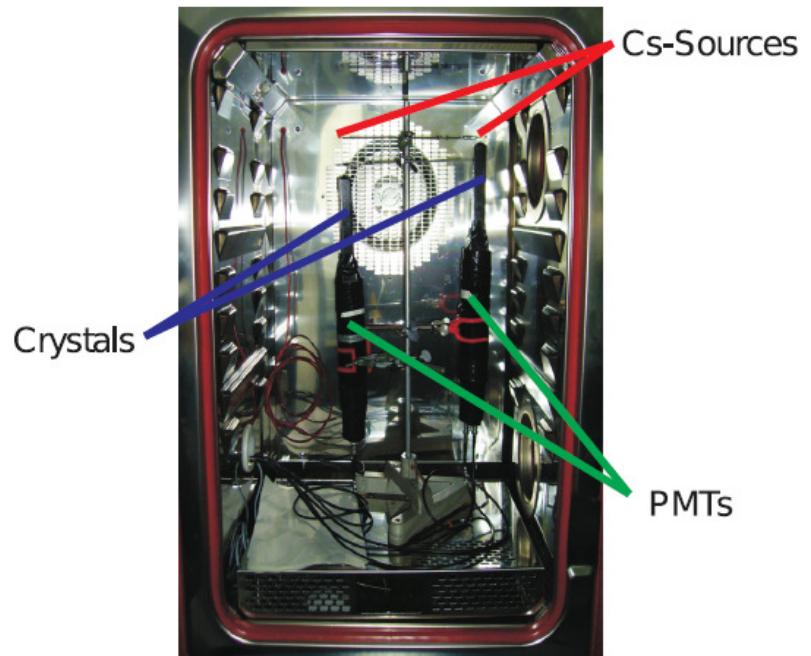
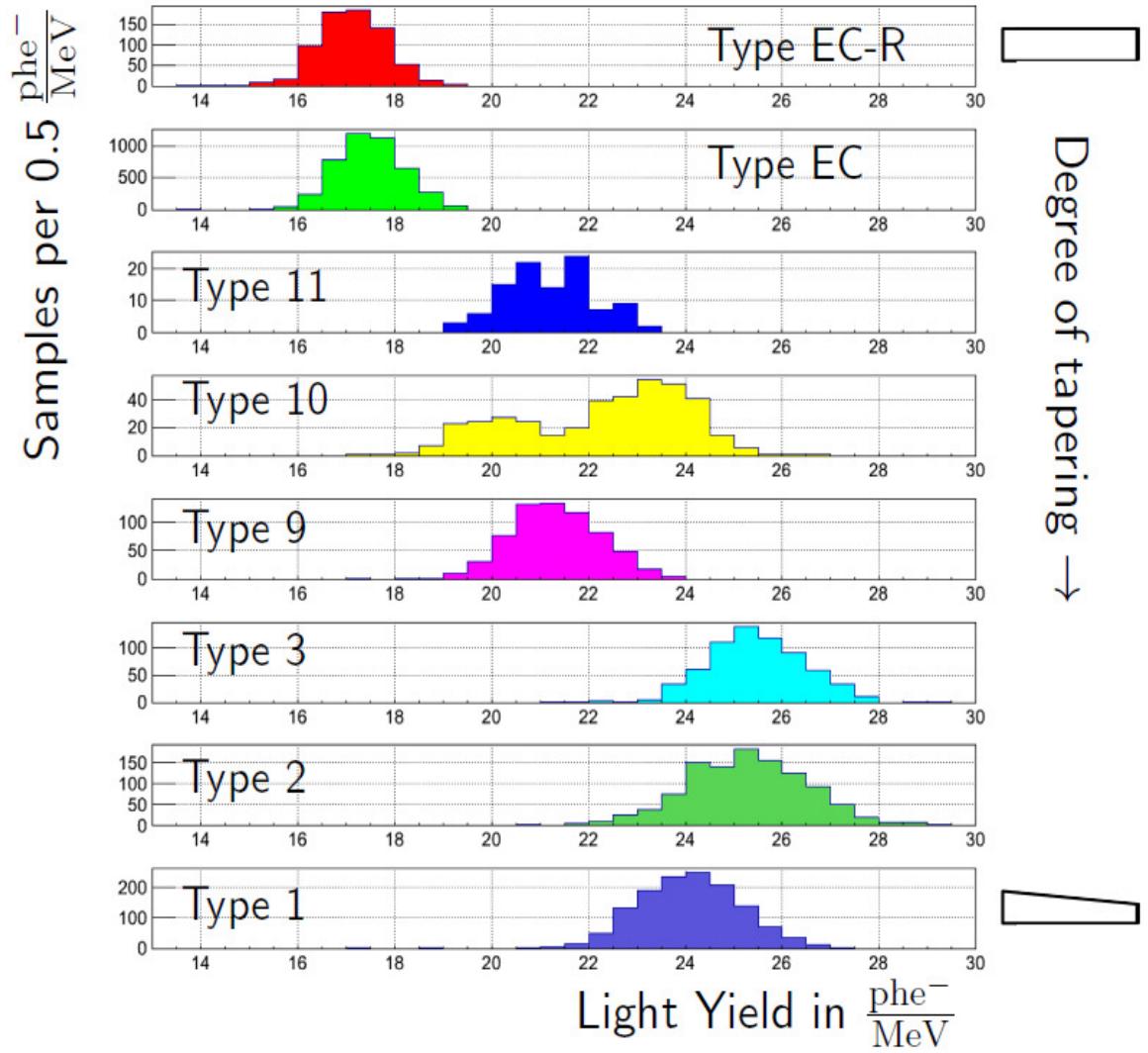


