

**Reconstruction of  $K_s$  from generated  $K_L + p \rightarrow K_s(\pi^- \pi^+) + p$  reactions  
in the  $K_L$ -beam momentum interval (0,12) GeV/c.**

# The algorithm from S. Dobbs

1. **Generation** of  $K_L + p \rightarrow K_S (\pi^- \pi^+) + p$ .

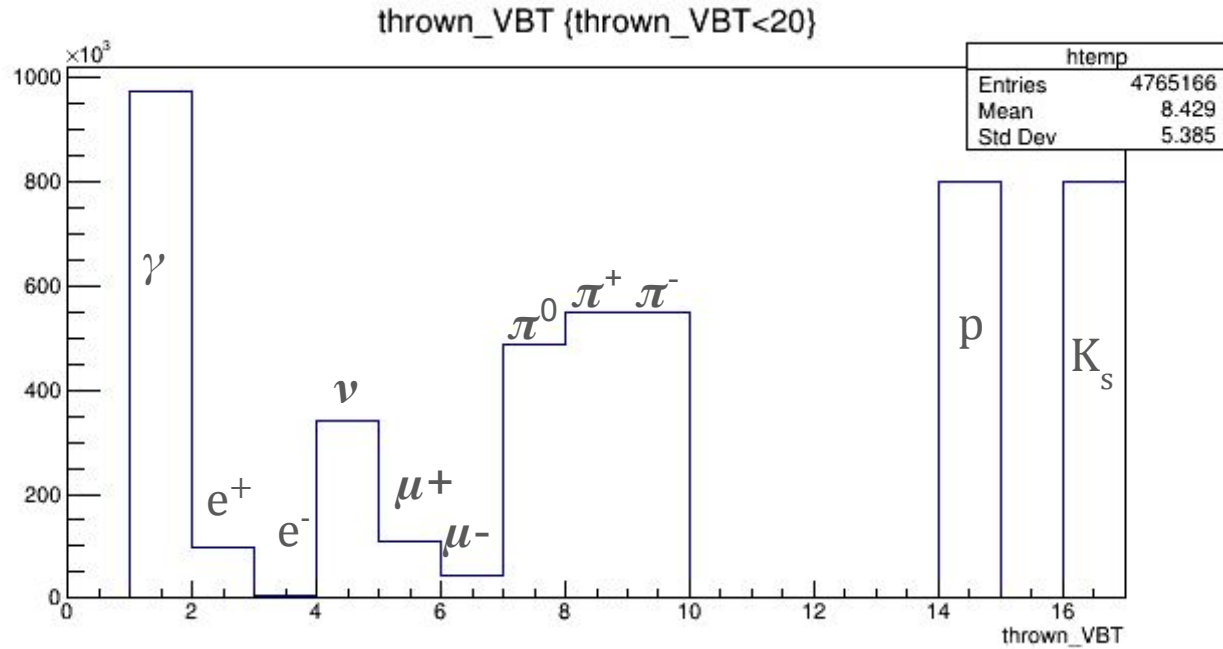
```
$HALLD_MY/bin/KLGenerator_hddm_V3 -M400000 -Fgenerated_Kl+p.root -Ekaon:histo:1.0:4.0 -Rkl2
```

2. **Reconstruction** of generated reactions via Geant (geometry?).
3. **Smearing** of reconstructed events.
4. **Generation of a “tree”** which includes particle momenta, **effective masses** of two pions, and **missing masses** of two pions for **several  $\pi^+ \pi^-$  combinations**.

