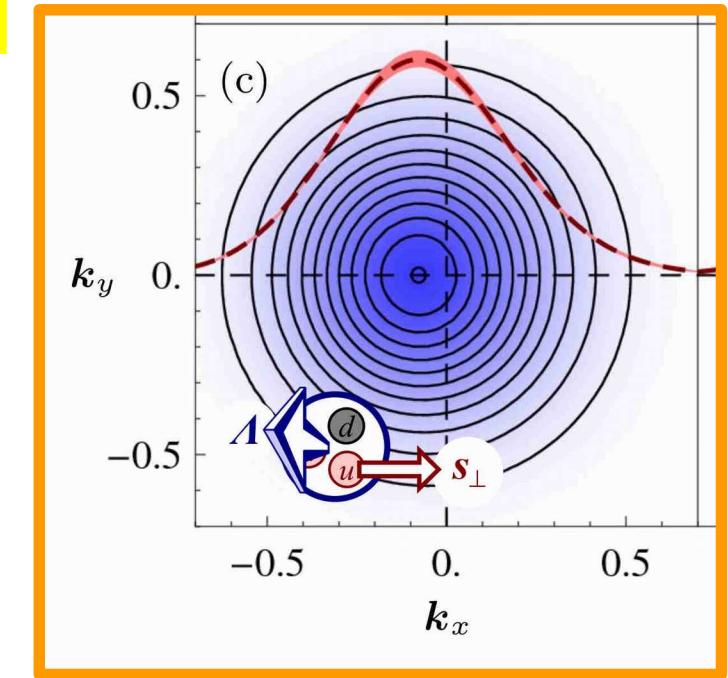
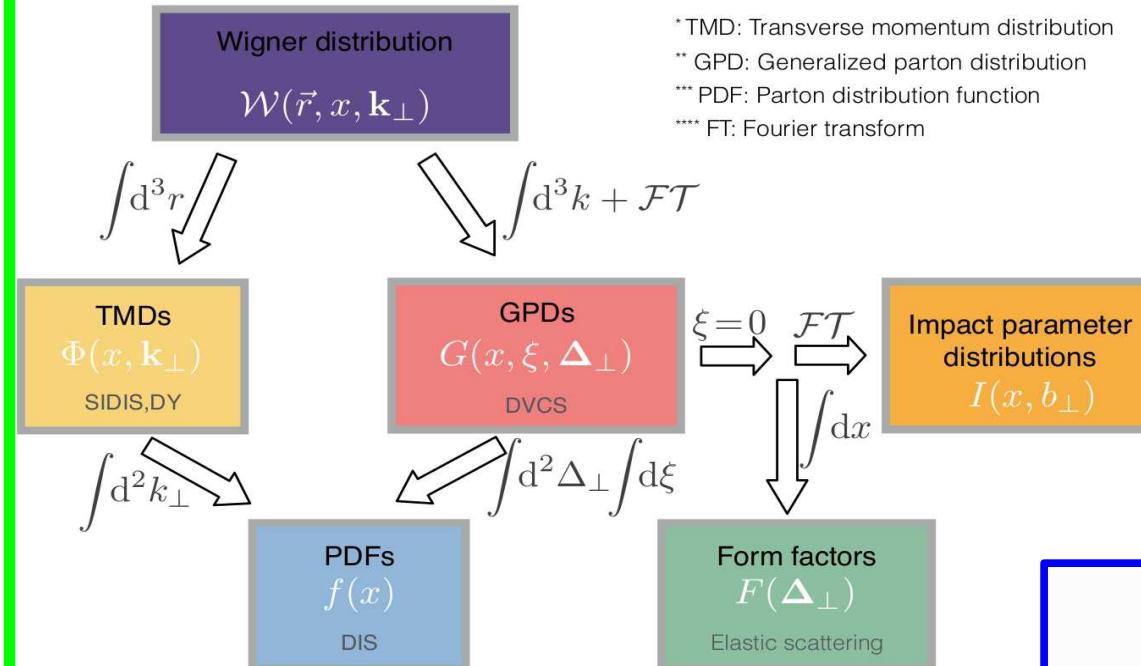
Nuclear Structure

Hadron structure is much richer than $f(x)$ conveys

The big picture

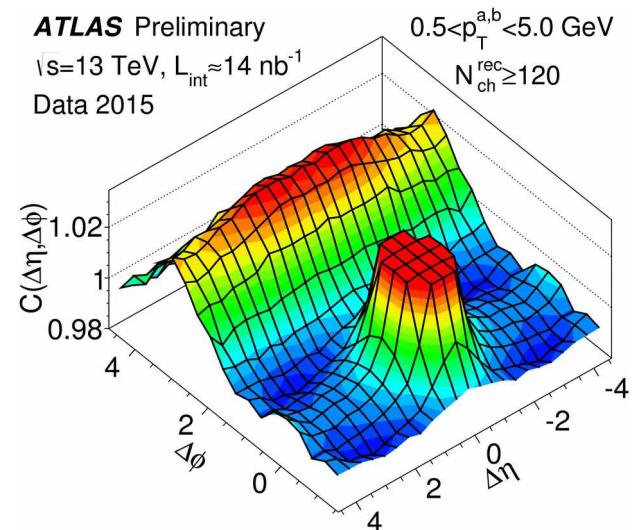
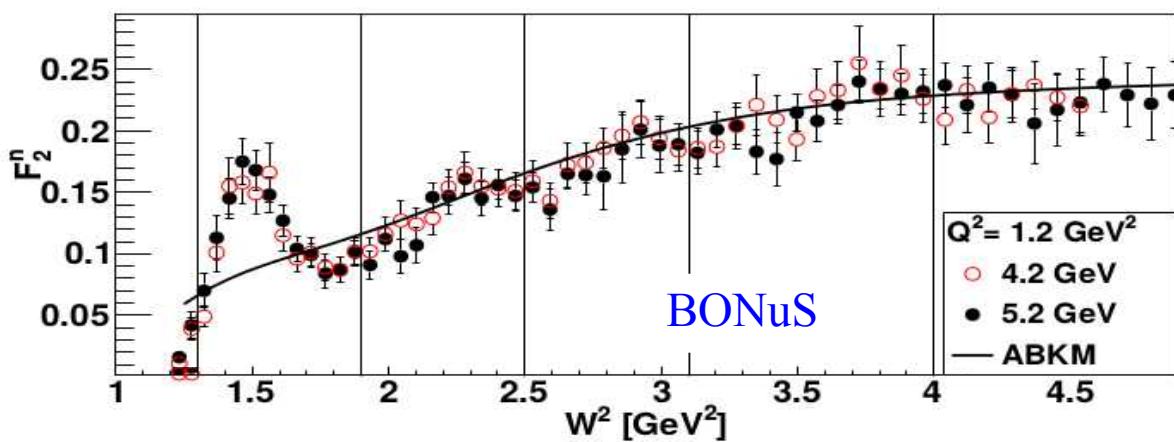
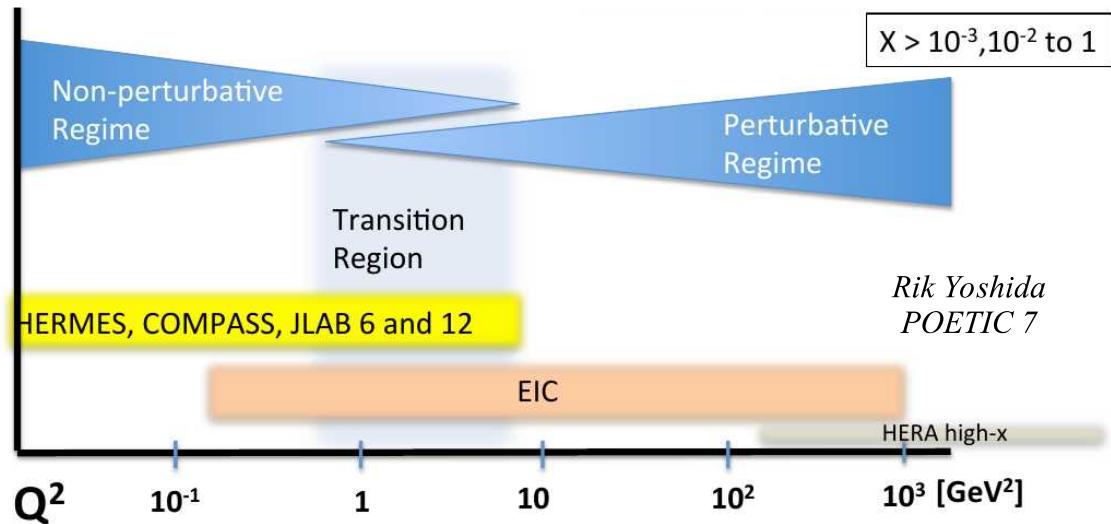
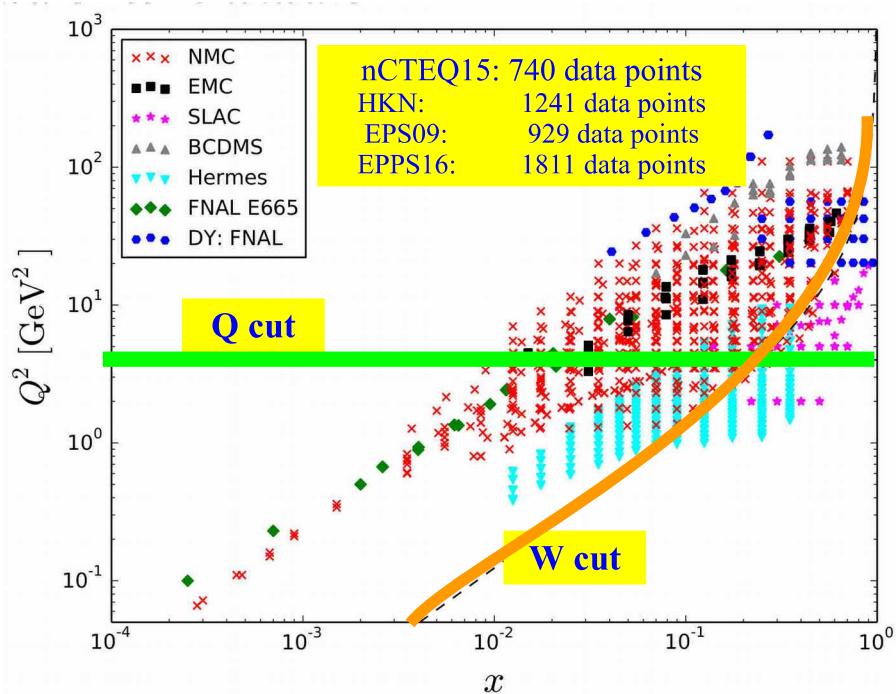
Alba Soto-Ontoso

Workshop “Probing quark-gluon matter with jets”



Conventional PDFs $f(x)$ are the Boundary Conditions

Higher Twist, many body problem, duality, hi-x, mass corrections ...



EIC can push these boundaries

These are hard
problems

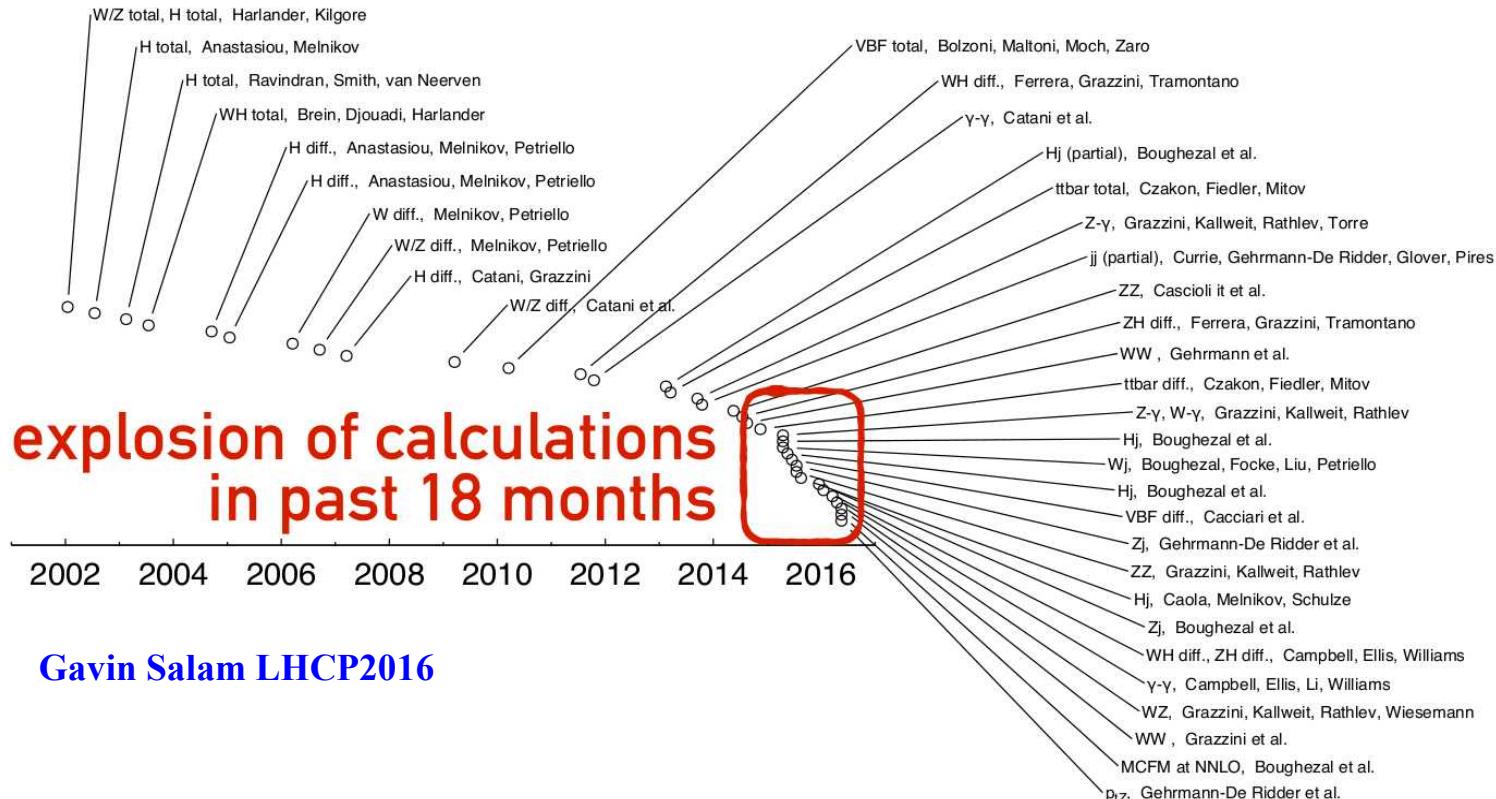
...

we need
good ideas

Some Inspiration

NNLO hadron-collider calculations v. time

let me know of any significant omissions

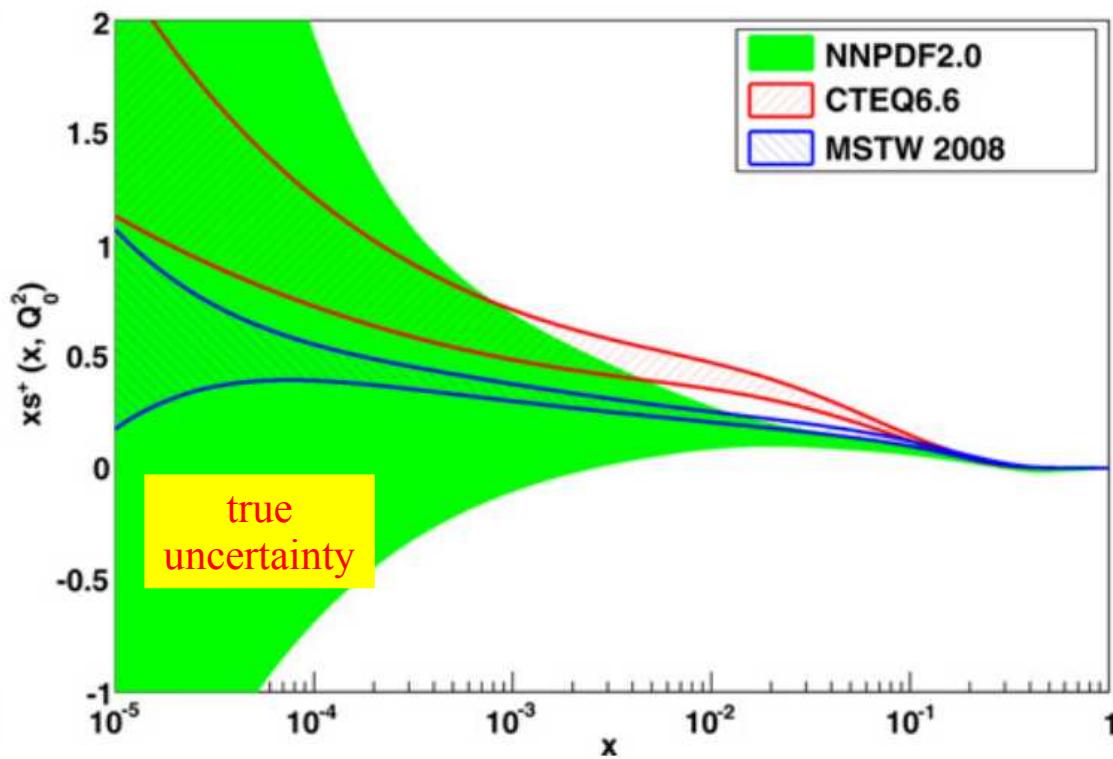


Gavin Salam LHCP2016

"Data Make You Smarter"