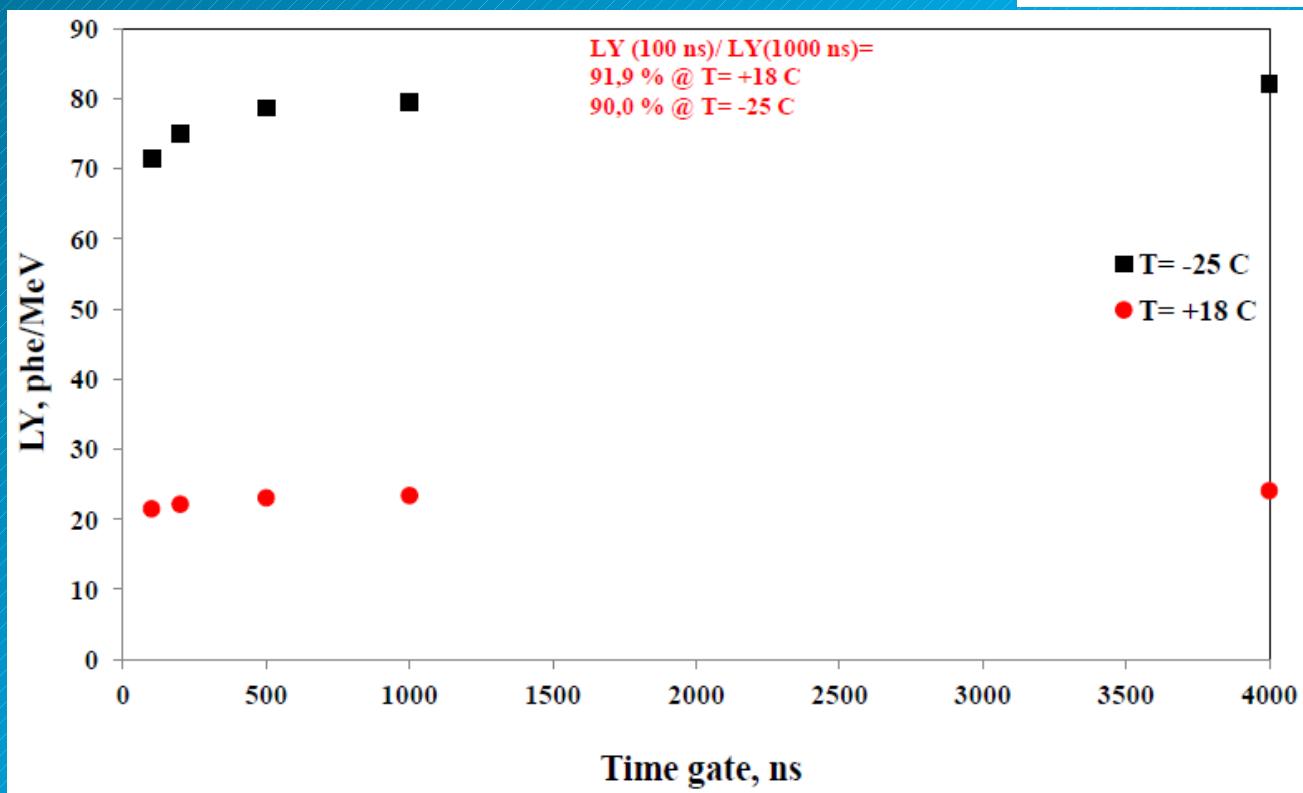
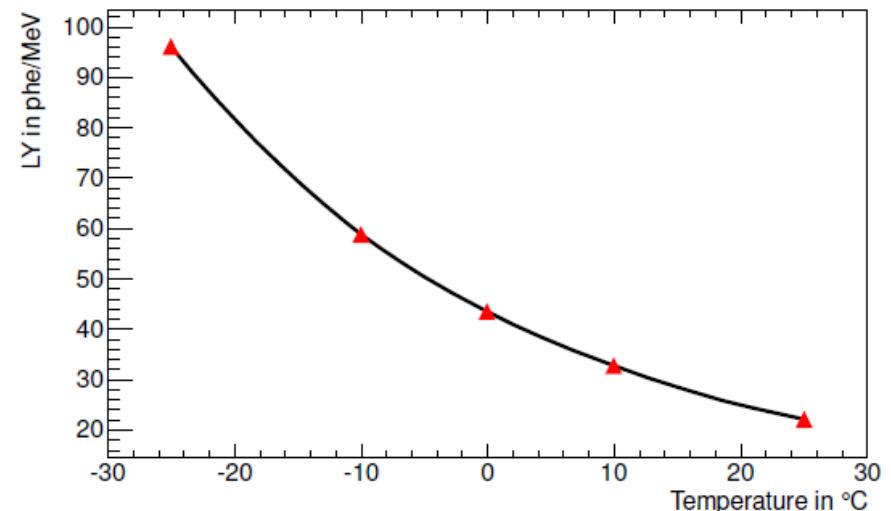
light yield measurement