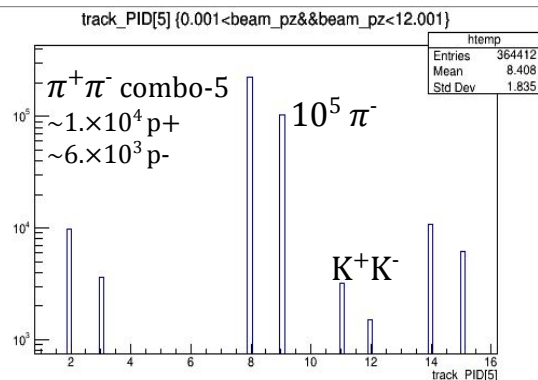
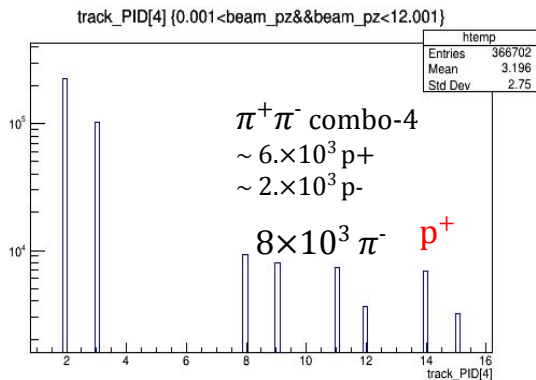
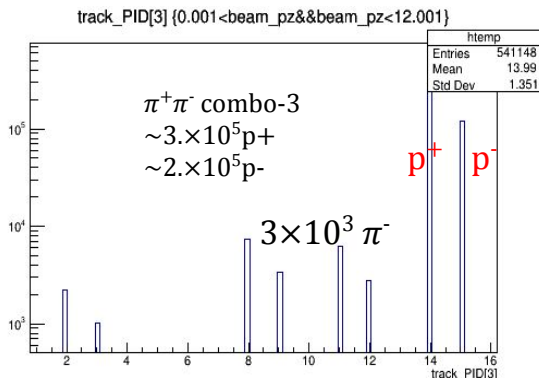
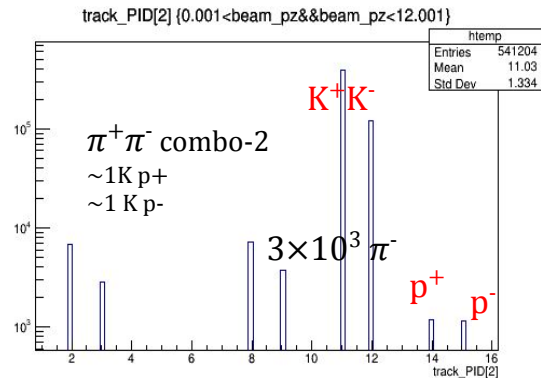
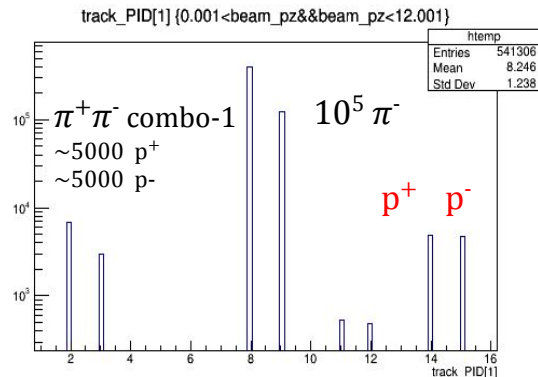
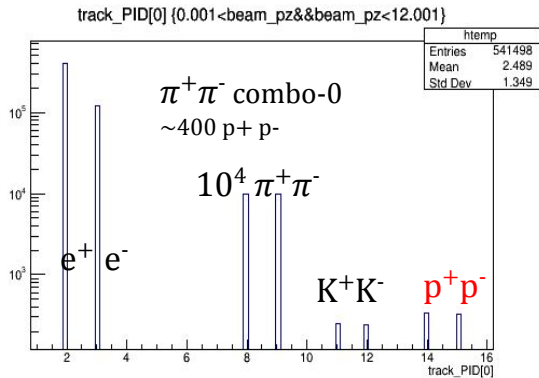
```
hd_root --nthreads=8 --sodir=$HALLD_MY/Linux_CentOS7.7-x86_64-gcc4.8.5/plugins -PPRINT_PLUGIN_PATHS=1  
-PPLUGINS=EVENTRFBUNCH:USE_TAG=KLong -PVERTEX:USEWEIGHTEDAVERAGE=1  
-PPLUGINS=monitoring_hists  
-PPLUGINS=fcal_tree  
hdgeant4_output_smeared.hddm >& deleteme.out
```

5. **Root analysis** of  $K_S$  reconstruction via  $\pi^- \pi^+$  effective mass (doubled statistics?).

# Secondary particles from generated $K_L + p \rightarrow K_S (\pi^- \pi^+) + p$ at $K_L$ momentum (0,12) GeV/c

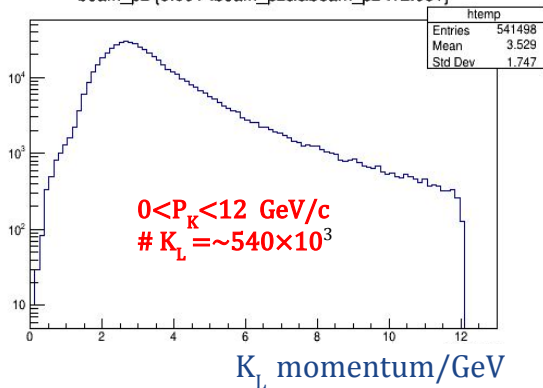


# Track reconstruction from generated $K_L + p \rightarrow K_S (\pi^- \pi^+) + p$ at **high $K_L$ momentum $< 12 \text{ GeV}/c$**

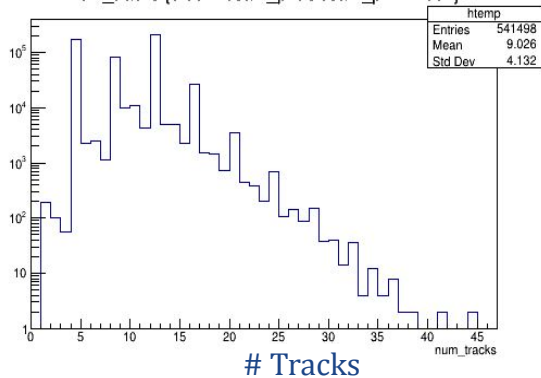


# $K_S$ reconstruction from generated $K_L+p \rightarrow K_S(\pi^-\pi^+)+p$ at $0 < K_L$ momentum $< 12$ GeV/c

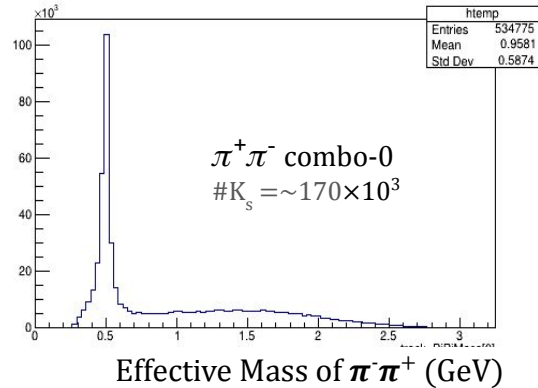
beam\_pz {0.001<beam\_pz&&beam\_pz<12.001}