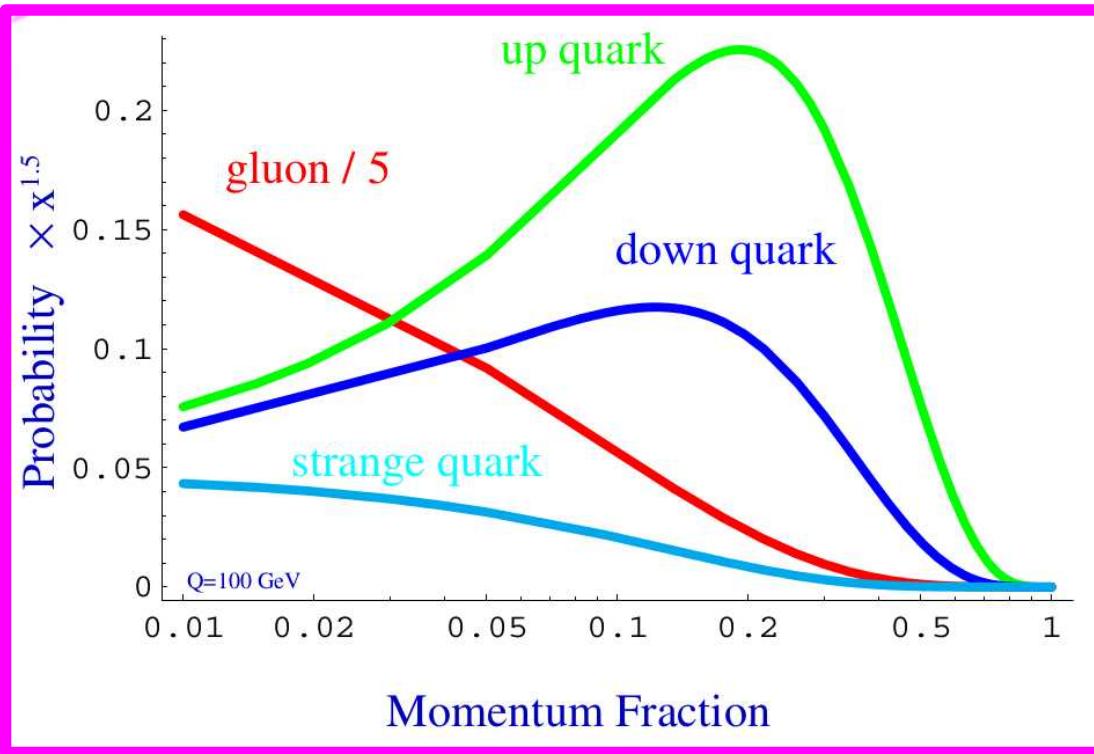
Dan Amidei (UM) & Chip Brock (MSU)
FermiNews January 17, 2003

Case Study: The Strange PDF

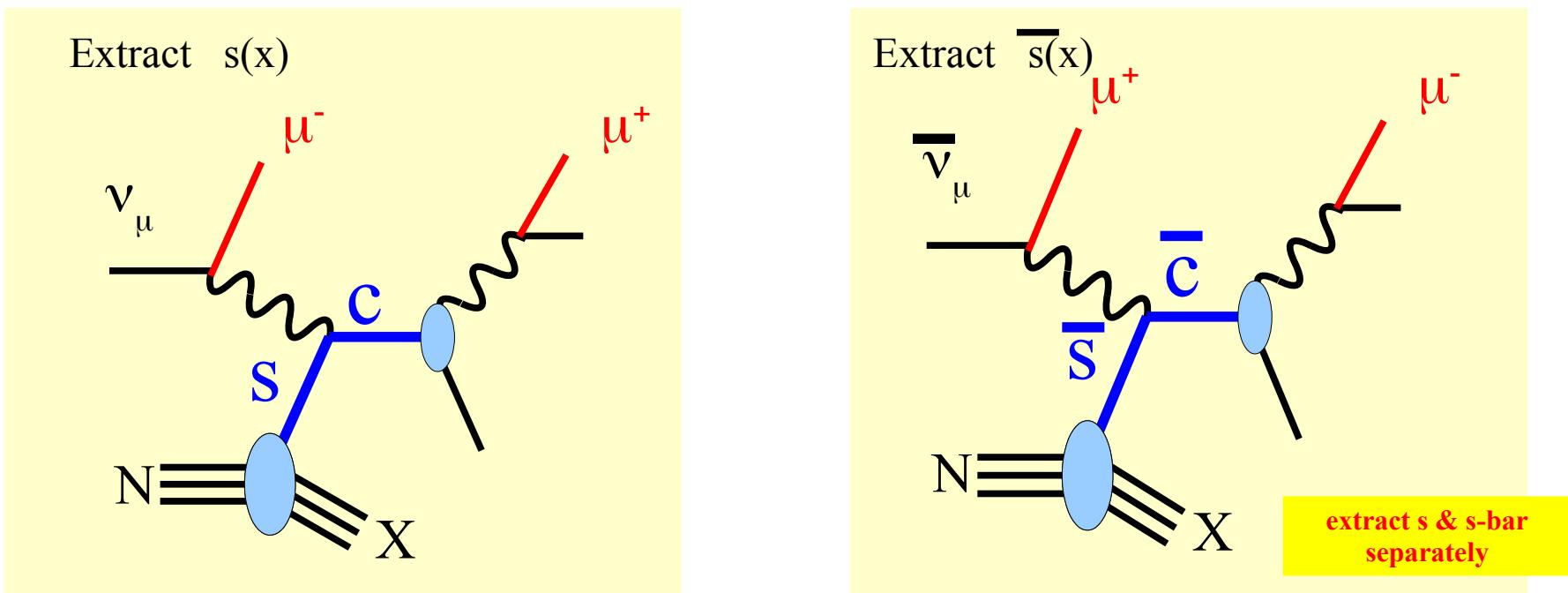


Strange PDF: νN di-muon Production

11



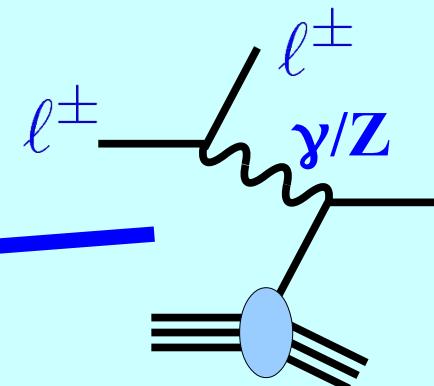
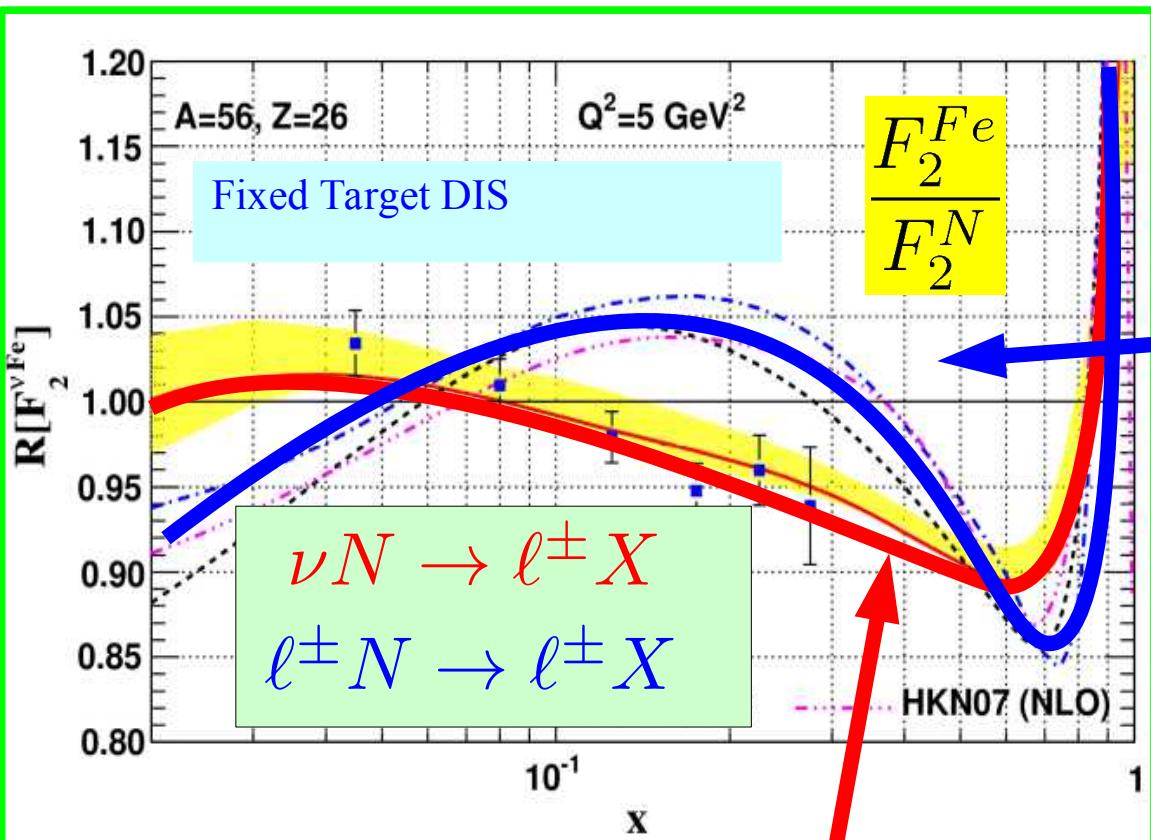
Need to “dig out”
 $s(x)$ underneath $d(x)$



Puzzle: What is the Nuclear Correction

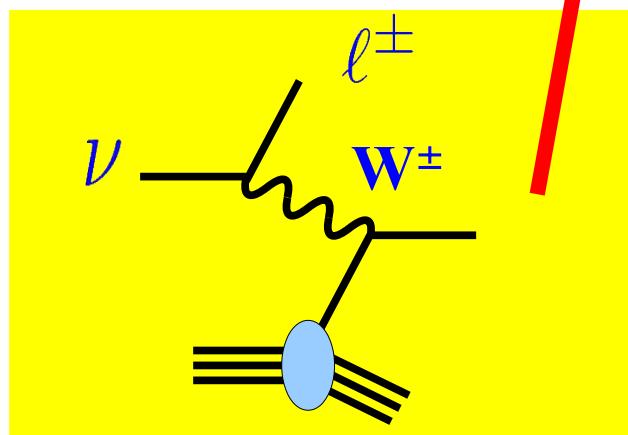
12

Charged Lepton DIS

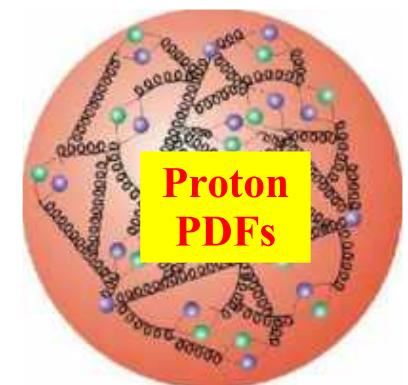
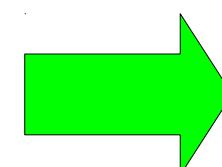
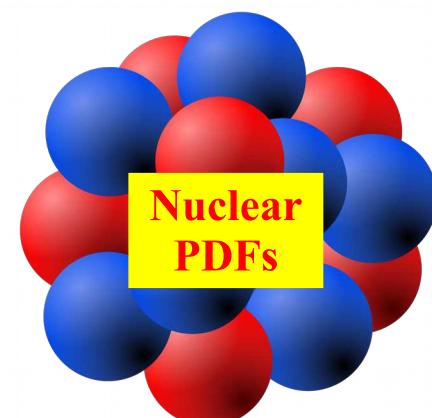


some caveats
... correlated errors

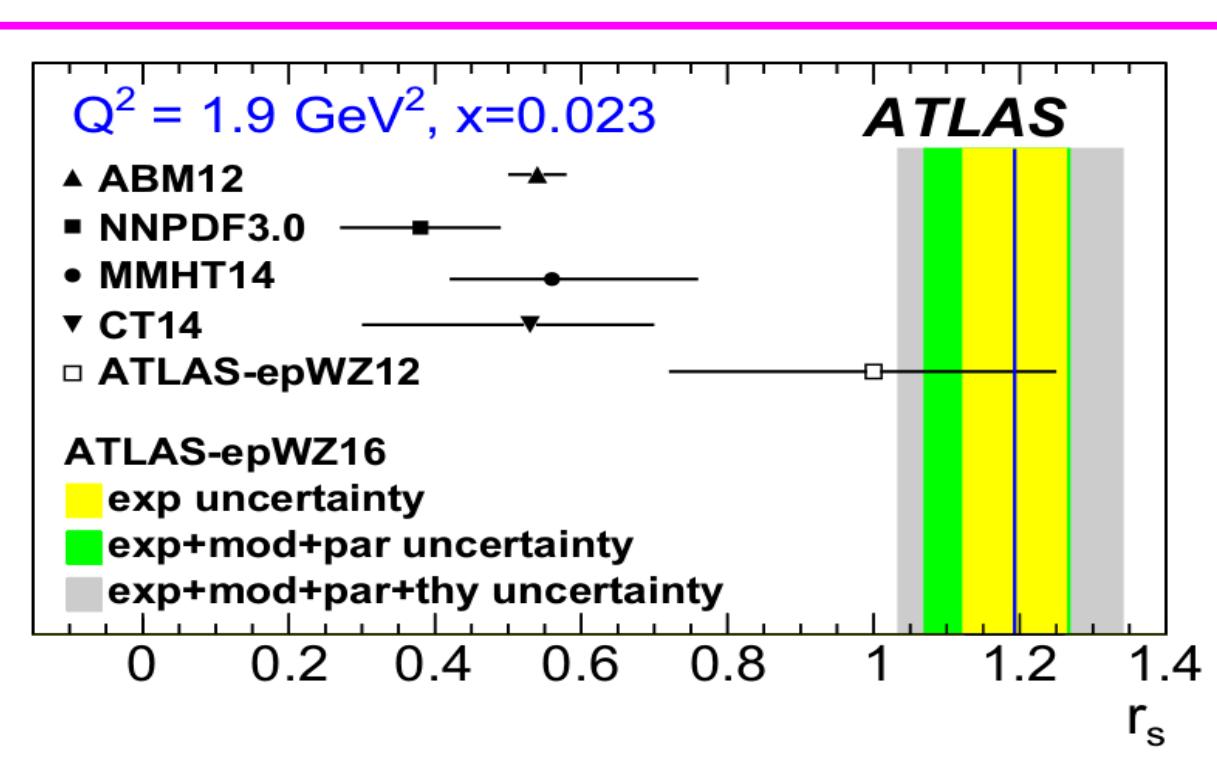
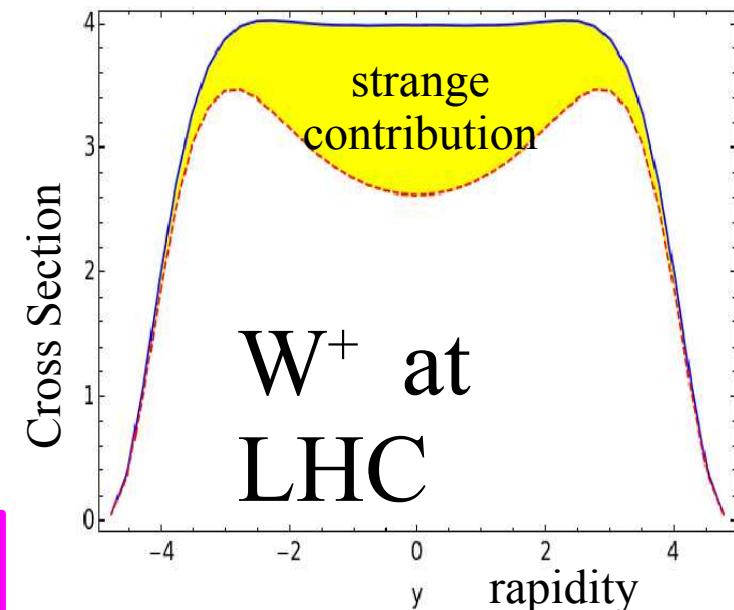
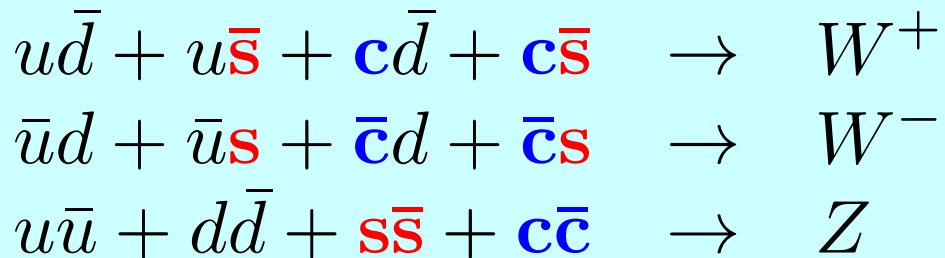
Depends on nuclear corrections