@ 18oC

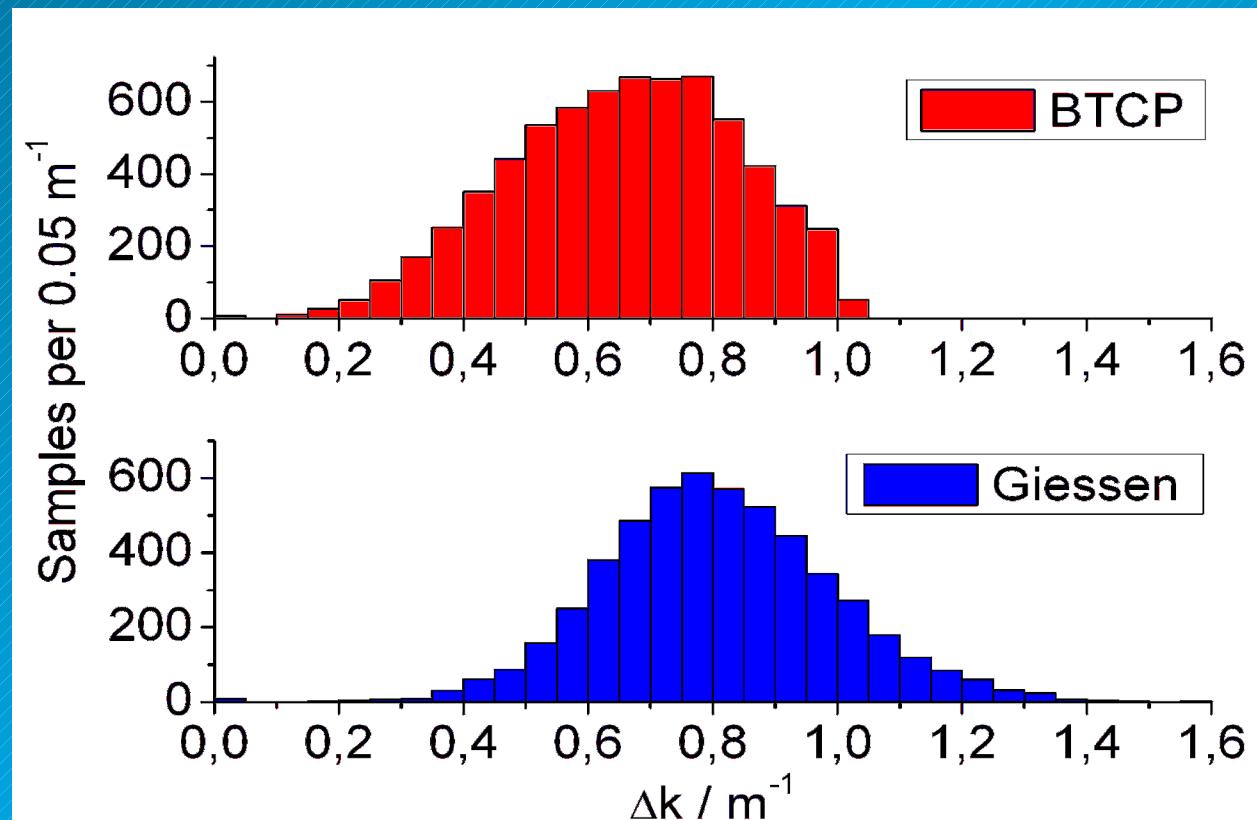
light yield measurement

temperature dependence of luminescence



radiation hardness

$$\Delta k = \ln\left(\frac{T_{bef}}{T_{after}}\right) \cdot \frac{1}{d}$$



tested using γ -rays: ~ 1.2 MeV