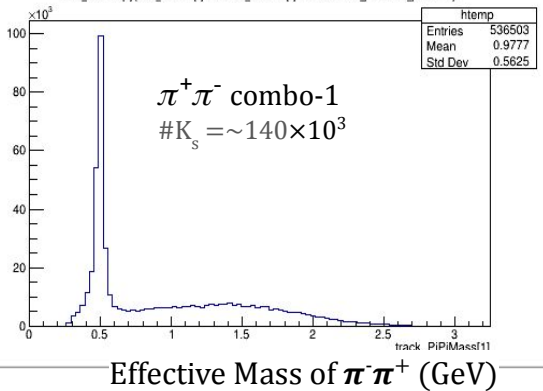
num\_tracks {0.001<beam\_pz&&beam\_pz<12.001}



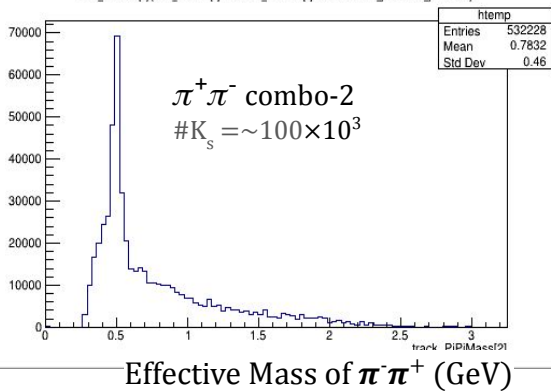
track\_PIPMass[0] {track\_PIPMiss[0]<5.&&track\_PIPMass[0]>3&&.001<beam\_pz&&beam\_pz<12.001}



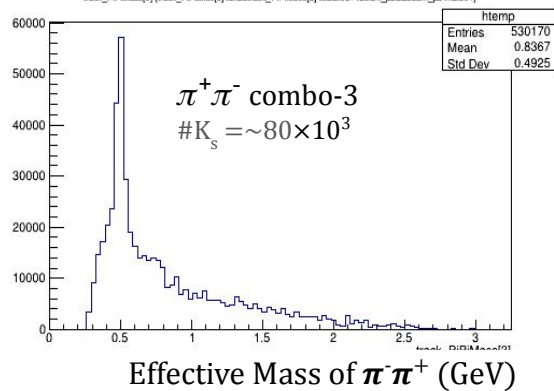
track\_PIPMass[1] {track\_PIPMiss[1]<5.&&track\_PIPMass[1]>3&&.001<beam\_pz&&beam\_pz<12.001}

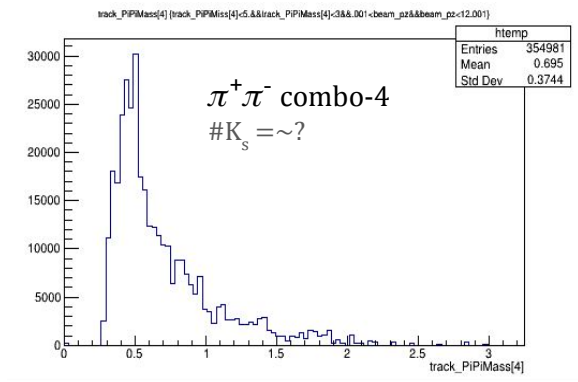


track\_PIPMass[2] {track\_PIPMiss[2]<5.&&track\_PIPMass[2]>3&&.001<beam\_pz&&beam\_pz<12.001}

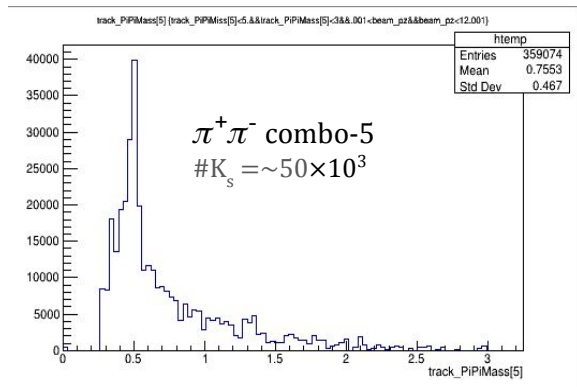


track\_PIPMass[3] {track\_PIPMiss[3]<5.&&track\_PIPMass[3]>3&&.001<beam\_pz&&beam\_pz<12.001}

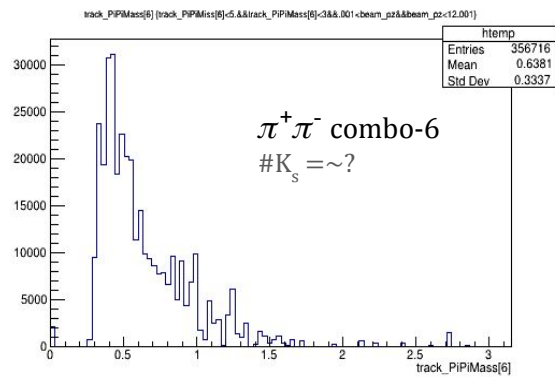




Effective Mass of  $\pi^-\pi^+$  (GeV)