Neutrino DIS



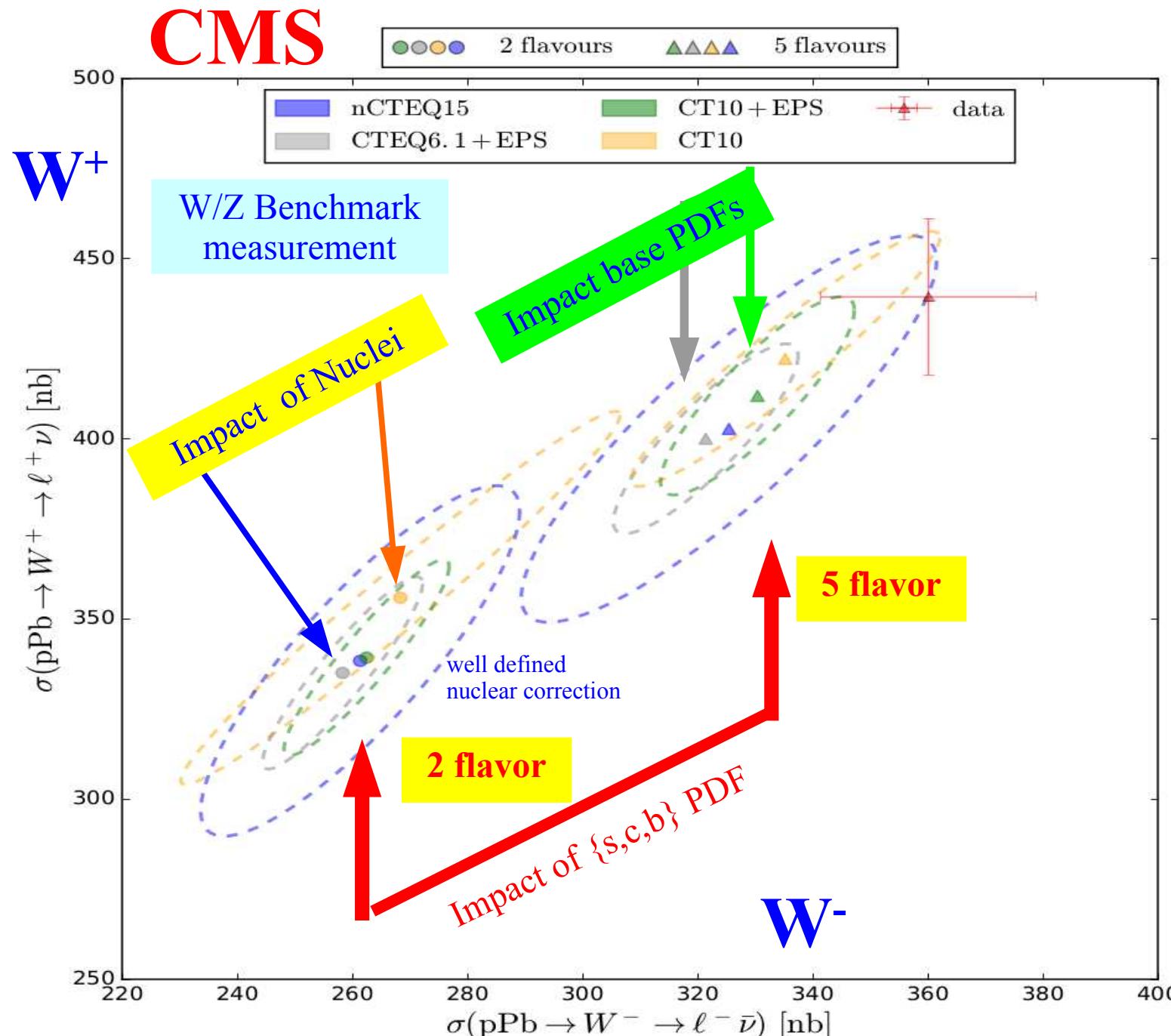
Propagation of γ/W thru nuclei



$$r^s(x, Q) = \frac{\bar{s}(x, Q) + s(x, Q)}{2\bar{d}(x, Q)}$$

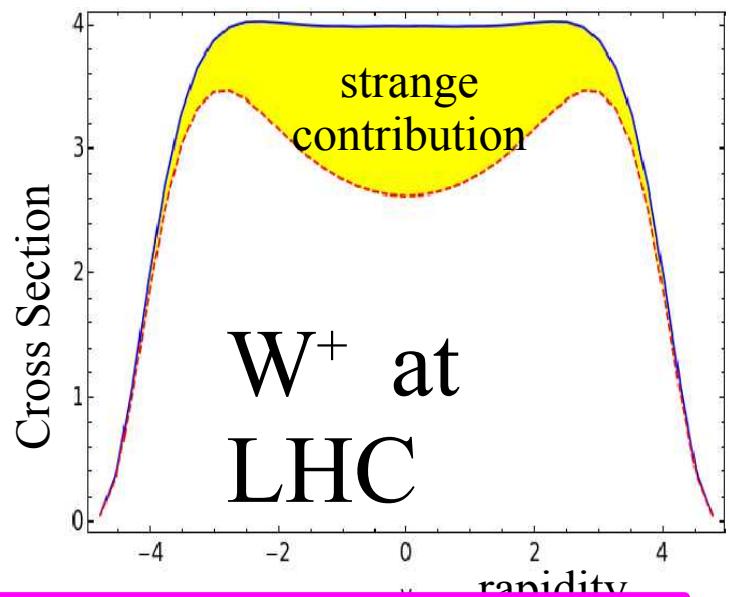
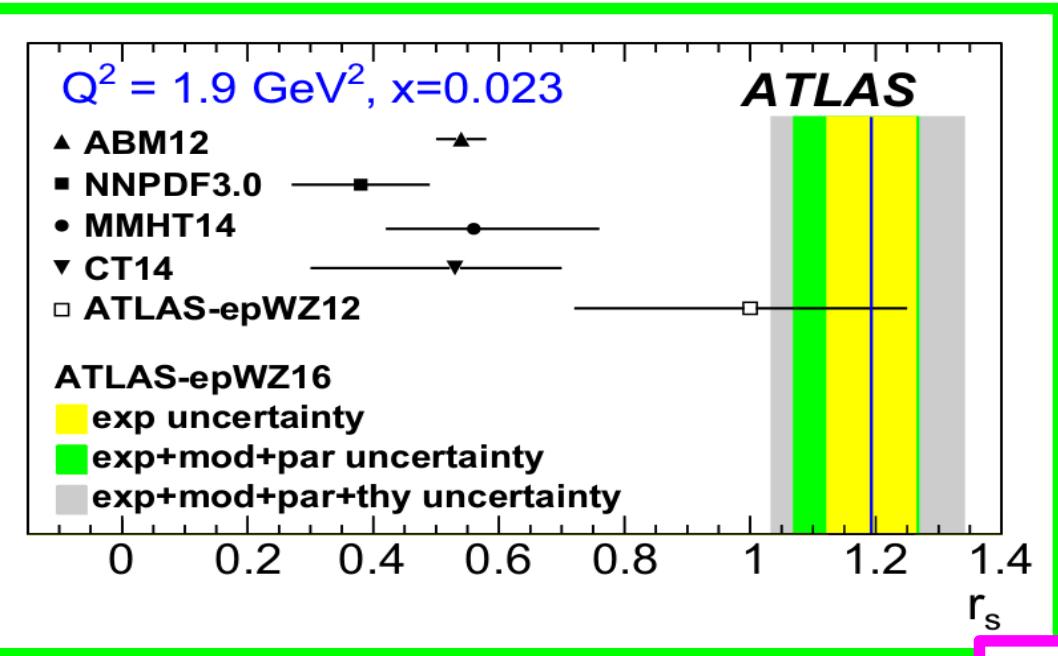
Do it yourself!!!
Try **xFitter**

Add LHC Heavy Ion: $p\text{ }Pb \rightarrow W/Z$



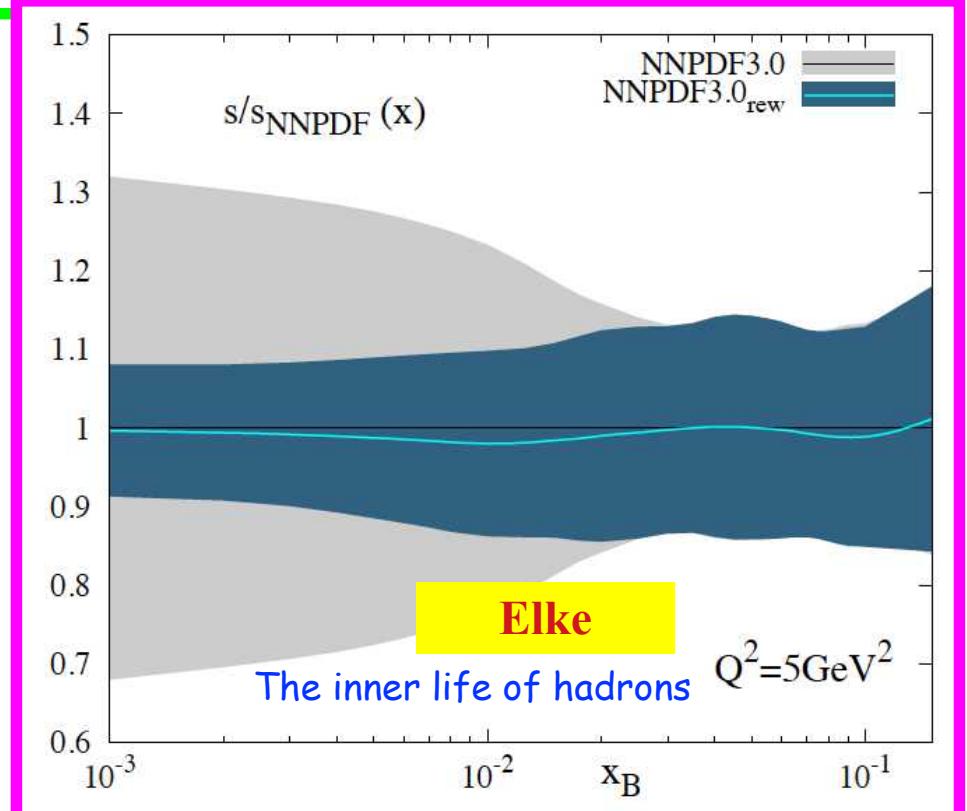
What's the Solution???

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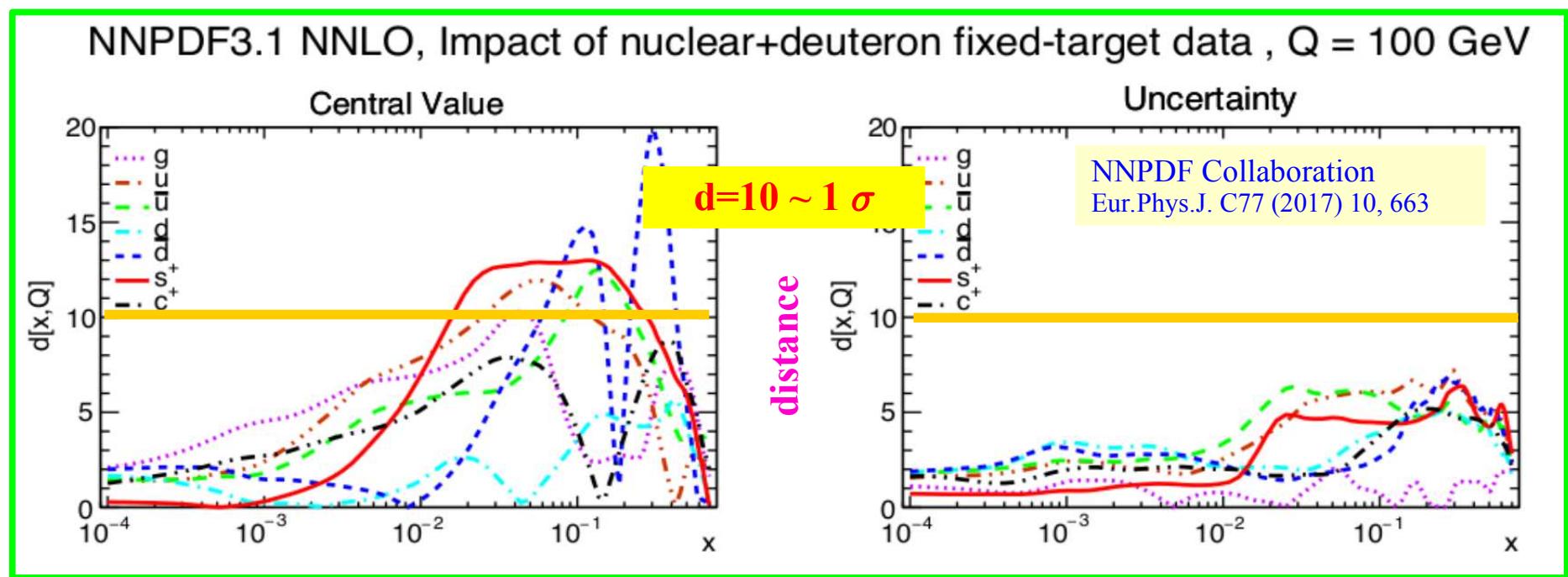


This is an area where EIC & LHeC are particularly suited to help

Combined Effort to Decipher
EIC can expand our knowledge of the nuclear A dimension

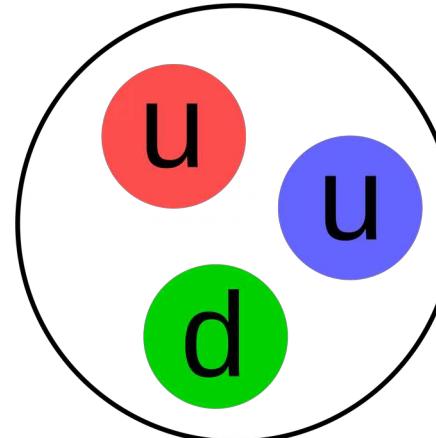
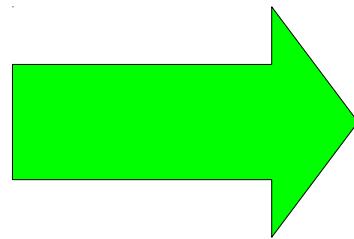
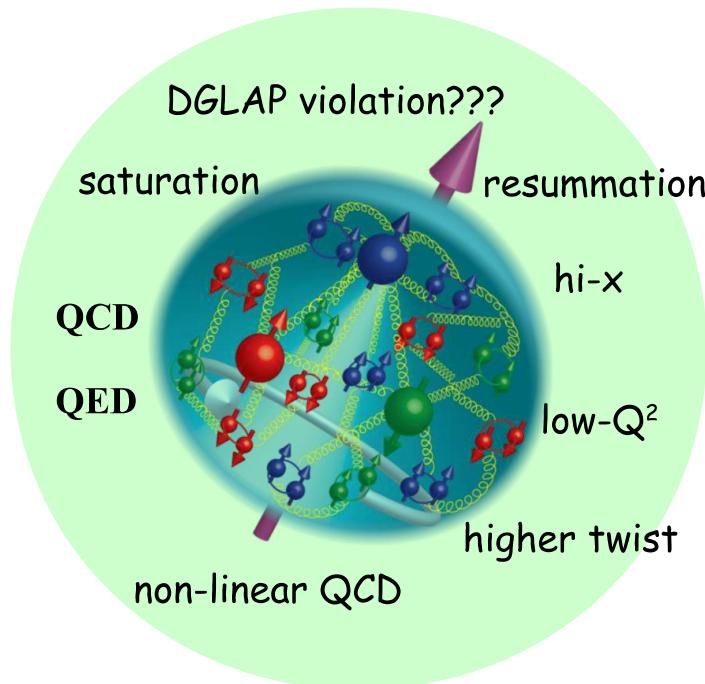