^{60}Co

integral dose: 30 Gy



acceptance limit: $\Delta k < 1.1 \text{ m}^{-1}$

radiation hardness

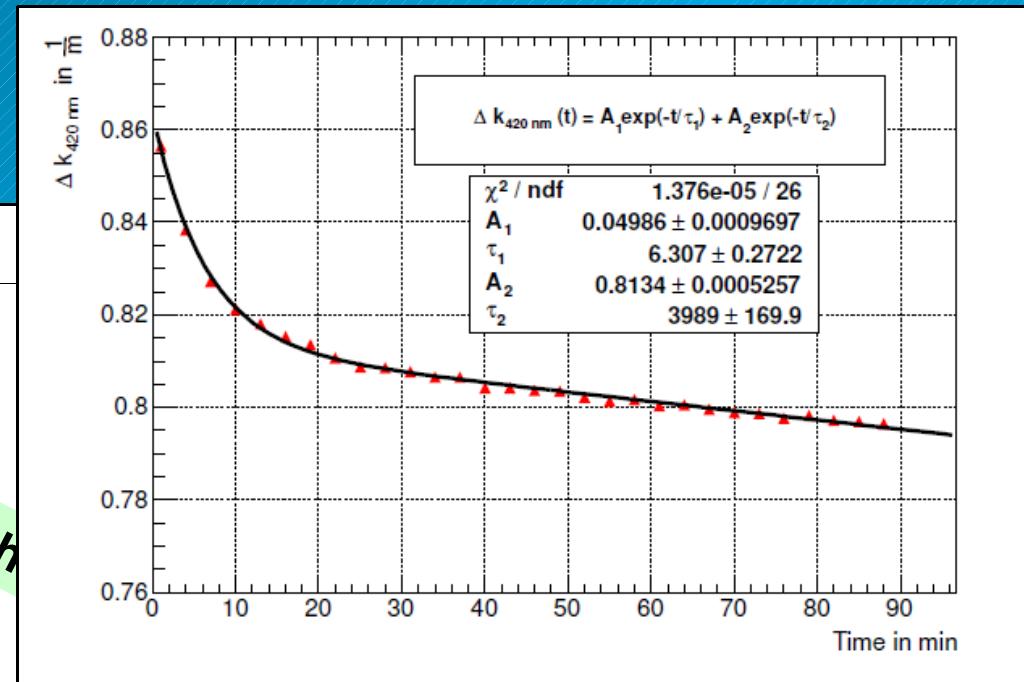
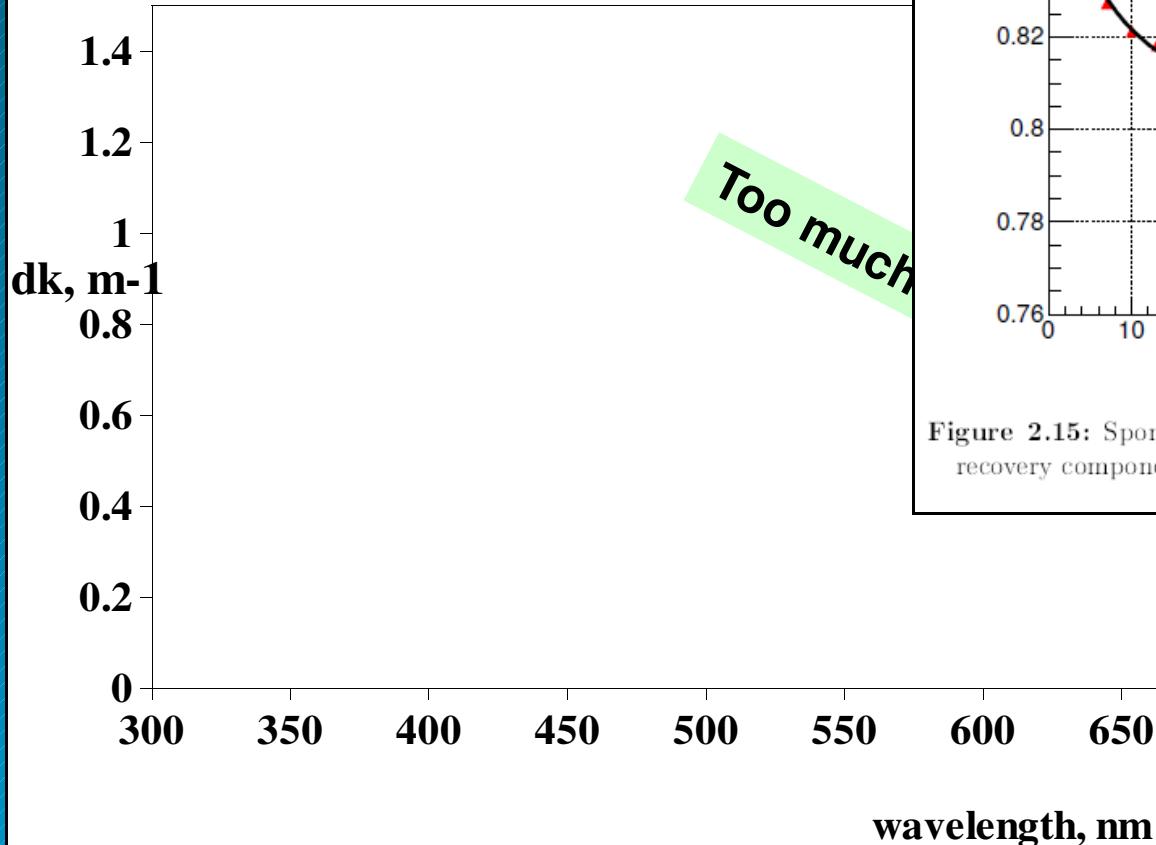
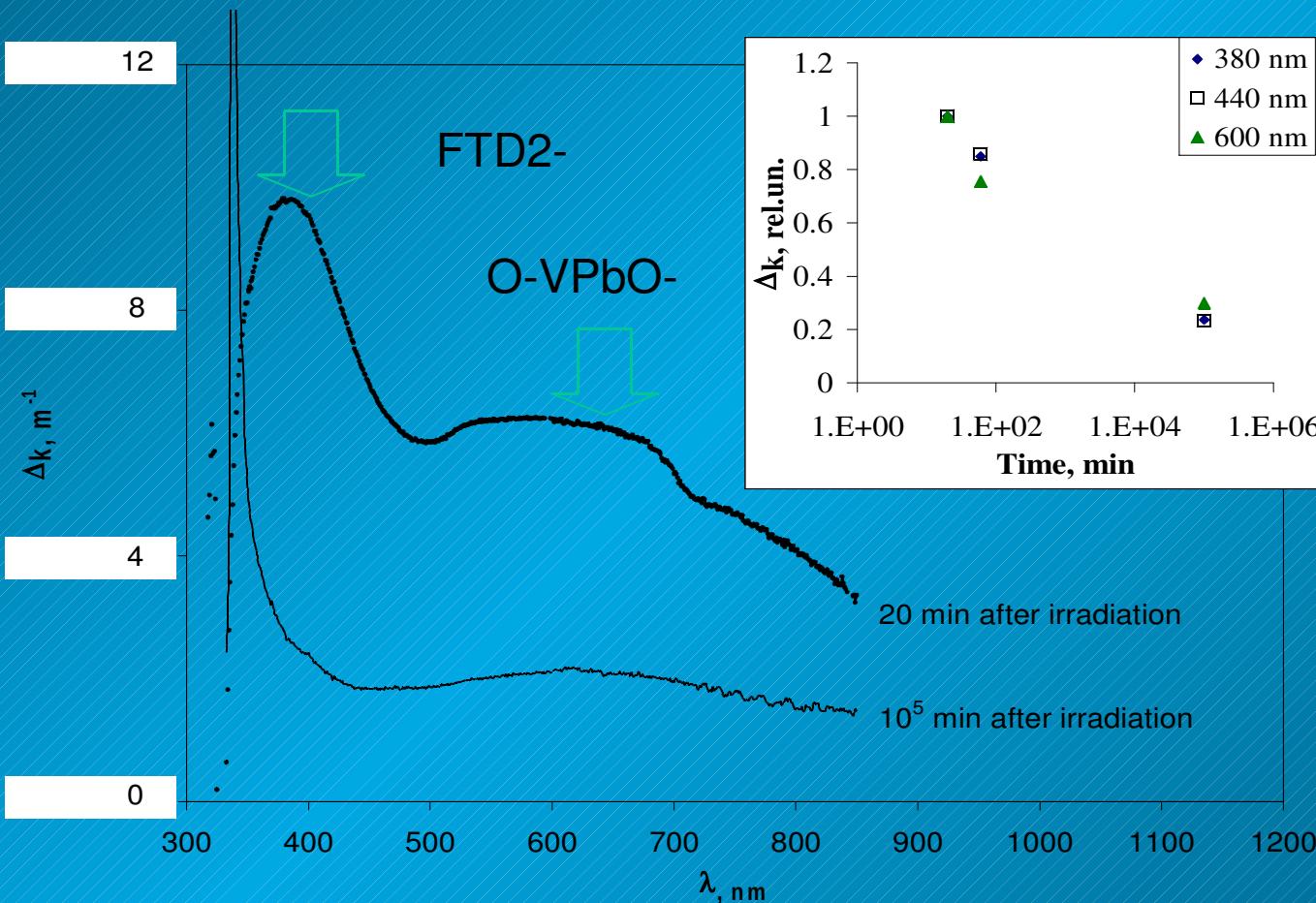