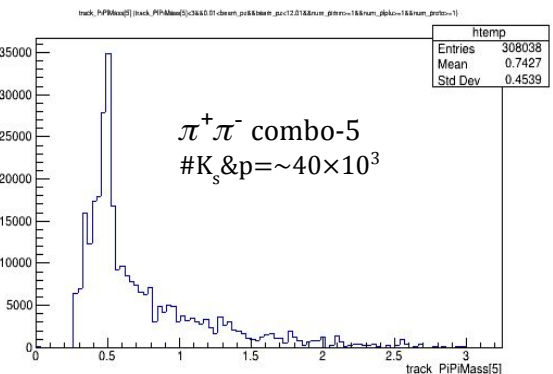
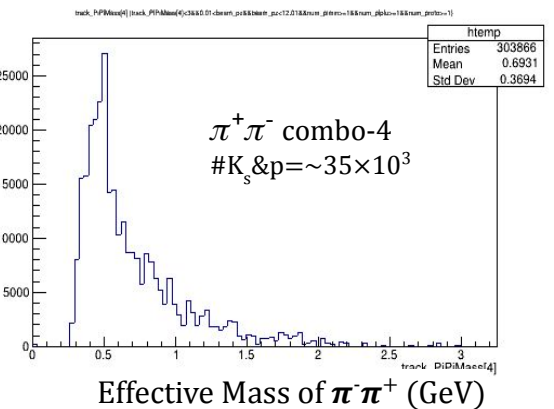
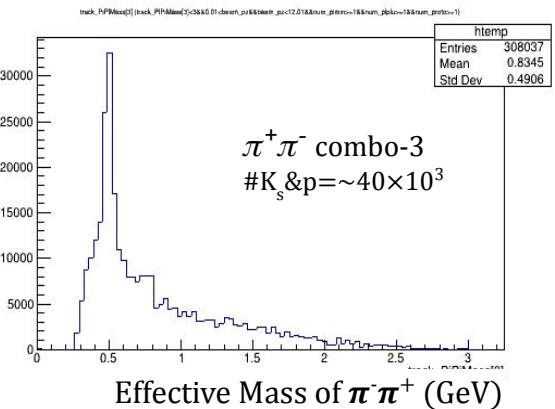
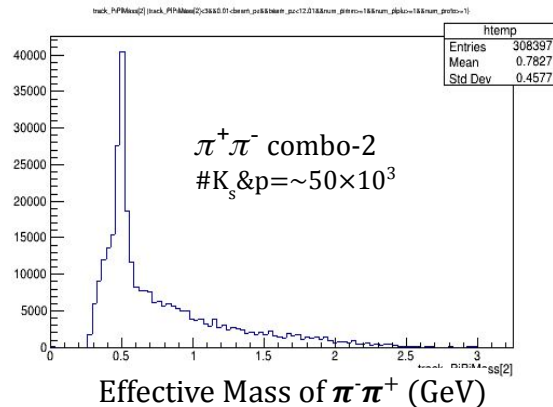
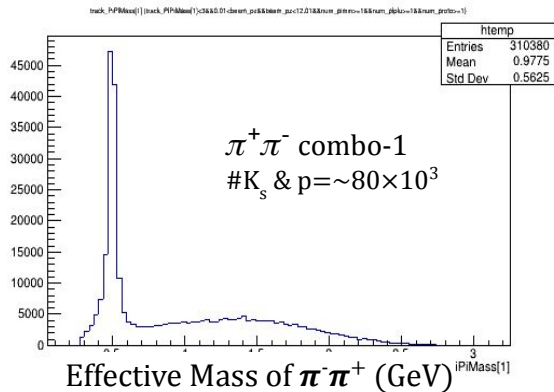
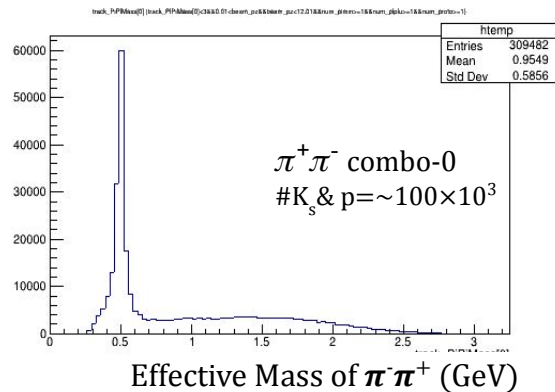
Effective Mass of  $\pi^-\pi^+$  (GeV)



Effective Mass of  $\pi^-\pi^+$  (GeV)

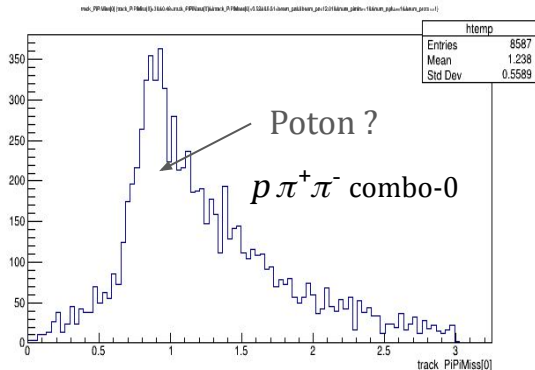
- Total (in all combos)  $\#K_s = \sim 540 \times 10^3$  per beam  $\#K_L = \sim 540 \times 10^3$
- **Reconstruction efficiency for  $K_s = 540,000/540,000 = \sim 100\%$ .**
- Can it be that high due to secondary  $K_s$  which are not seen in final state as PID=16 ?