“... for the time being it is still appears advantageous to retain nuclear target data in the global dataset for general-purpose PDF determination”

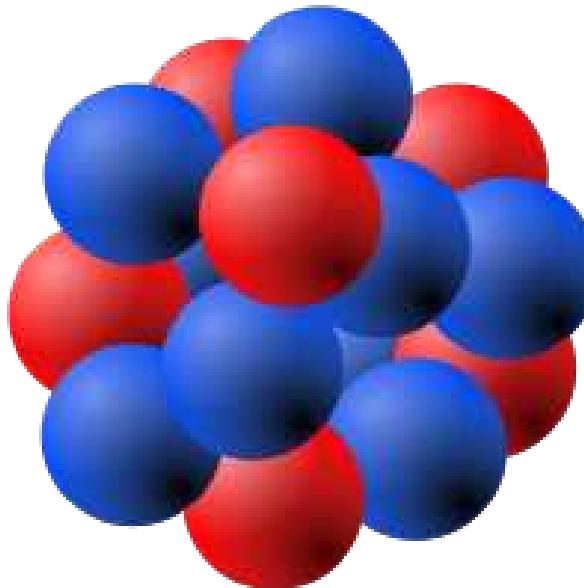
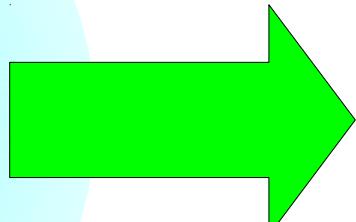
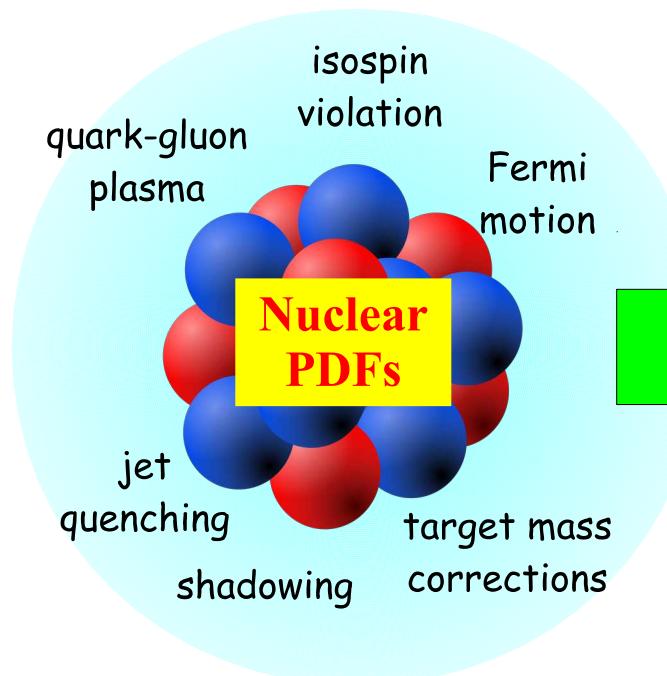


Nuclear PDFs are **ESSENTIAL** for proton PDFs

Nuclear PDFs



Limited data
in nuclear
dimension



This is where
EIC can
contribute!!!

Nuclear PDF

The Players

The Ingredients

nPDFs

nuclear parton distribution functions

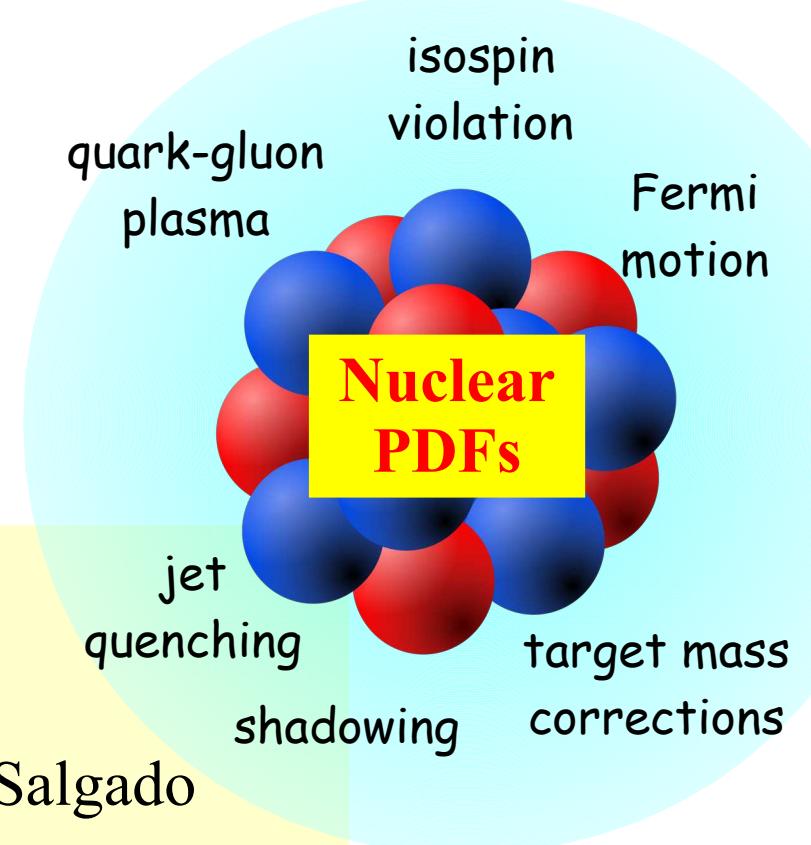
HKN'07: Hirai, Kumano, Nagai
[PRC 76, 065207 (2007)]

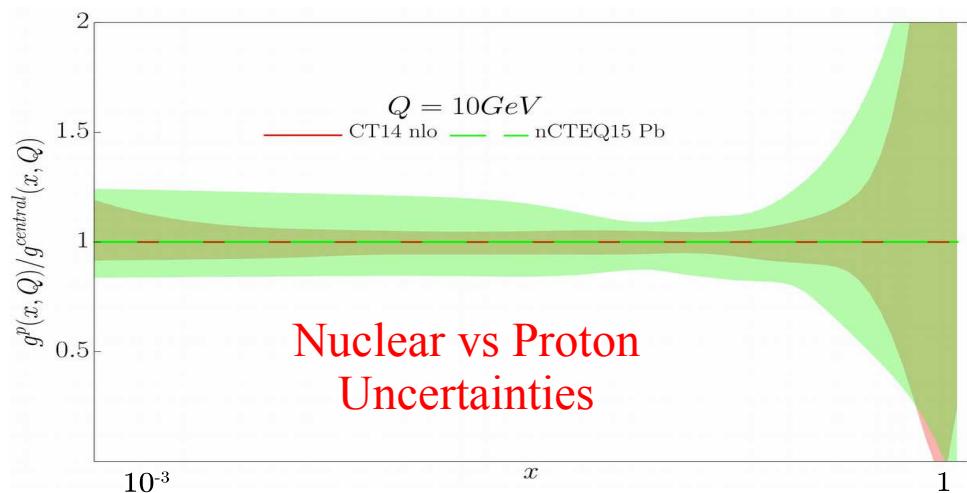
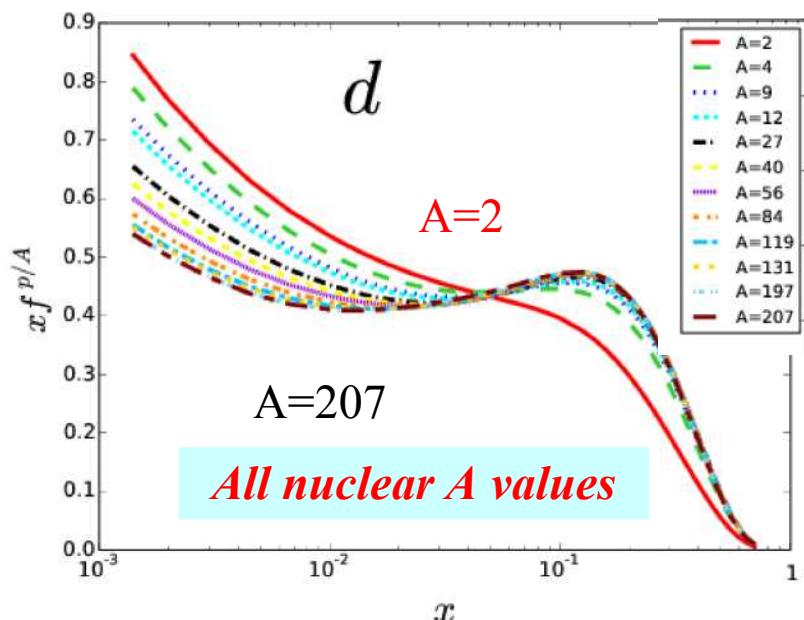
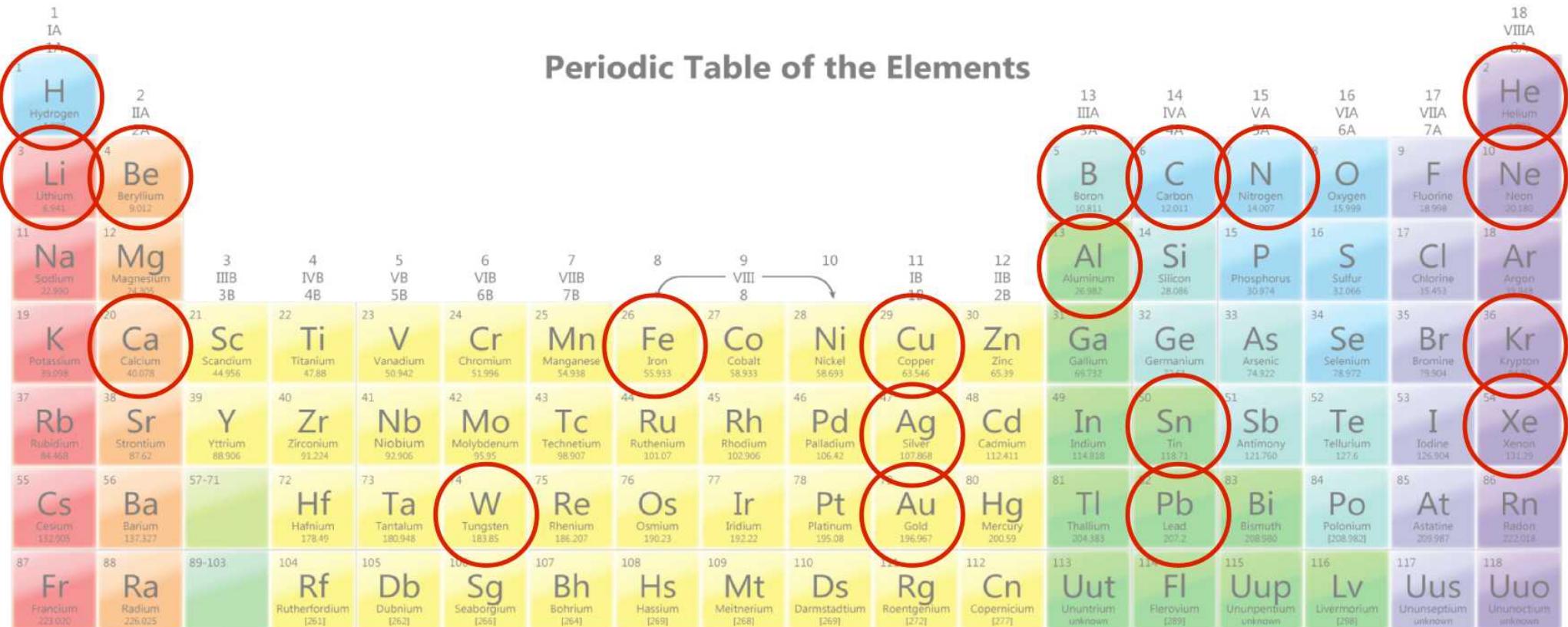
EPPS'16: Eskola, Paakkinen, Paukkunen, Salgado
Eur.Phys.J. C77 (2017) no.3, 163
(*supersedes EPS'09*)

EPS'09: Eskola, Paukkunen, Salgado
[JHEP 04 (2009)]

DSSZ'11: de Florian, Sassot, Stratmann, Zurita
[PRD 85, 074028 (2012)]

nCTEQ'15: nCTEQ Collaboration
[PRD 93, 085037 (2016)]





EIC can expand our knowledge of the nuclear A dimension

Data sets & cuts for nPDF fits

NC DIS & DY

SLAC E-139 & E-049

N = (D, Ag, Al, Au, Be,C, Ca, Fe, He)

CERN BCDMS & EMC & NMC

N = (D, Al, Be, C, Ca, Cu, Fe, Li, Pb, Sn, W)

DESY Hermes

N = (D, He, N, Kr)

FNAL E-665

N = (D, C, Ca, Pb, Xe)

FNAL E-772 & E-886

N = (D, C, Ca, Fe,W)

Neutrino DIS*

NuTeV CHORUS CCFR & NuTeV

N = Pb & Fe

Pion Production:

RHIC: PHENIX & STAR

N = Au

will show comparision w/ LHC pPb

DIS Cuts:

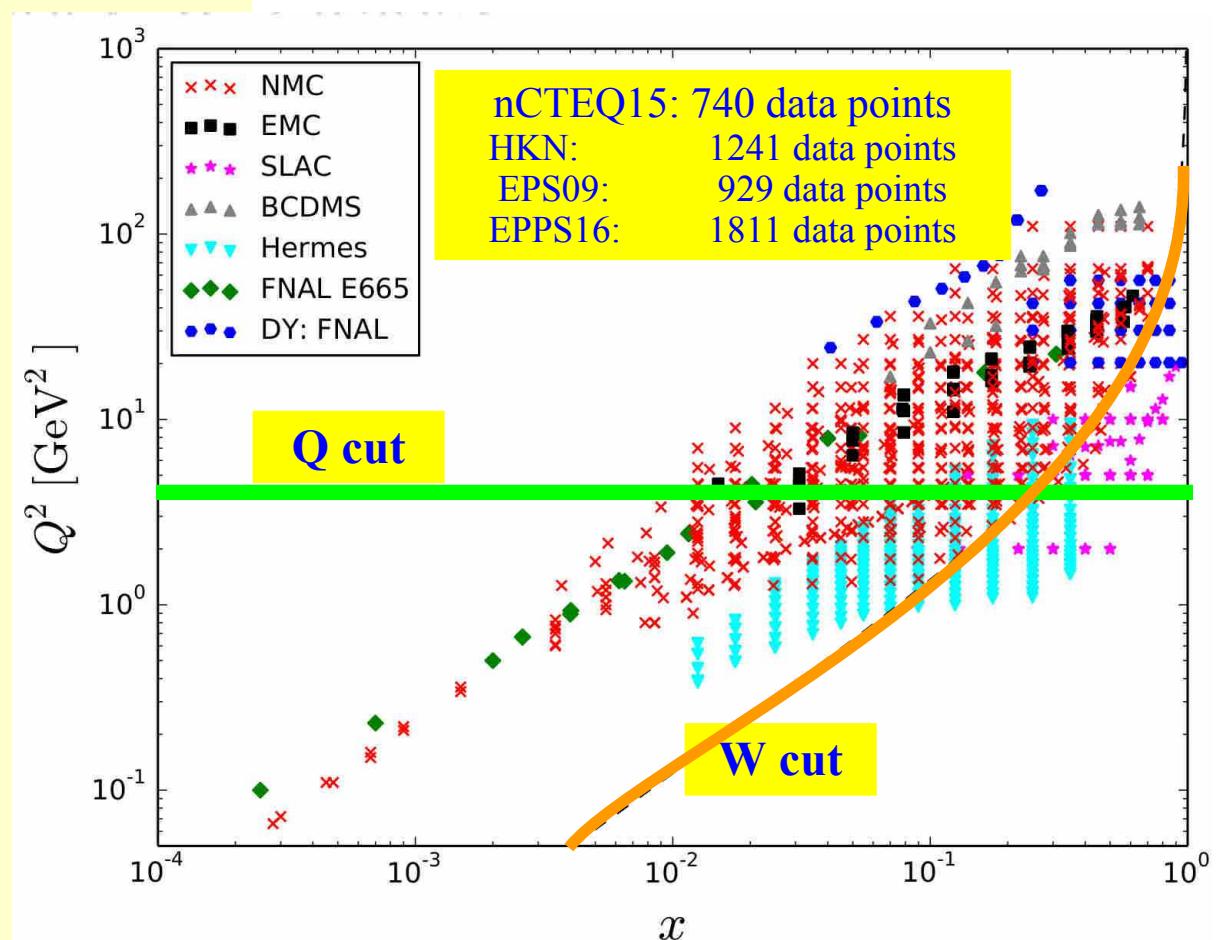
nCTEQ: $Q > 2.0 \text{ & } W > 3.5$

EPPS16: $Q > 2.0 \text{ & } W > 3.5$

EPS09: $Q > 1.3$

HKN: $Q > 1.0$

DSSZ: $Q > 1.0$



proton vs nuclear: fewer data and more DOF ... impose assumptions on nPDFs

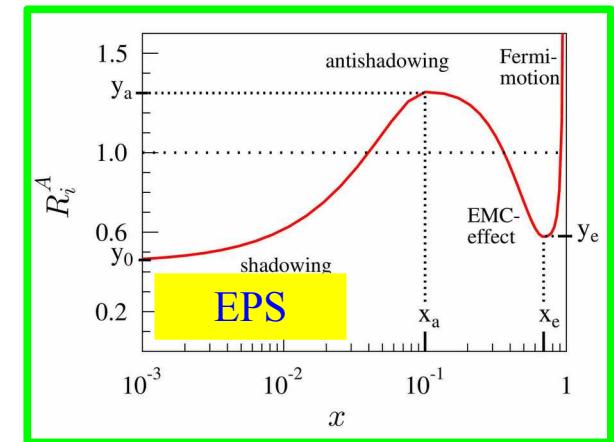
1) Multiplicative nuclear correction factors (HKN, EPPS, DSSZ)