Figure 2.15: Spontaneous recovery for PWO at room temperature. A very fast recovery component gets visible with a constant of 6.3 min.

...
SILY!

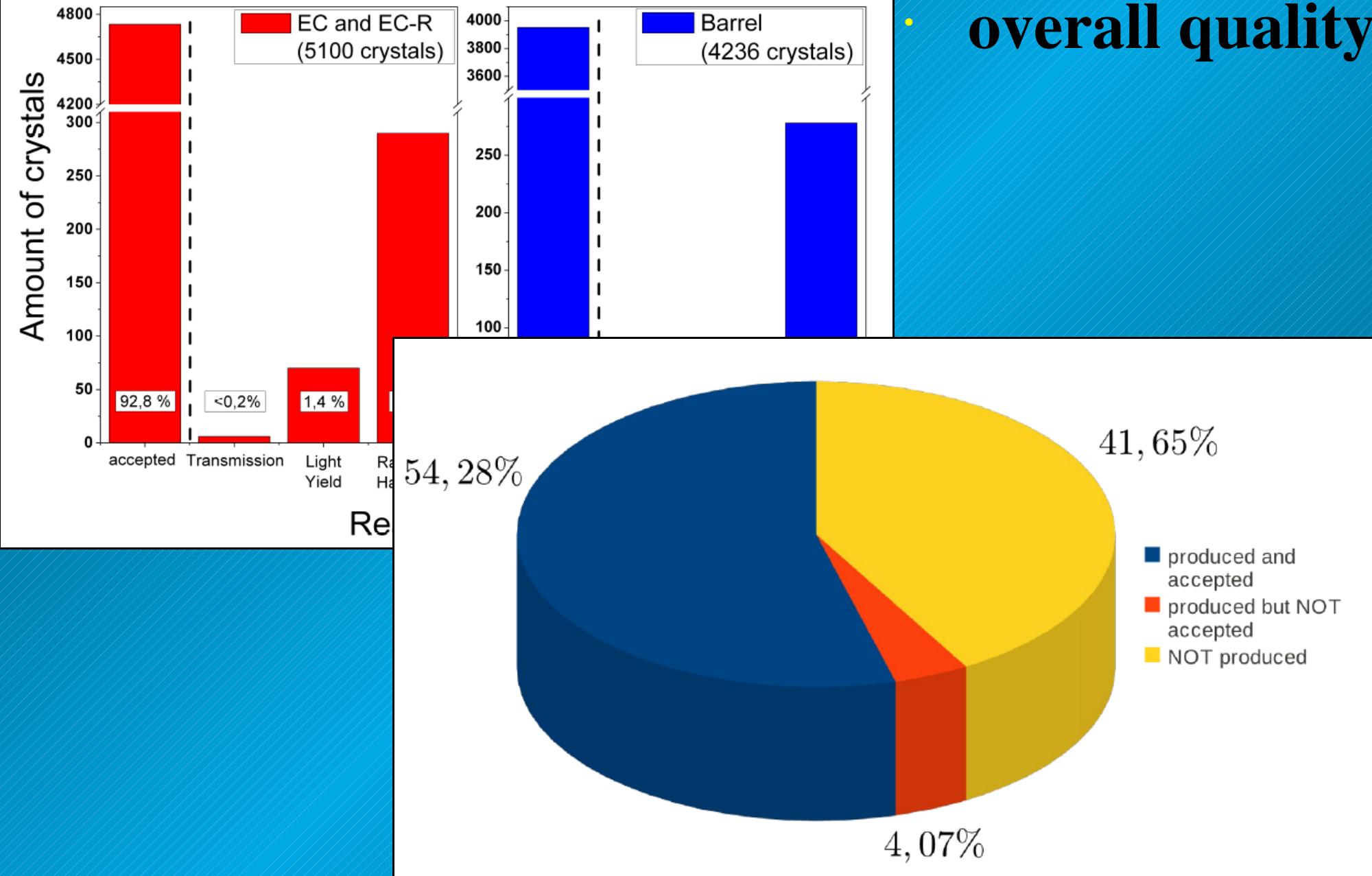
Induced absorption spectra of PWO crystal in early days
of PWO-II