# $K_s$ reconstruction from $K_L + p \rightarrow K_s + p$ with identified proton track.

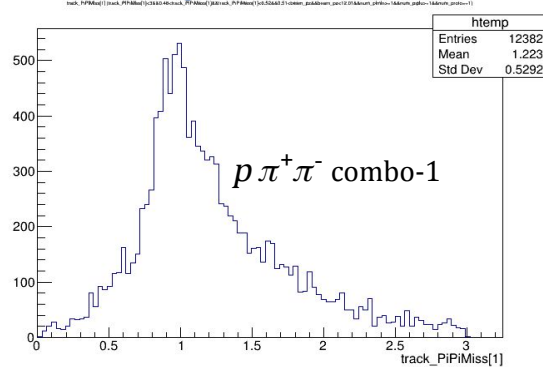


- At beam momentum (0,12) GeV/c the  $540 \times 10^3$   $K_L$  interactions results in  $\sim 340 \times 10^3$  of final  $K_s$  & p identified tracks (*i. e.*  $\sim 50\%$ ).

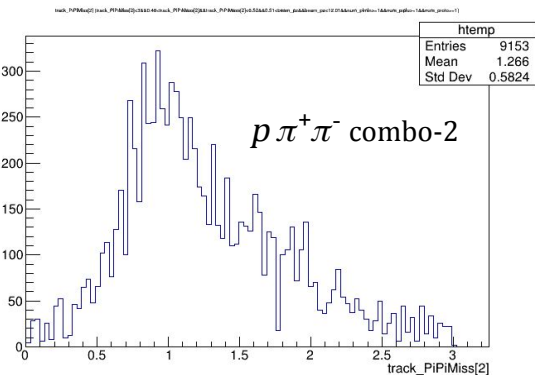
# Proton reconstruction from $K_L + p \rightarrow K_S + p$ with identified proton tracks.



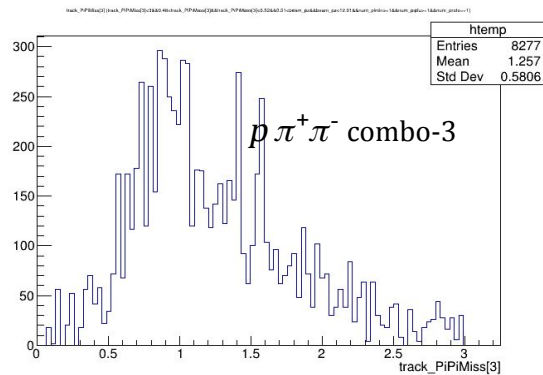
Missing Mass of  $\pi^- \pi^+$  (GeV)



Missing Mass of  $\pi^- \pi^+$  (GeV)



Missing Mass of  $\pi^- \pi^+$  (GeV)

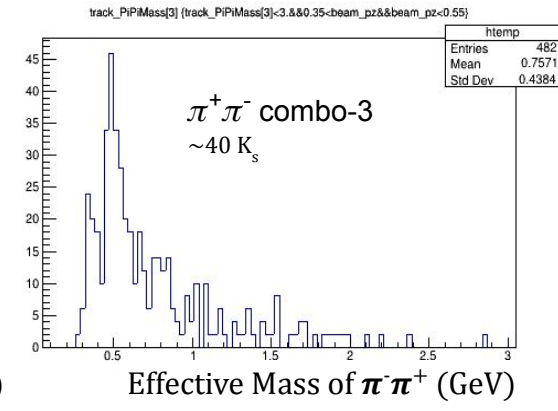
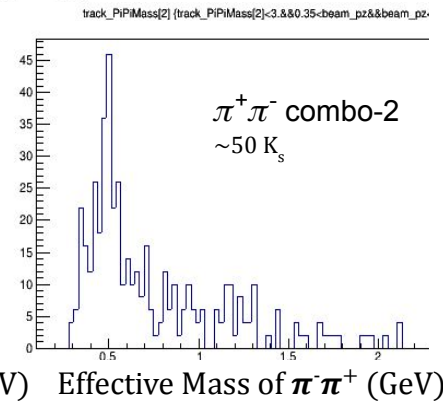
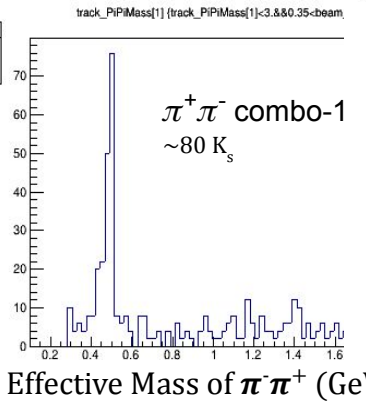
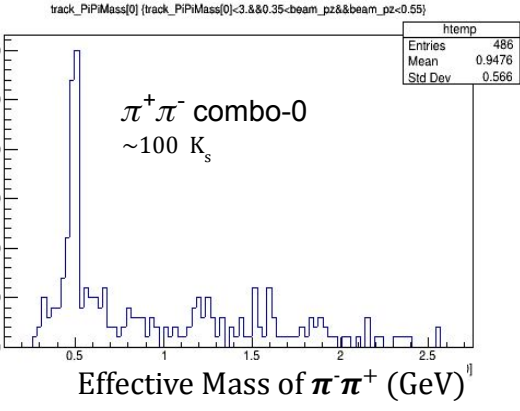
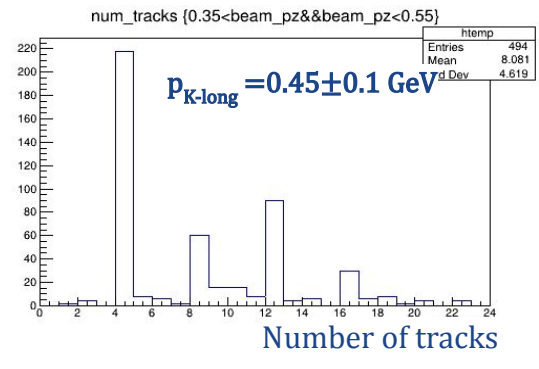
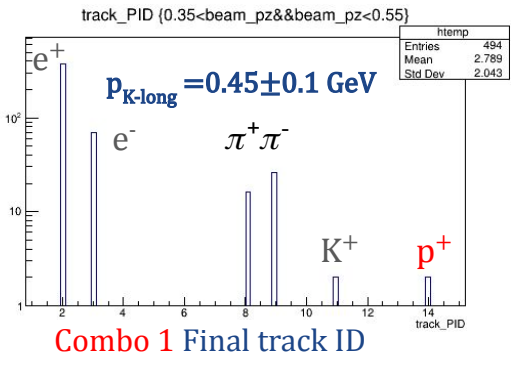
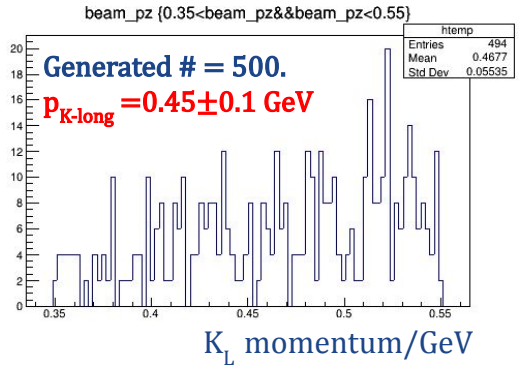