$$f_i^{p/A}(x_N, Q_0) = R_i(x_N, Q_0, A) f_i^{\text{free proton}}(x_N, Q_0)$$

... for example

HKN

$$R_i(x, Q_0, A) = 1 + \left(1 - \frac{1}{A^\alpha}\right) \frac{a_i + b_i x + c_i x^2 + d_i x^3}{(1-x)^{\beta_i}}$$



2) Generalized A-parameterization (nCTEQ)

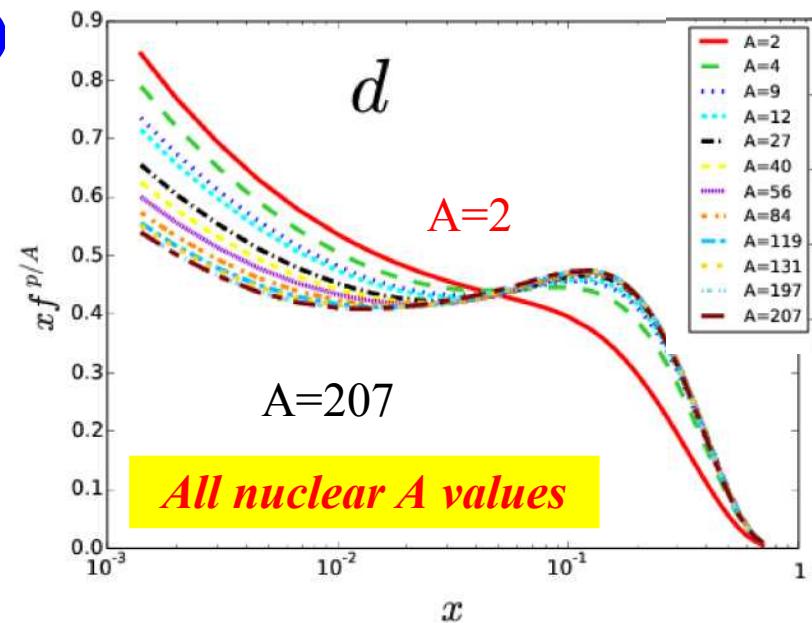
$$f_i^{p/A}(x_N, \mu_0) = f_i(x_N, A, \mu_0)$$

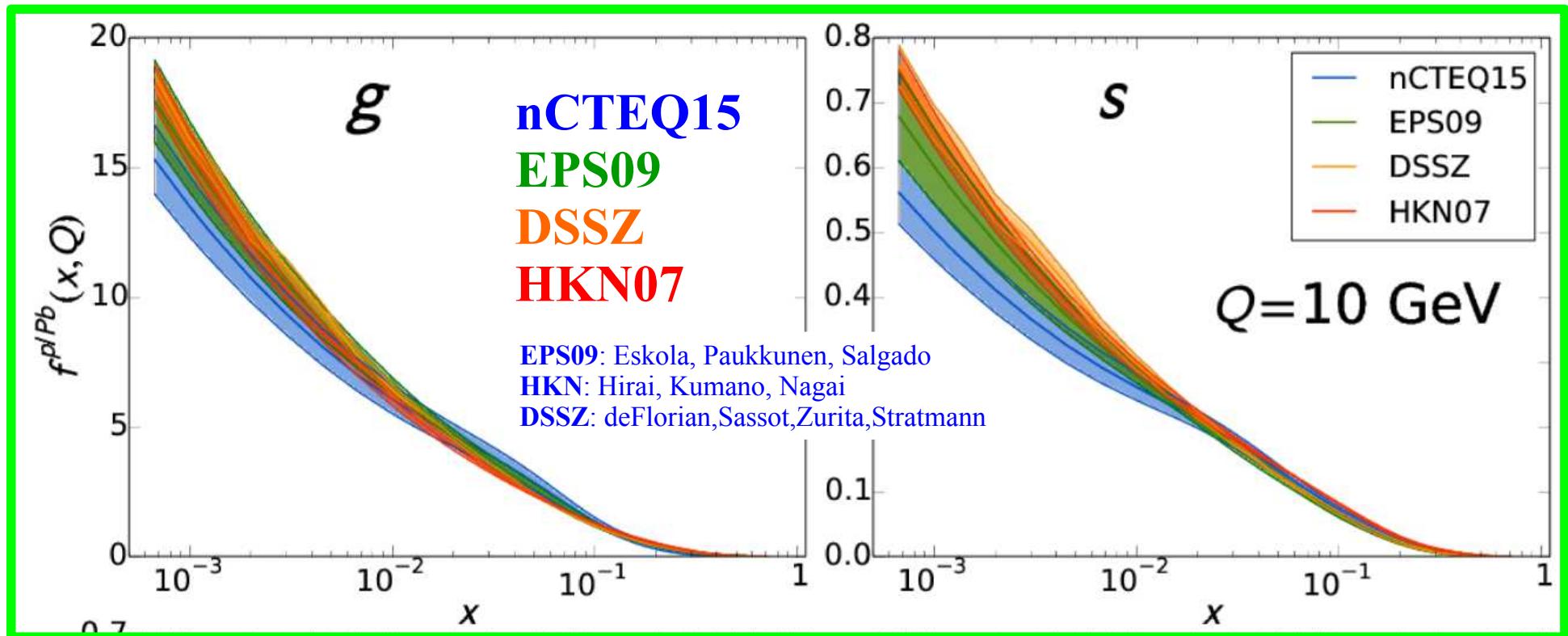
$$f \sim \dots x^{c_1(A)} (1-x)^{c_2(A)} \dots$$

$$c_k \sim c_{k,0} + c_{k,1} (1 - A^{-c_{k,2}})$$

Proton

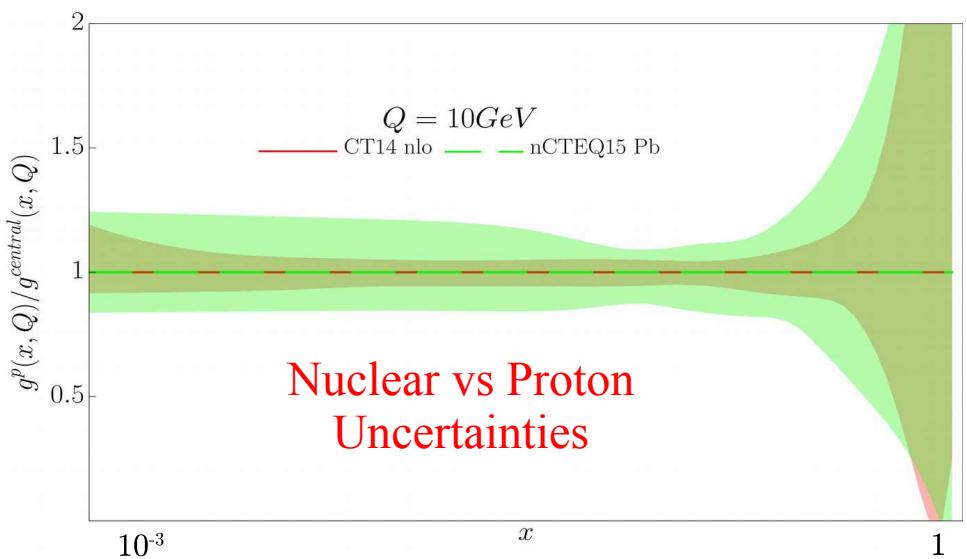
use proton as a Boundary Condition





Nuclear PDFs are more complex

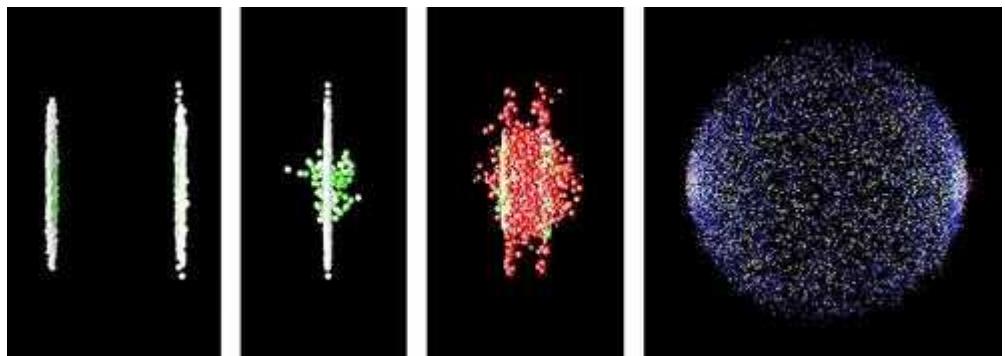
- more DOF than Proton case
- more “issues” to consider
- more work to do ...



Make predictions for heavy ion collisions at:

RHIC (Al, Au, Cu, U, ...)

LHC (pPb, PbPb)



Differentiate flavors of free-proton PDFs:

neutrino DIS

$$F_2^\nu \sim [d + s + \bar{u} + \bar{c}]$$

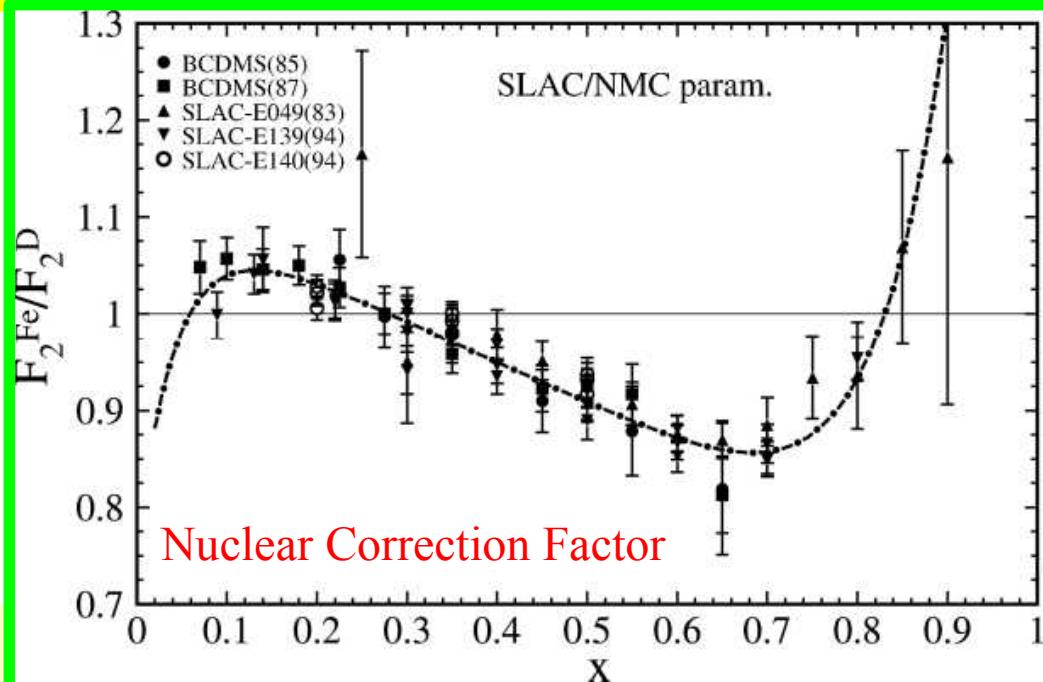
$$F_2^{\bar{\nu}} \sim [\bar{d} + \bar{s} + u + c]$$

$$F_3^\nu \sim 2[d + s - \bar{u} - \bar{c}]$$

$$F_3^{\bar{\nu}} \sim 2[u + c - \bar{d} - \bar{s}]$$

charged lepton DIS

$$F_2^{l^\pm} \sim \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 [d + s] + \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 [u + c]$$

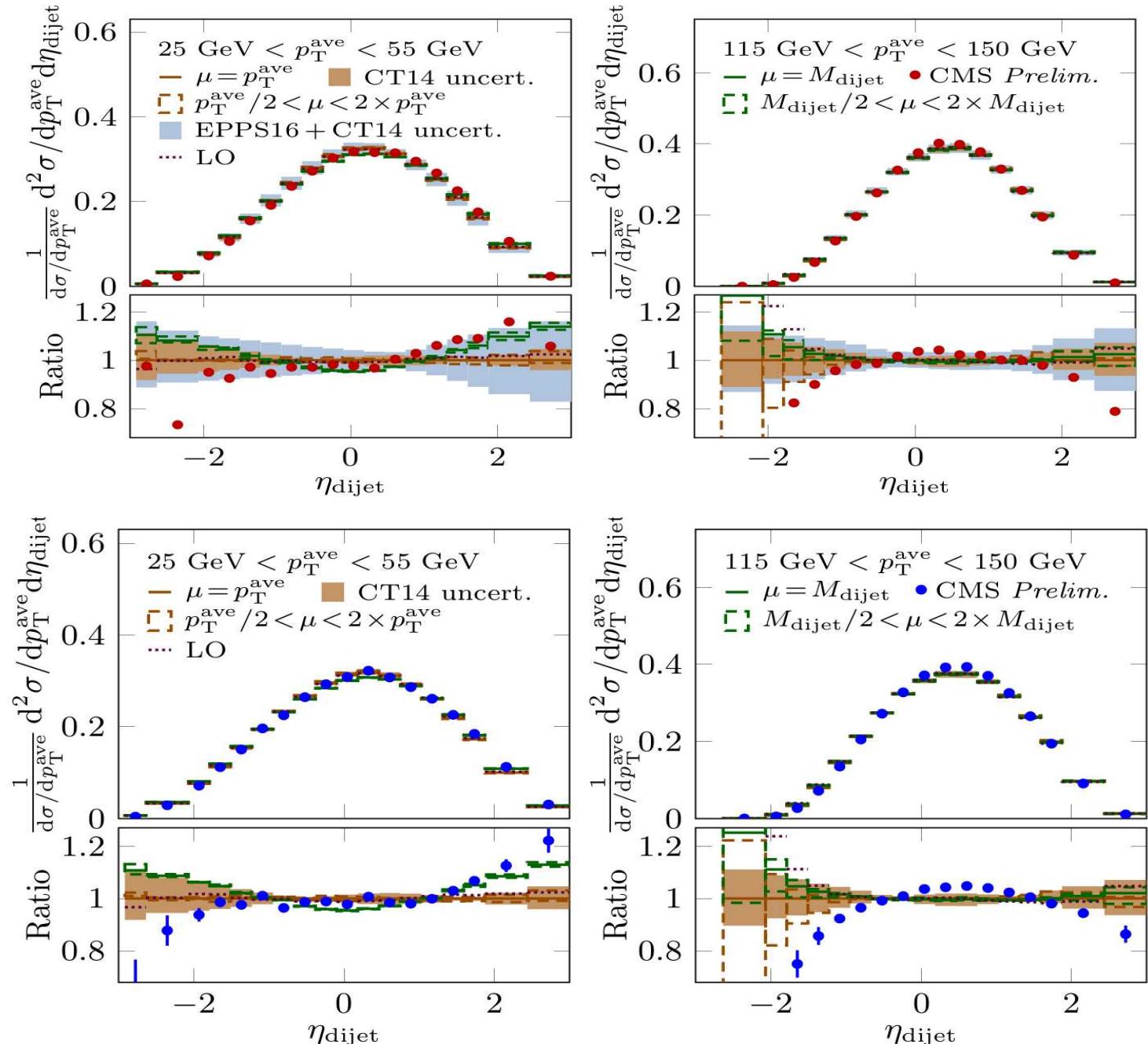


Di-Jets

EPPS16

pp & pPb

CMS
pPp



See Talk By:
Petja Paakkisen
(University of Jyväskylä)