radiation hardness



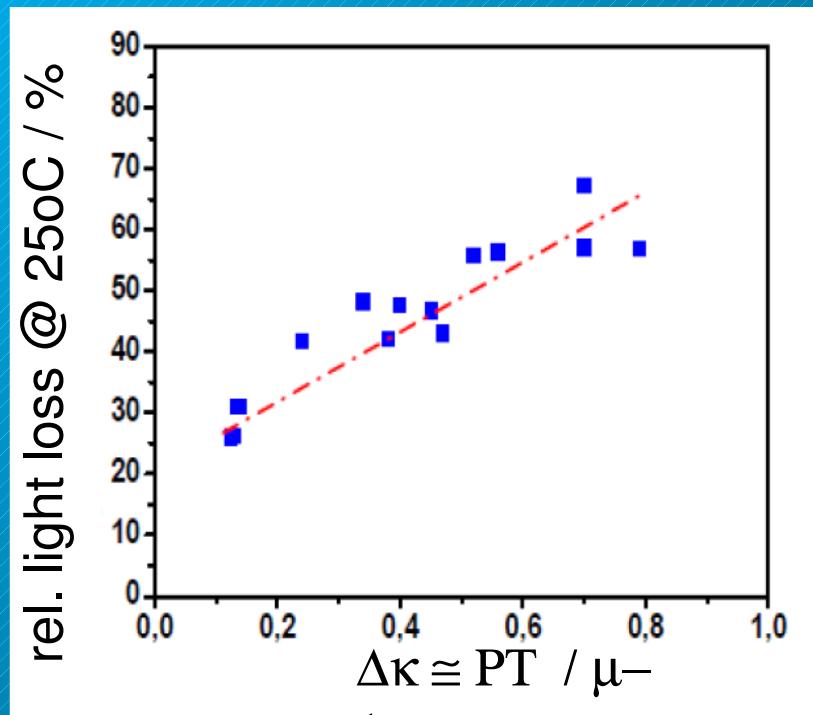
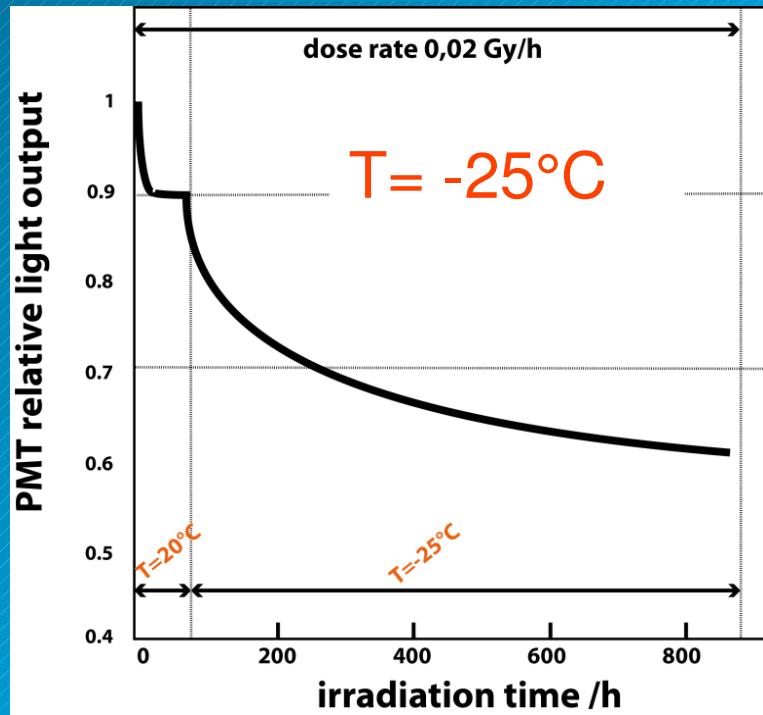
Typical induced absorption spectra of PWO undoped and uncompensated crystal grown in early days