Missing Mass of  $\pi^- \pi^+$  (GeV)



Momentum region of special interest.

# $K_s$ -reconstruction from $K_L+p \rightarrow K_s(\pi^-\pi^+)+p$ at low $K_L$ momenta in 5q region.



- In 5q-region the number of generated beam particles ( $K_L$ ) =  $\sim 500 K_L$
- The corresponding **reconstruction efficiency of  $K_s(\pi^-\pi^+)$**  =  $\sim 270 K_s / 500 K_L = \sim 50\%$ !

## $K_s$ counting rate at low $K_L$ momenta in 5q region.

- Number of generated beam particles  $N = 540,000$  [K].
- Number of  $K_s(\pi^- \pi^+)$ , per  $\Delta p = 200$  MeV of beam momentum, is  $M = \sim 270$  [ $K_s$ ].
- Thus we write

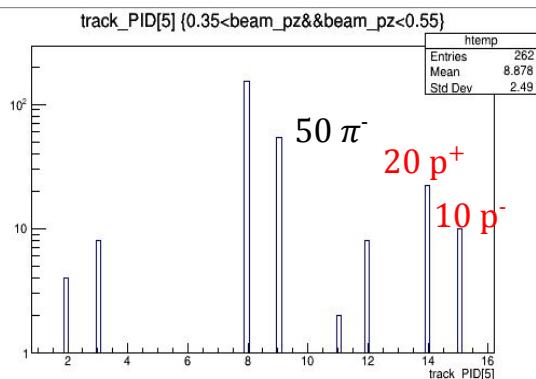
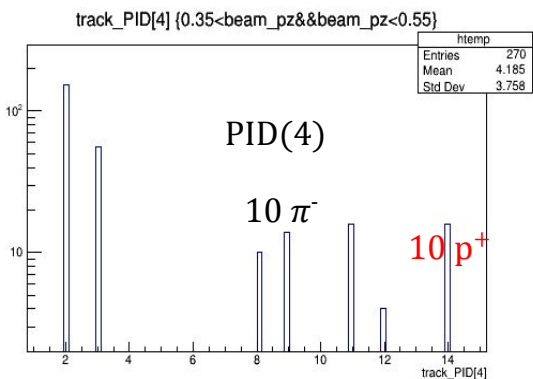
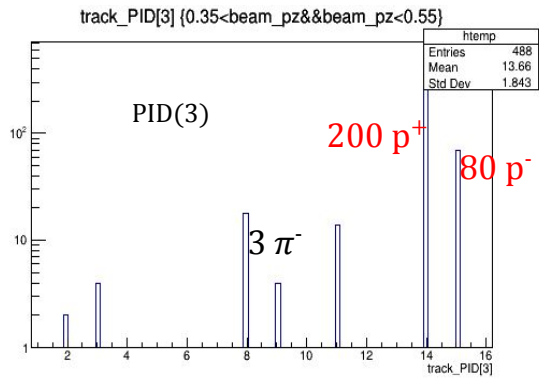
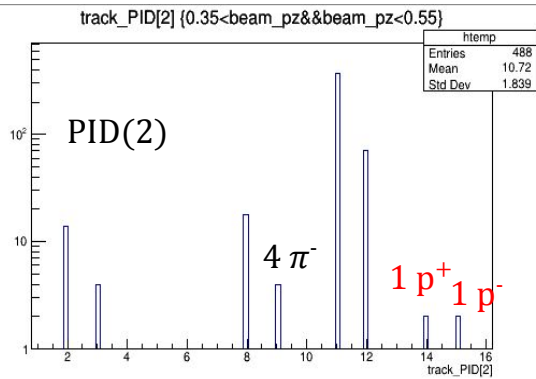
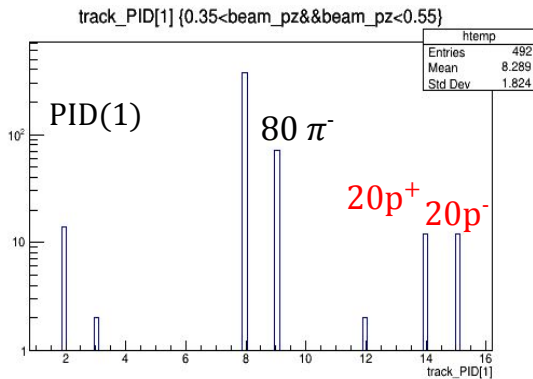
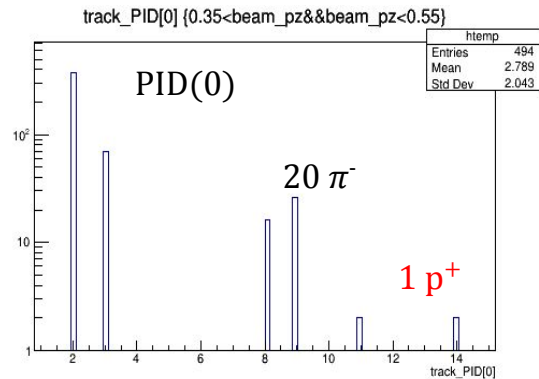
$$dM/dp/K = M / \Delta p / N = 2.5 \text{ E-6 } [K_s/\text{MeV}/K]$$