Hi-X

Higher twist
mass effects

limit $x \rightarrow 1$

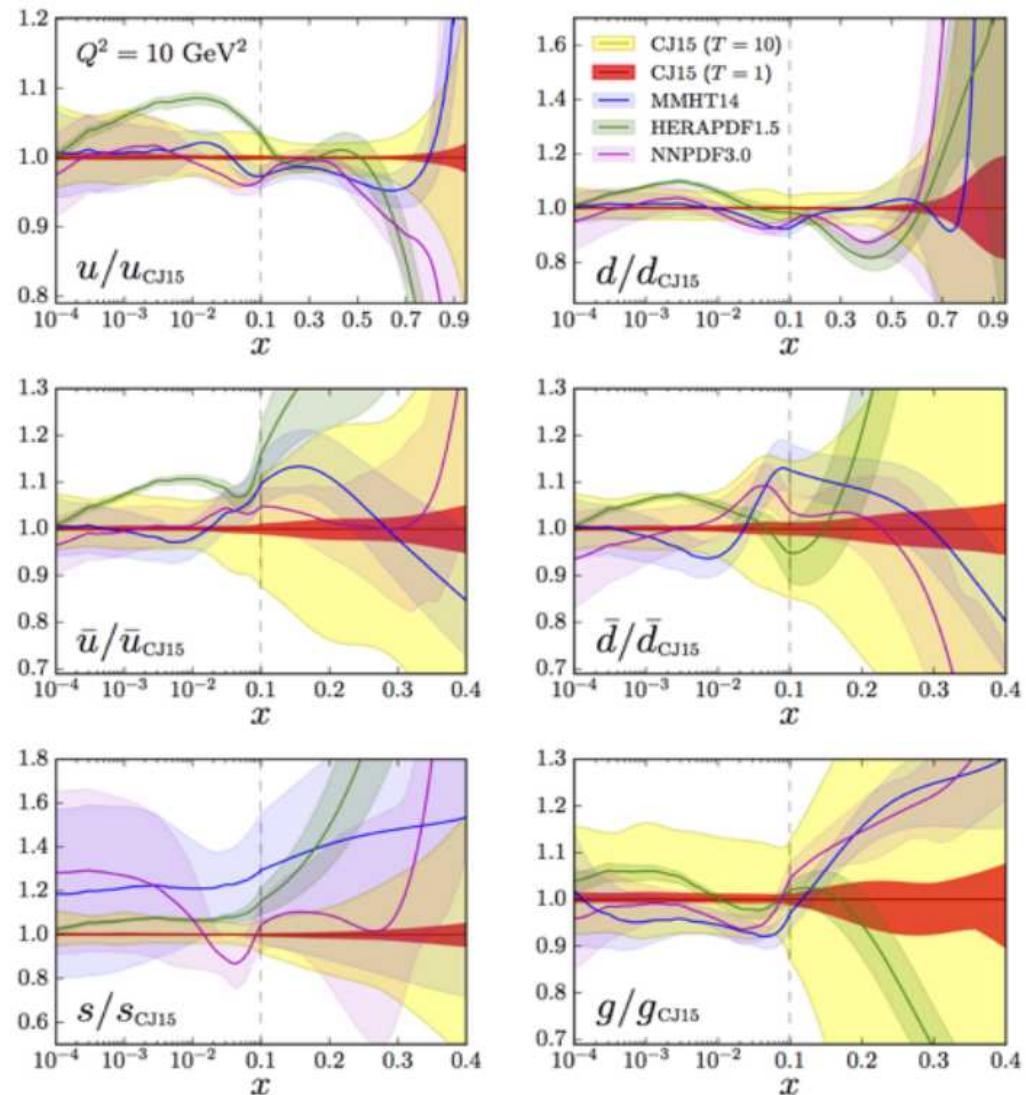
CJ Project

Partonic structure at high-x

- Partonic structure of nucleons/nuclei at high-x ($x > 0.5$) poorly known:
 - >50% uncertainty on $d(x)$ at $x > 0.6$
 - >50% uncertainty on $g(x)$ at $x > 0.2$
 - very large uncertainties on quark sea
- Better understanding provides tests of models of hadron structure
 - $d/u \rightarrow 1/2$: SU(6) Spin-Flavor symmetry
 - $d/u \rightarrow 0$: Scalar diquark dominance
 - $d/u \rightarrow 1/5$: pQCD power counting
 - Local quark hadron duality:

$$d/u \rightarrow \frac{4\mu_n^2/\mu_p^2 - 1}{4 - \mu_n^2/\mu_p^2} \simeq 0.42$$
- Better understanding important for BSM searches of new heavy states

CJ15 global fit, PRD93(2016)114017

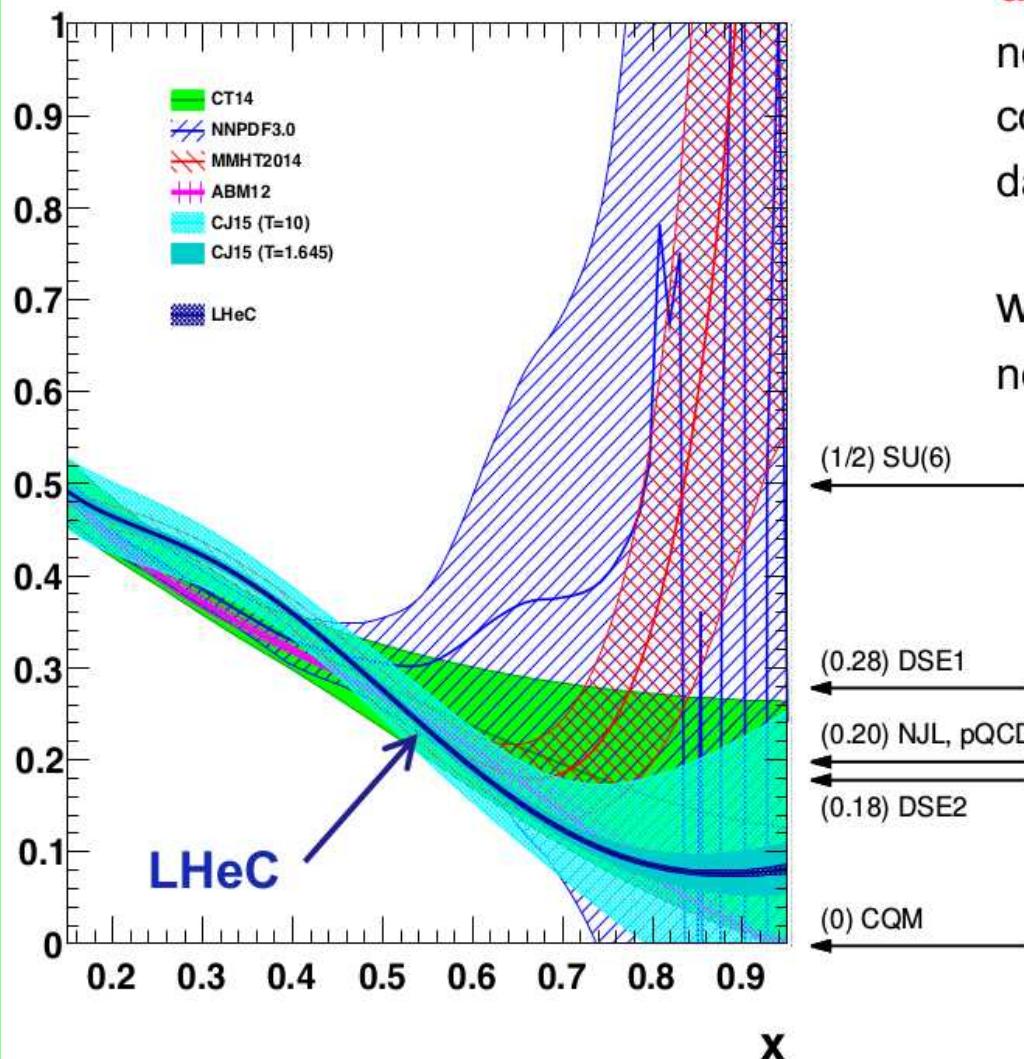


Ingo Schienbein
2018 Trento Workshop

Claire Gwenlan:
DIS2018

d/u at large x

dv/uv distribution at $Q^2 = 10 \text{ GeV}^2$

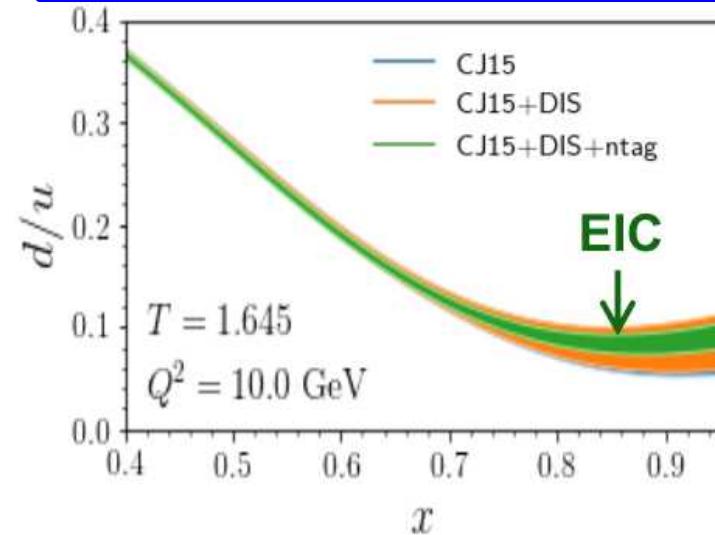


d/u essentially unknown at large x

no predictive power from current pdfs;
conflicting theory pictures;
data inconclusive, large nuclear uncerts.

with precision ep (n) data to v. large x:
no nuclear corrections; relax assumptions

CJ: Meaningful parameterization at large x



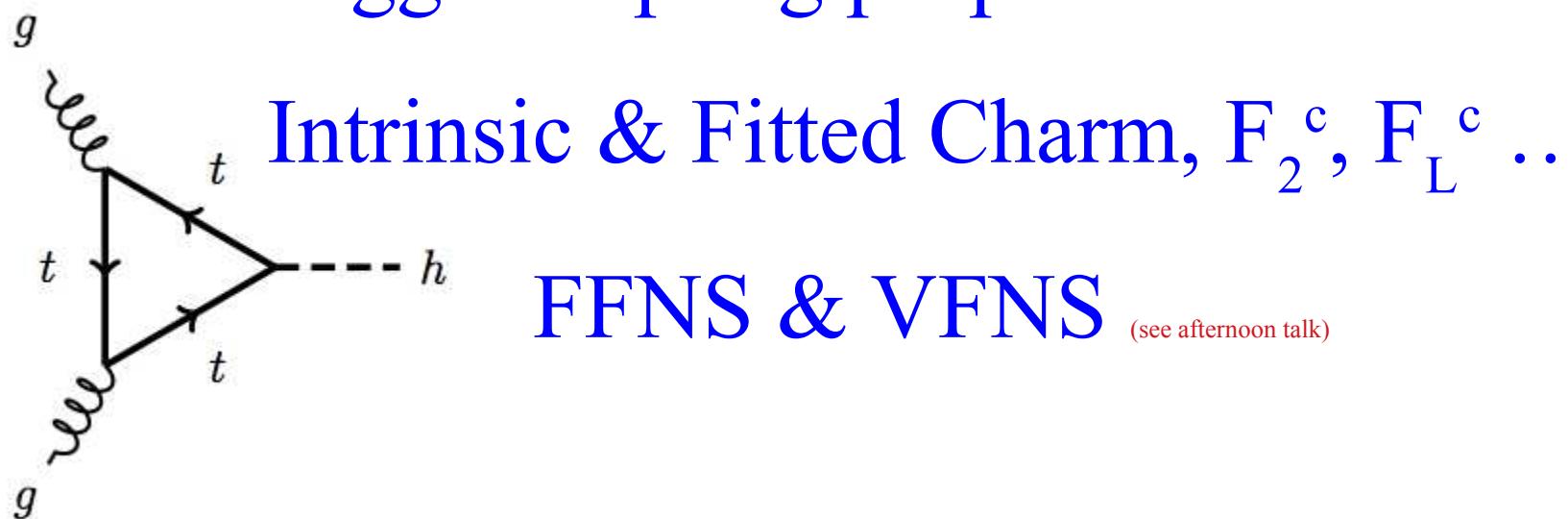
resolve long-standing mystery of d/u ratio at large x