overall quality

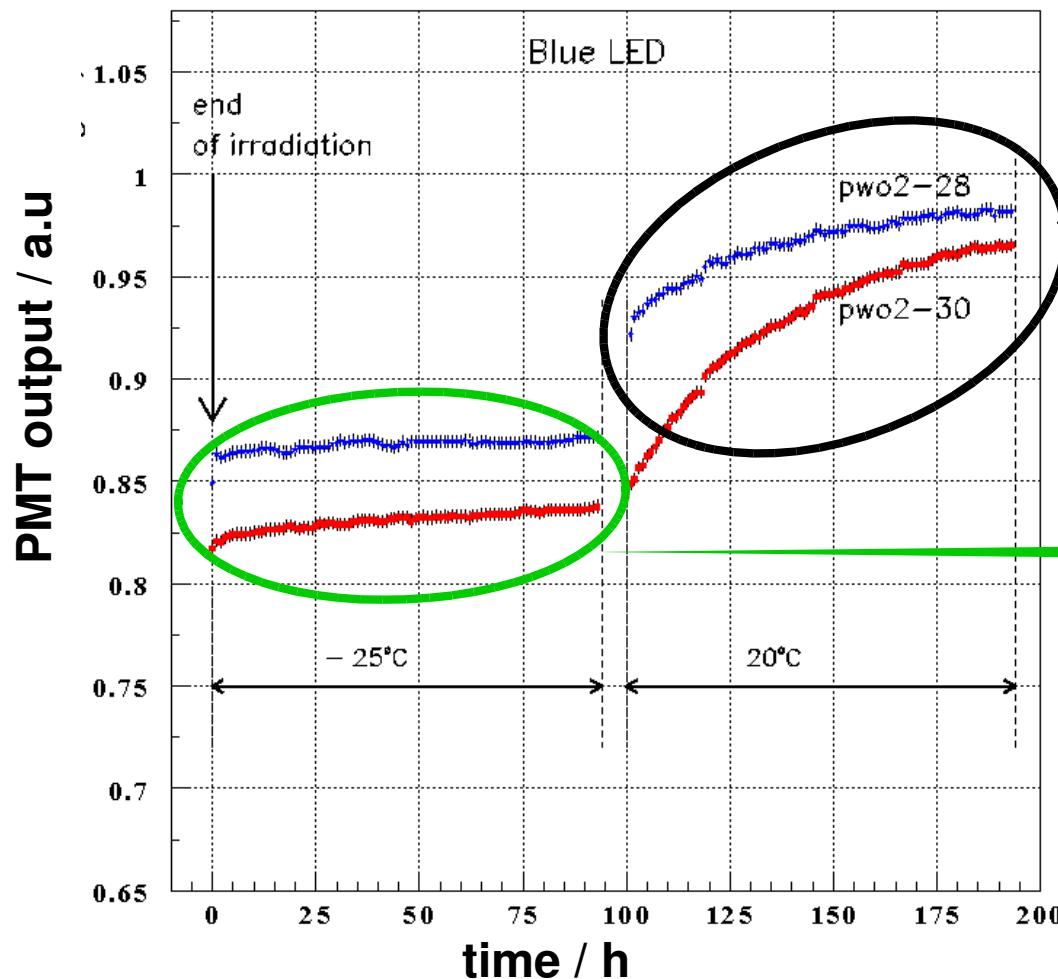


consequences of cooling

- fast decay kinetics even at $T=-25^{\circ}\text{C}$: $\text{LY}(100\text{ns})/\text{LY}(1\mu\text{s}) > 0.9$
- constant temperature gradient: $\text{LY}(-25^{\circ}\text{C})/\text{LY}(+18^{\circ}\text{C}) \sim 3.9$
- „no“ statistical recovery of radiation damage at $T=-25^{\circ}\text{C}$
asymptotic light loss correlated with Δk (@ RT)



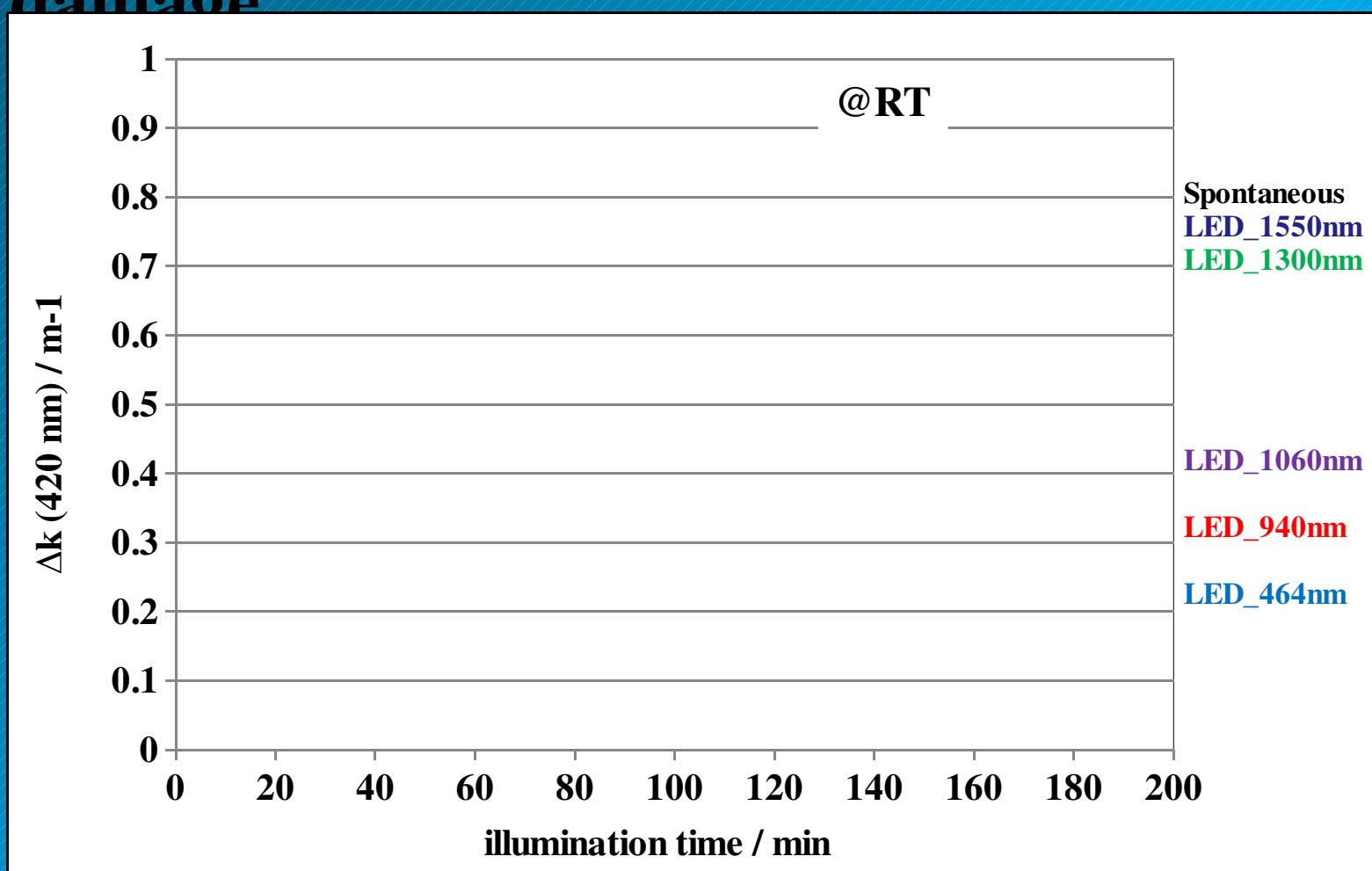
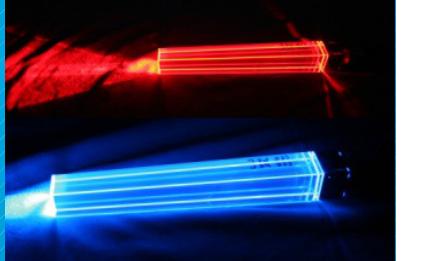
radiation hardness: limitations at T=-25°C