- The corresponding counting rate at beam intensity  $1.E+4$  [K/s] yields:

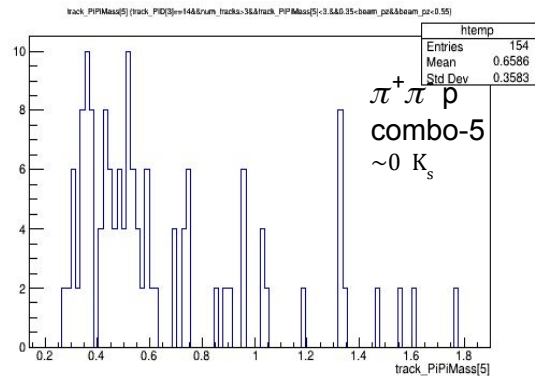
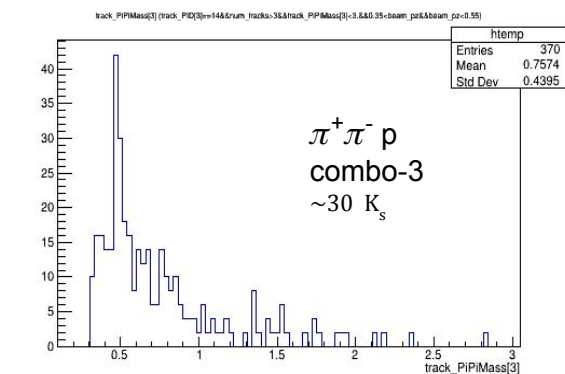
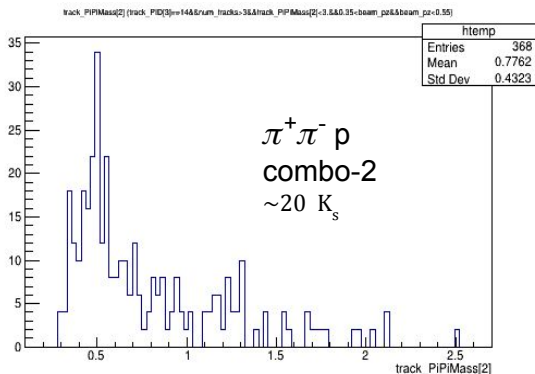
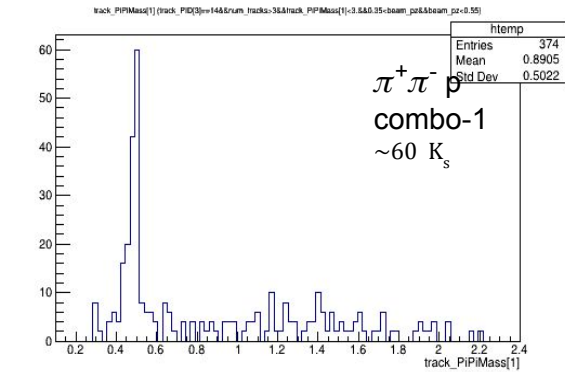
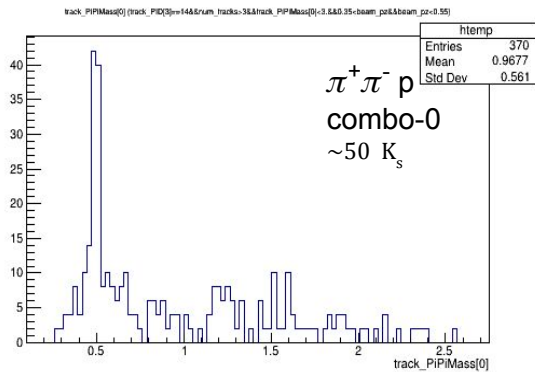
$$dM/dp/dt = \sim 0.025 [K_s/\text{MeV}/s]$$

that is about  $\sim 10\%$  of the expected rate from the 5q decay.