Heavy Quarks

$$\alpha_S \ln \left(\frac{m}{Q} \right)$$

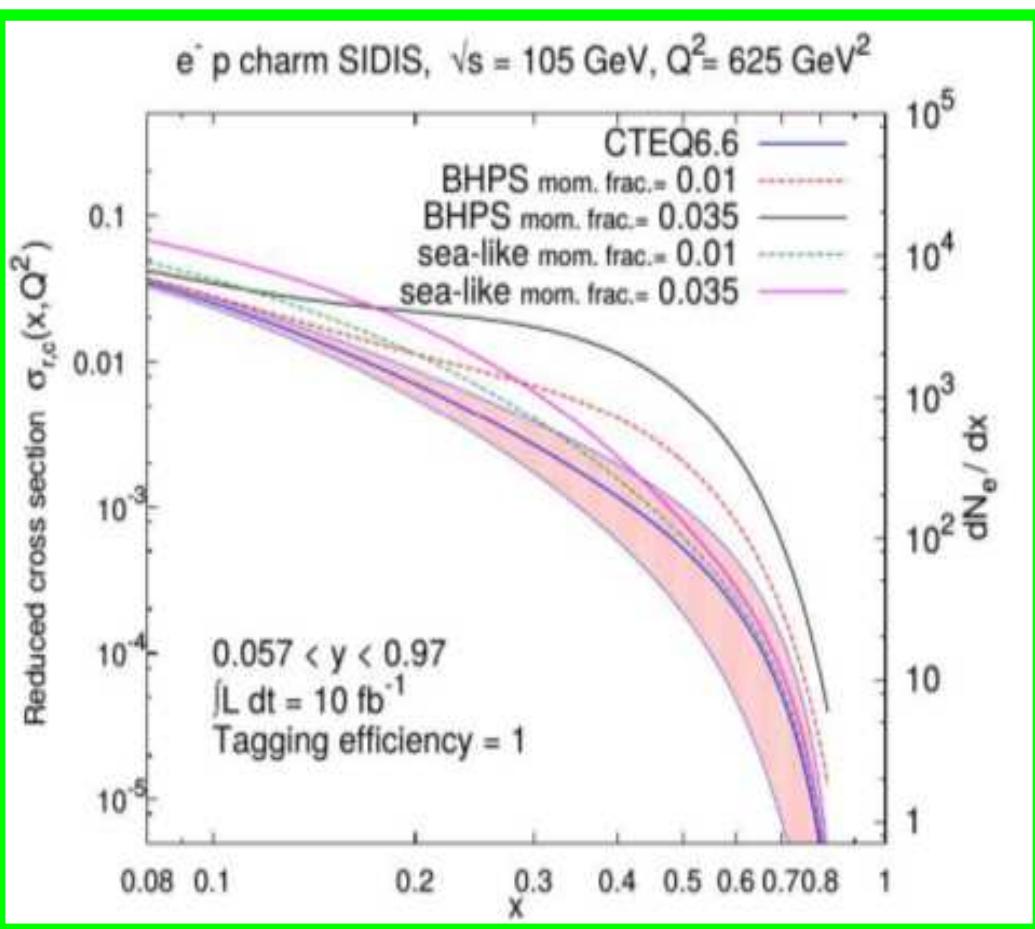
Multi-Scale Problem: { m, Q }

Higgs coupling proportional to mass

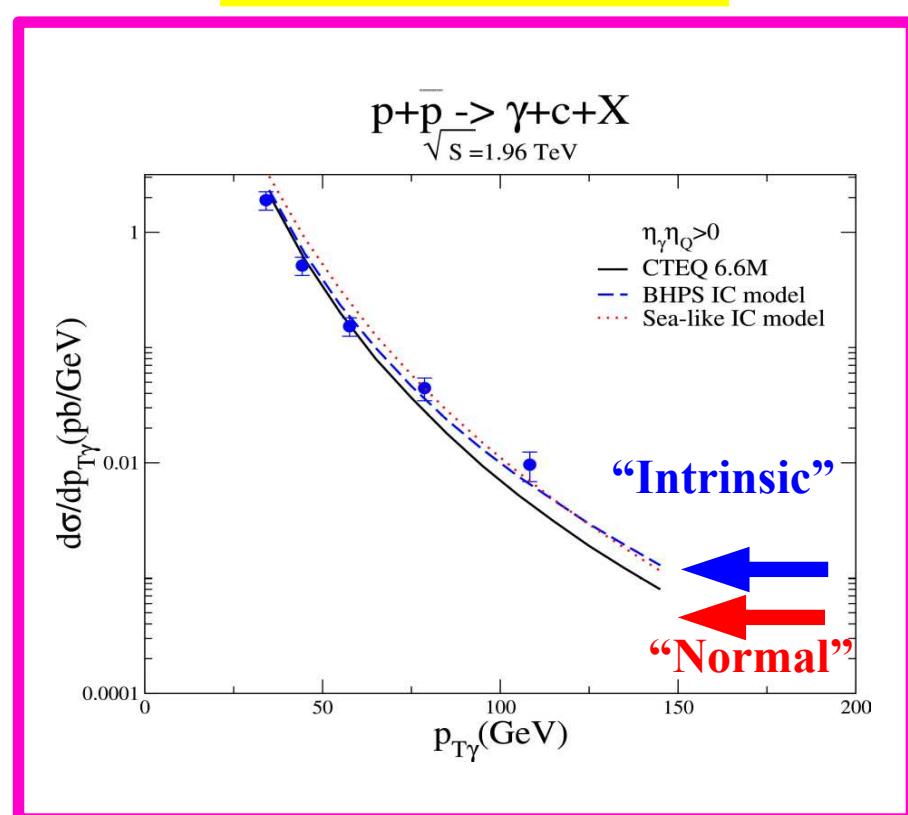


Probe IC via charm contributions to DIS σ , F_L^C , or angular distributions

also F_2^c for charm PDF...



... Tevatron excesss in γc Production



Gluons and the quark sea at high energies:
distributions, polarization, tomography,
D.Boer, et al., arXiv:1108.1713.

T. Stavreva, I. Schienbein, F. Arleo, K. Kovarik, F. Olness,
J.Y. Yu, J.F. Owens, JHEP 1101 (2011) 152

Lattice

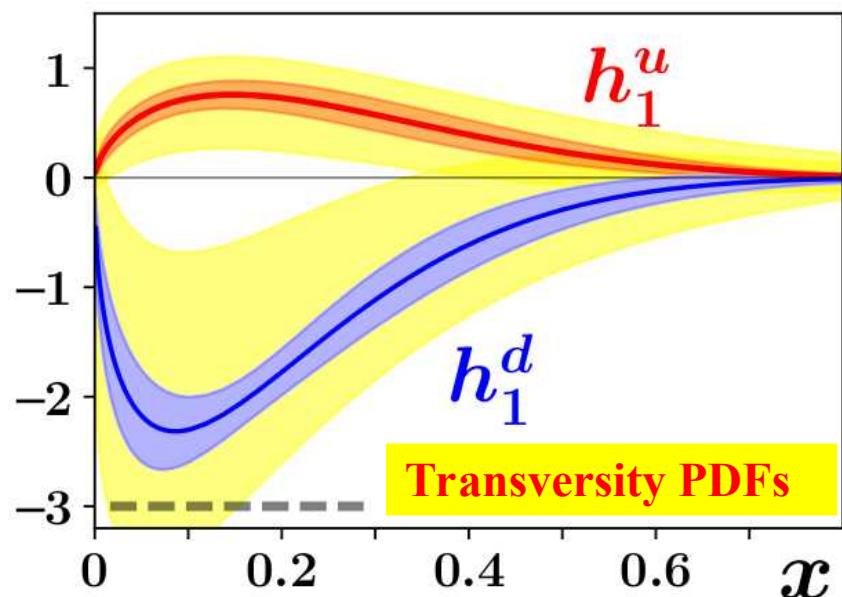
QCD


Progress in Particle and Nuclear Physics
 Volume 100, May 2018, Pages 107-160


Review Workshop March 2017

Parton distributions and lattice QCD calculations: A community white paper

Huey-Wen Lin ^{1, 2}, Emanuele R. Nocera ^{3, 4}, Fred Olness ⁵, Kostas Orginos ^{6, 7}, Juan Rojo ^{((editors))} ^{8, 9}✉, Alberto Accardi ^{7, 10}, Constantia Alexandrou ^{11, 12}, Alessandro Bacchetta ¹³, Giuseppe Bozzi ¹³, Jiunn-Wei Chen ¹⁴, Sara Collins ¹⁵, Amanda Cooper-Sarkar ¹⁶, Martha Constantinou ¹⁷, Luigi Del Debbio ⁴, Michael Engelhardt ¹⁸, Jeremy Green ¹⁹, Rajan Gupta ²⁰, Lucian A. Harland-Lang ^{3, 21} ... James Zanotti ³²



First Monte Carlo Global Analysis of Nucleon Transversity with Lattice QCD Constraints
 Huey-Wen Lin, W. Melnitchouk, Alexei Prokudin,
 N. Sato, H. Shows,
 Phys.Rev.Lett. 120 (2018) no.15, 152502

xFitter

xFitter release xFitter-2.0.0

www.xFitter.org



xFitter

xFitter/xFitterTalks » xFitter/..../xFitterDevel..» xFitter/..../Meeting2017..» xFitter » xFitter/DownloadPage

Sample data files:

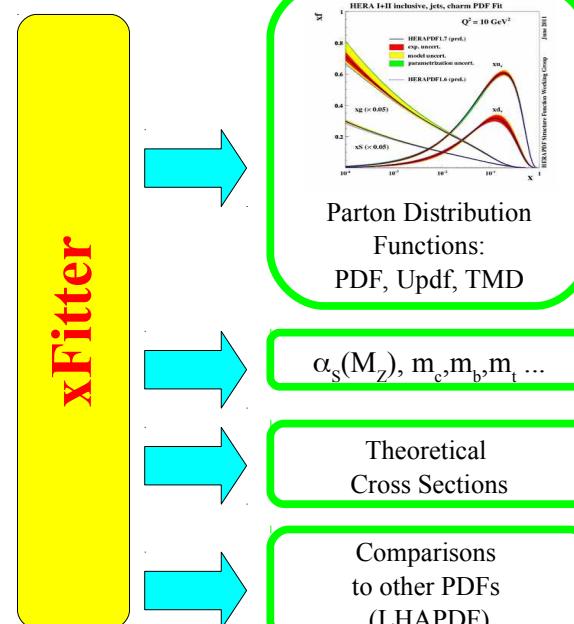
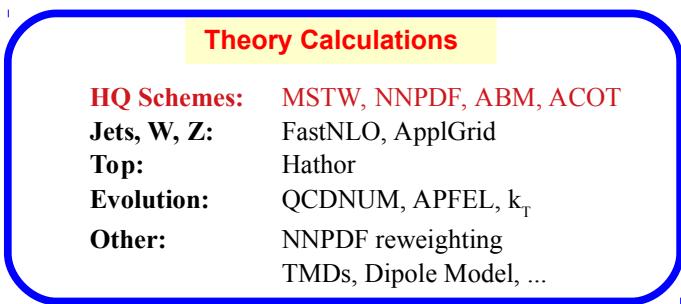
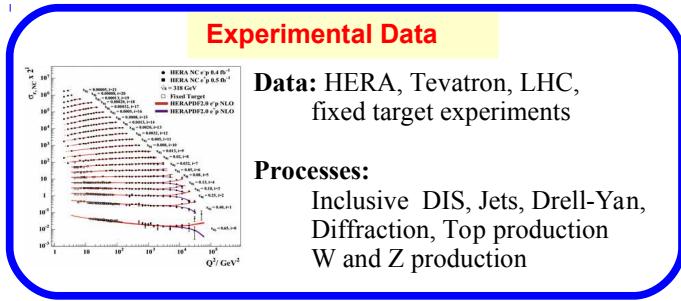
LHC: ATLAS, CMS, LHCb

Tevatron: CDF, D0

HERA: H1, ZEUS, Combined

Fixed Target: ...

User Supplied: ...



Features & Recent Updates:

Photon PDF & QED
Pole & MS-bar masses
Profiling and Re-Weighting

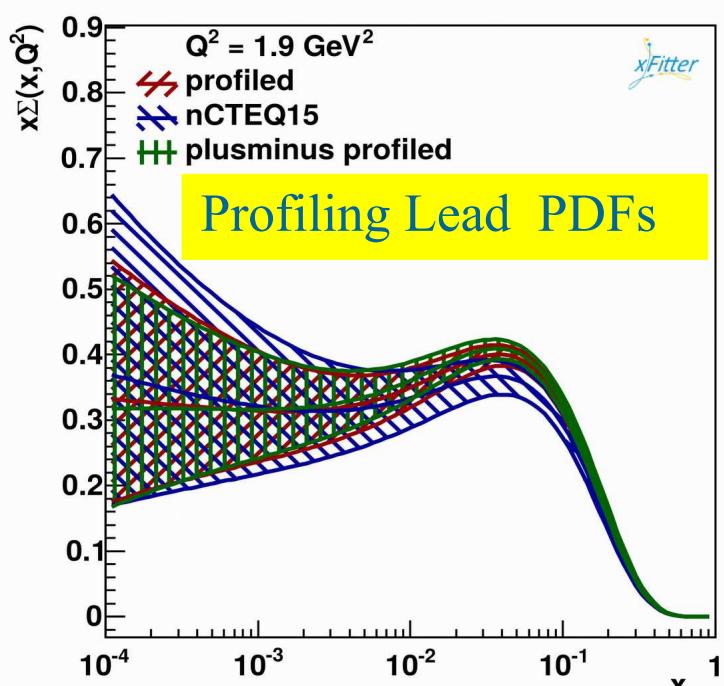
Heavy Quark Variable Threshold
Improvements in χ^2 and correlations
TMD PDFs (uPDFs)
... and many other

**xFitter 2.0.0
FrozenFrog**

Versatility of xFitter

WYDZIAŁ INŻYNIERII ŁADOWEJ

xFitter Meeting: Krakow March 2018

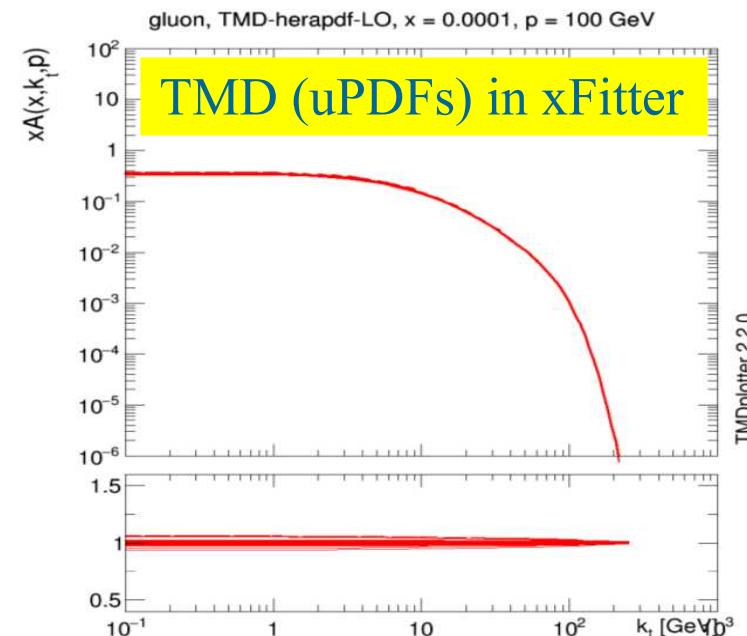


nPDFs with xFitter
Marina Walt
U. Tuebingen

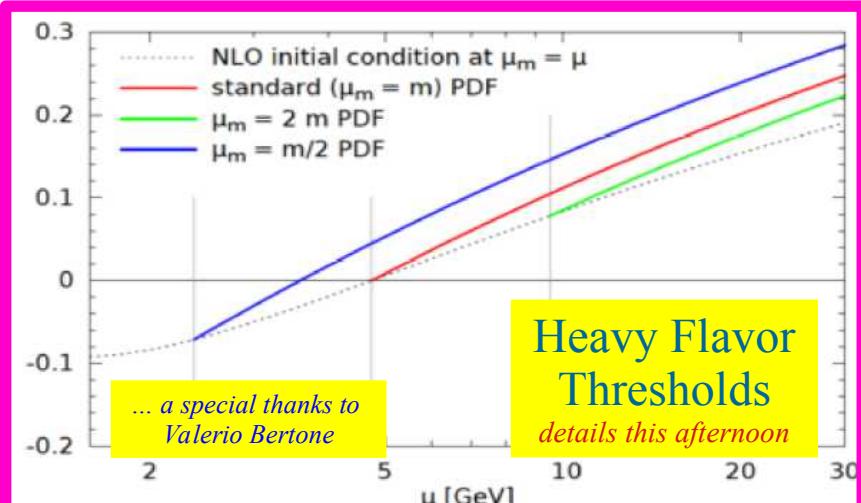


www.xFitter.org

TMDs from fits - comparison of LO and NLO

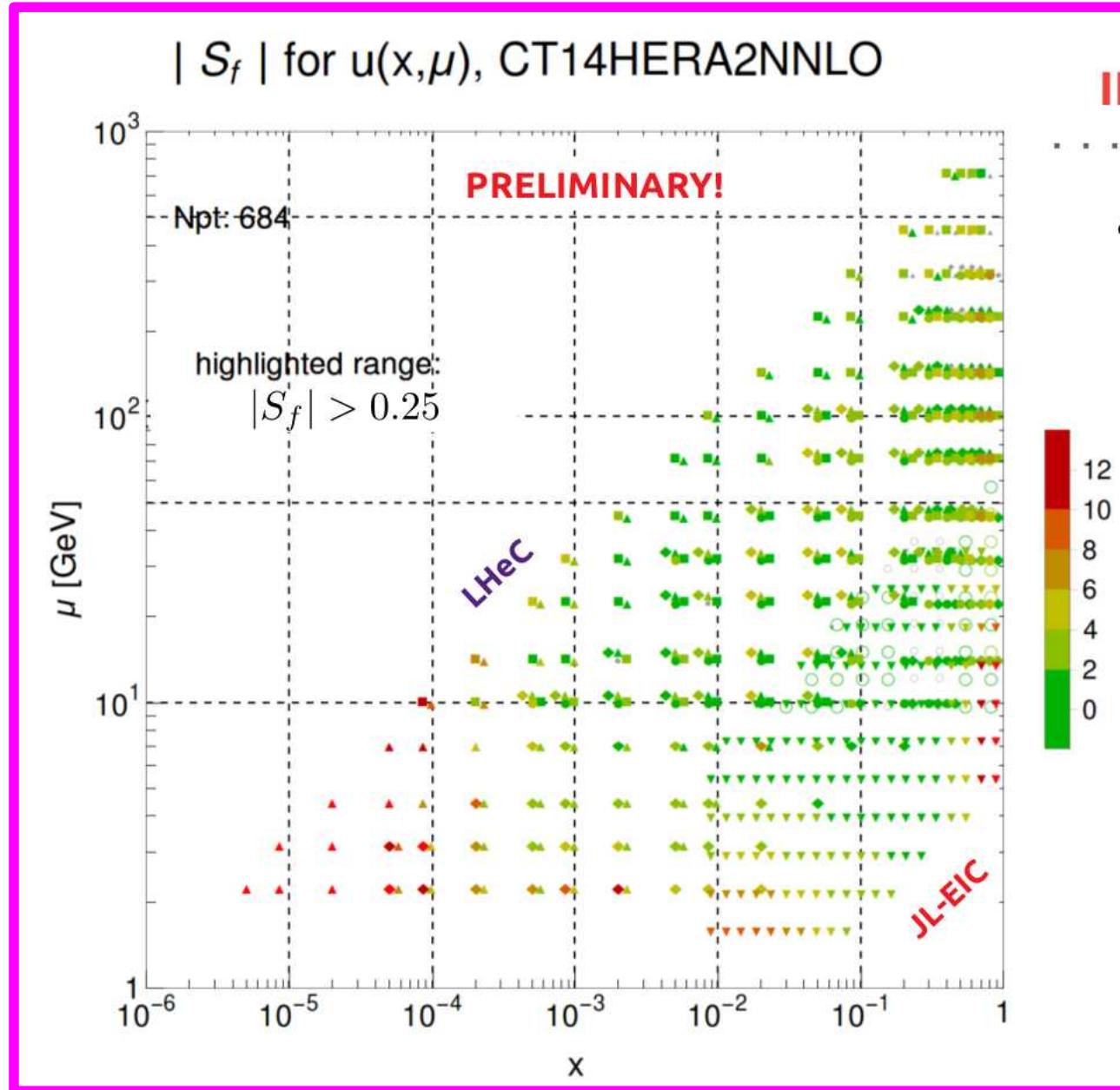


TMDs with experimental uncertainties.