recovery
at +20°C

recovery
at -25°C

stimulated recovery of radiation damage

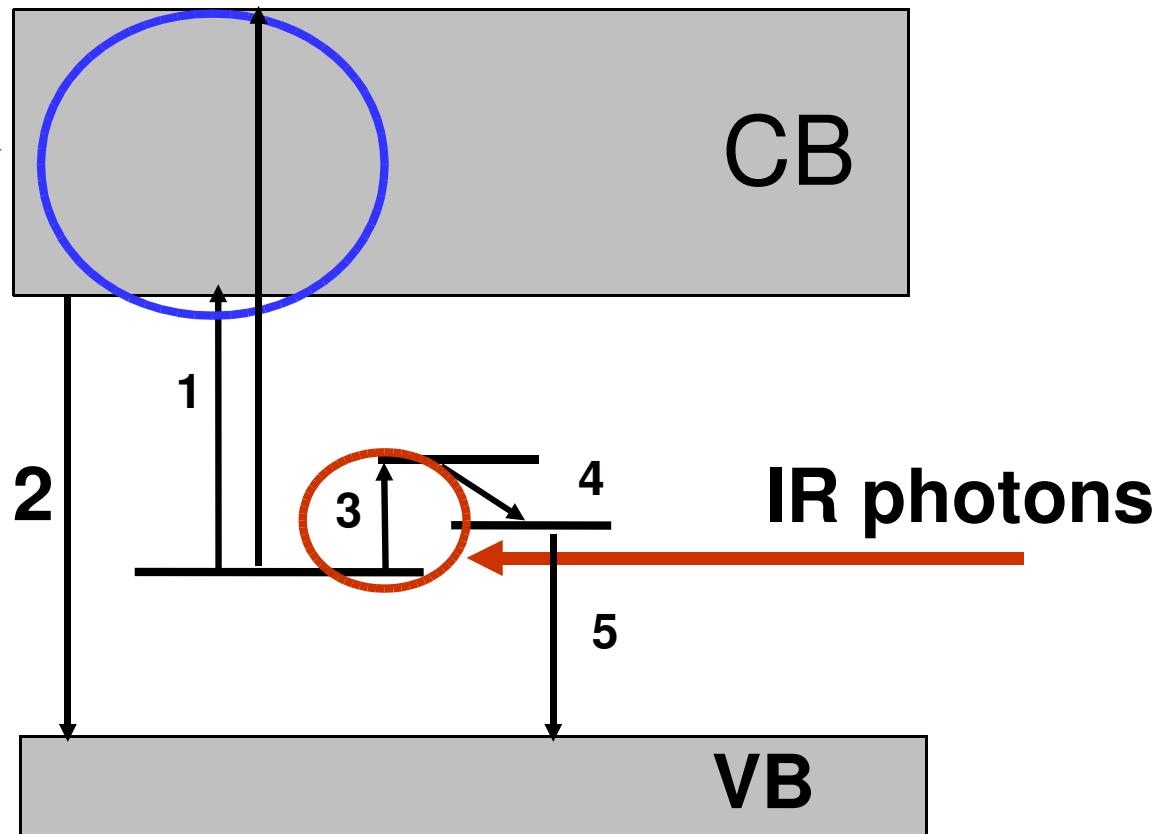


applied integral dose of ^{60}Co : $D = 30\text{Gy}$

V. Dormenev et al., NIM A623 (2010) 1082 - patented

ionization and stimulation processes in PWO

photons:
UV to visible



- 1** ionization of FTDo, **2** radiative/non-radiative recombination,
3 intra-center absorption in FTDo, **4** non-radiative relaxation,
5 radiative/non-radiative recombination of FTDo.