New Tools

PDFSense
&
... borrowing from AI



See Talk By:
Tim Hobbs (SMU)

A new measure:

Sensitivity S_f

Extend concept of correlation (C) to include both pull and precision of experiment.

(Technically, weight by scaled residual.)

New insights on experimental impacts

Linked from:
<https://metapdf.hepforge.org/>

Artificial Intelligence Tools: Projector tool of Google TensorFlow

Embedding Projector

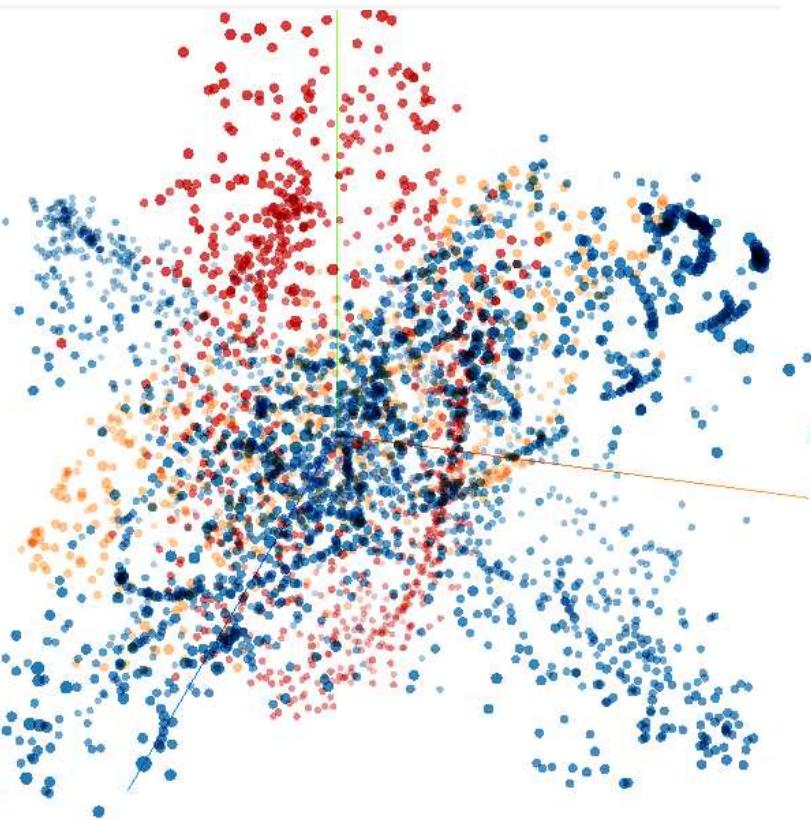
DATA

5 tensors found

Word2Vec 10K



Points: 4021 | Dimension: 56



Label by

Type

Color by

Type

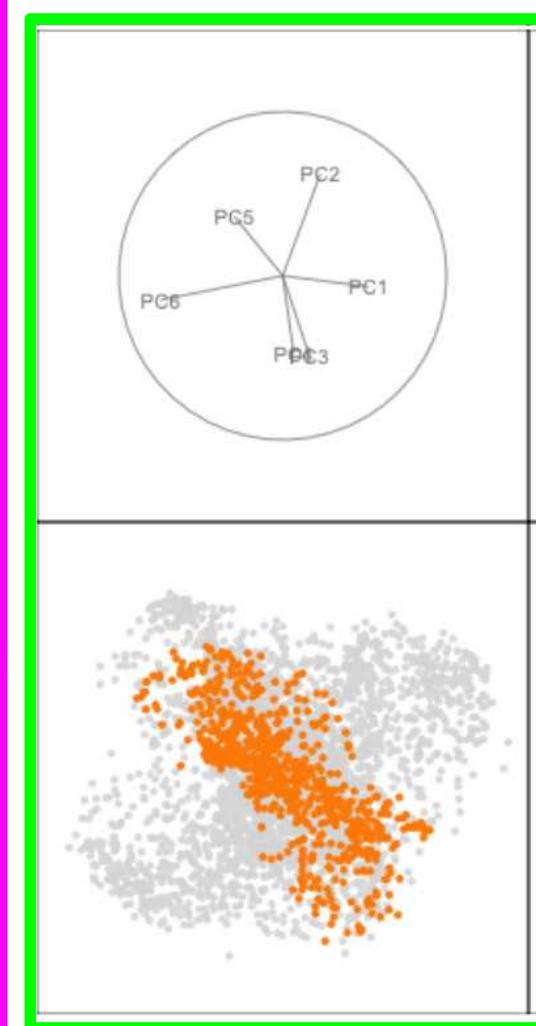
Sphereize data ?

Load data

Publish

Checkpoint: residual_all_norm_-1_RawData.tsv

Metadata: metadata_RawData.tsv

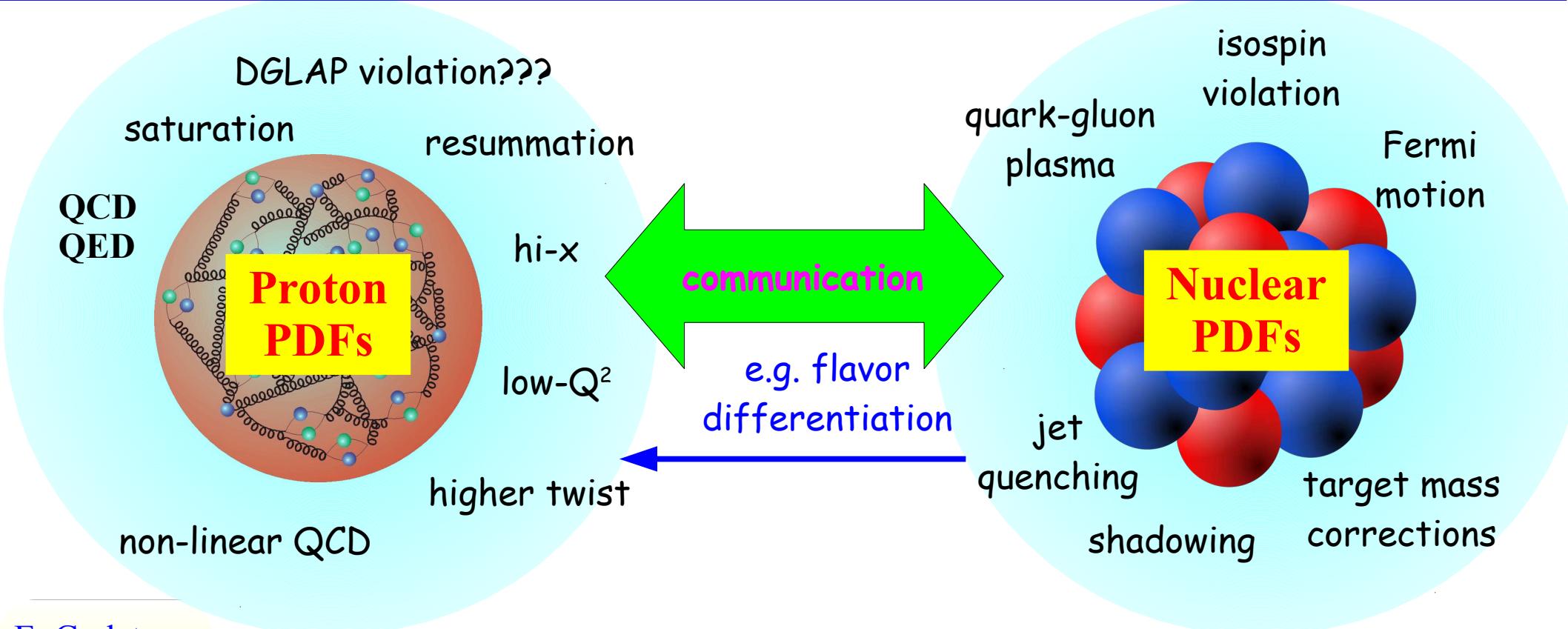


Dynamical projections for the visualization of PDFSense data

Dianne Cook, Ursula Laa, German Valencia arXiv:1806.09742

nCTEQ++

... the motivation for nCTEQ



E. Godat
 T.J. Hobbs
 T. Jezo,
 C. Keppel,
 K. Kovarik
 A Kusina,
 F. Lyonnet,
 J. Morfin,
 F. Olness
 J. Owens,
 I. Schienbein,
 J. Yu

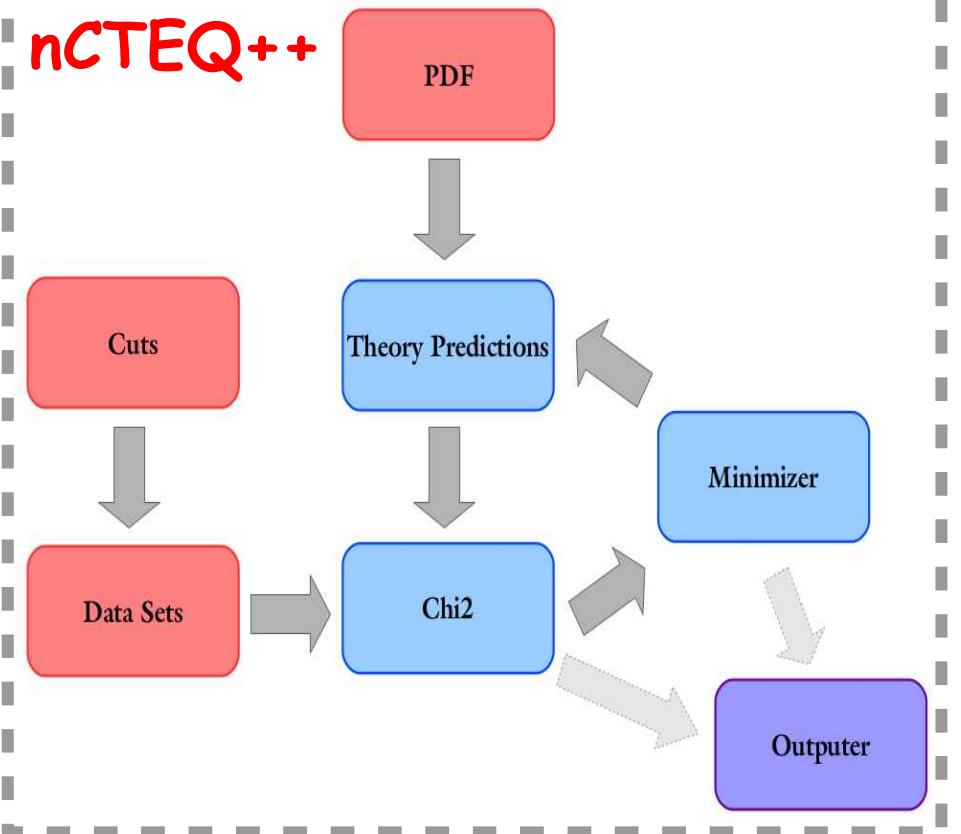
Data from nuclear targets play a key role in the flavor differentiation

nCTEQ

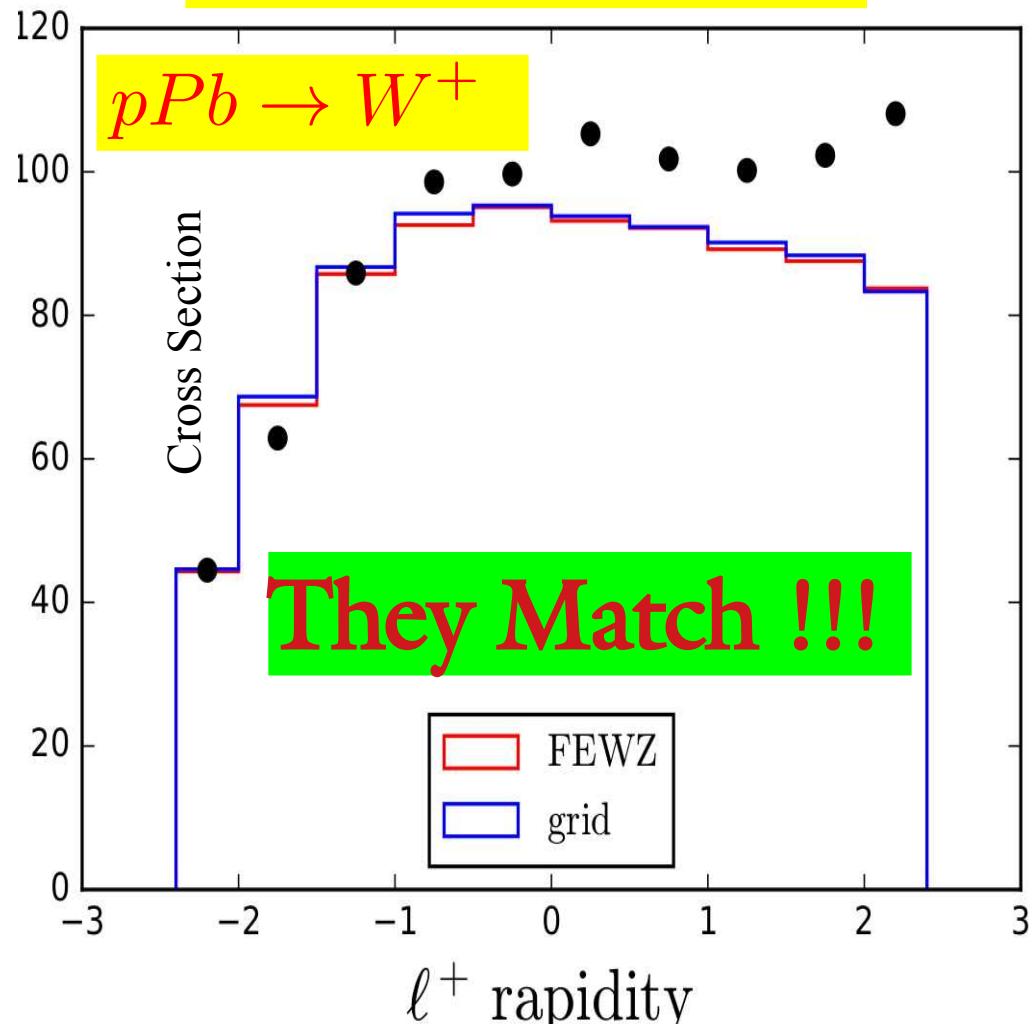
nuclear parton distribution functions

Top level C++, modular structure, output to YAML & Python scripts
 Use external programs: Minuit, HOPPET, MCFM, APPLgrid, ...

nCTEQ++



LHC Heavy Ion Data:
 Grids generated for pp
 can be used for pPb !!!



Special thanks to:

Eric Godat
 Florian Lyonnet
 Tomas Jezo
 Aleksander Kusina

nCTEQ++ ... can now access all MCFM Processes

MCFM Processes Library (v6.8)

MCFM: Vector boson pair production at the LHC, J. M.Campbell, R. K.Ellis and C.Williams, JHEP 1107, 018 (2011)

The APPLGRID Project: Tancredi Carli, Dan Clements, Amanda Cooper-Sarkar, Claire Gwenlan, Gavin P. Salam, Frank Siegert, Pavel Starovoitov, Mark Sutton. Eur.Phys.J. C66 (2010) 503-524

Conclusion

EIC *an ideal QCD Laboratory*

“QCD is our most perfect physical theory” *Frank Wilczek*

“EIC would unlock scientific mysteries” *NAP Report*

Ideally suited to “... glean the fundamental insights into QCD”