# Track reconstruction of $K_L + p \rightarrow K_S (\pi^- \pi^+) + p$ at low $K_L$ momentum (5q region).

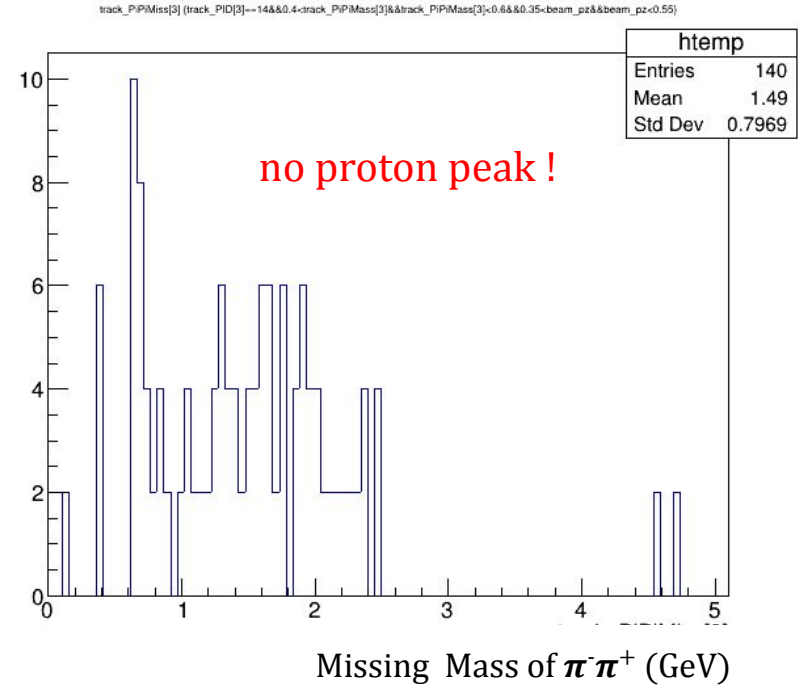
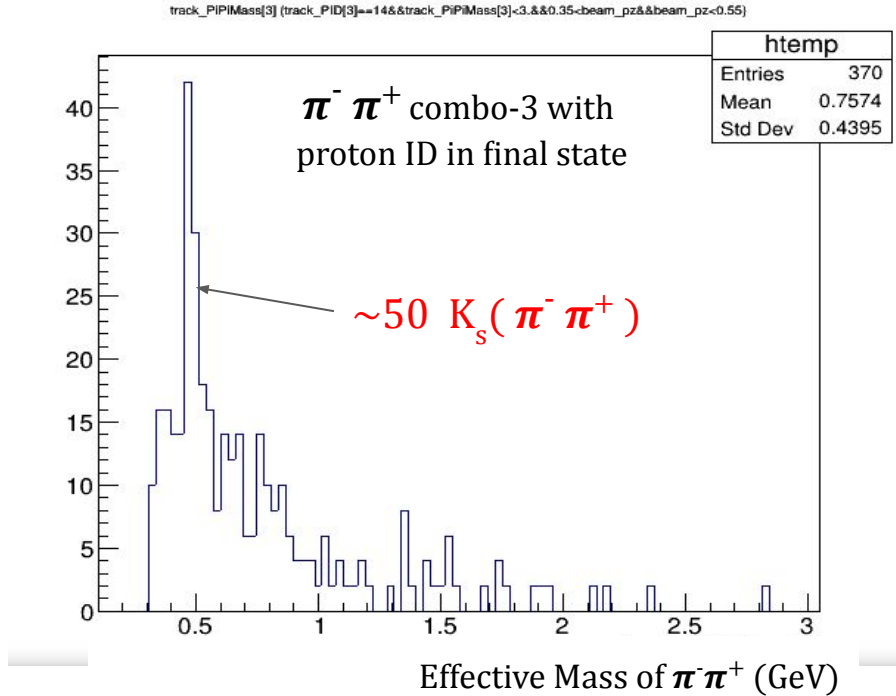


# $K_S$ reconstruction from $K_L + p \rightarrow K_S (\pi^- \pi^+) + p$ at low momentum with identified proton track.



- Reconstruction efficiency of  $K_S (\pi^- \pi^+)$  with identified proton track =  $\sim 150 K_S / 500 K_L = \sim 30\%$  !
- Do we see proton peak in the Missing Mass Spectra?

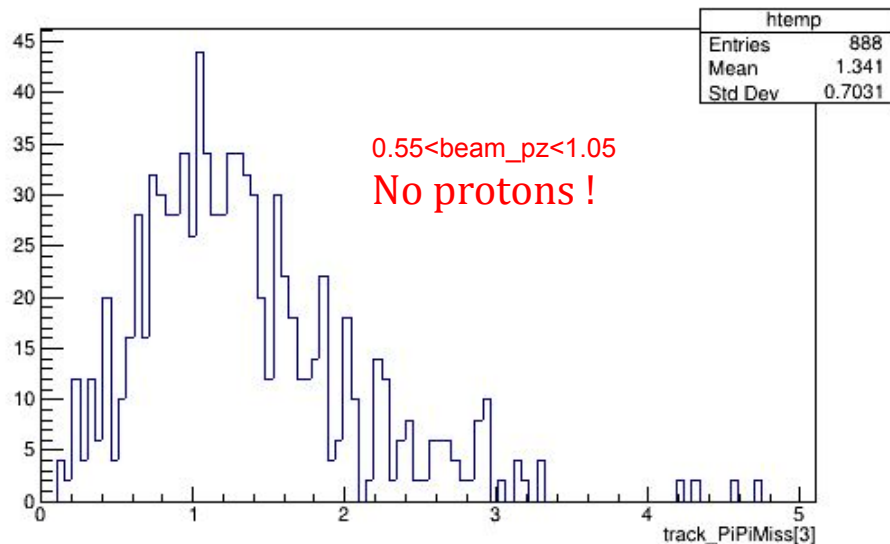
# $K_S$ reconstruction from $K_L + p \rightarrow K_S(\pi^- \pi^+) + p$ at low momentum with identified proton track.



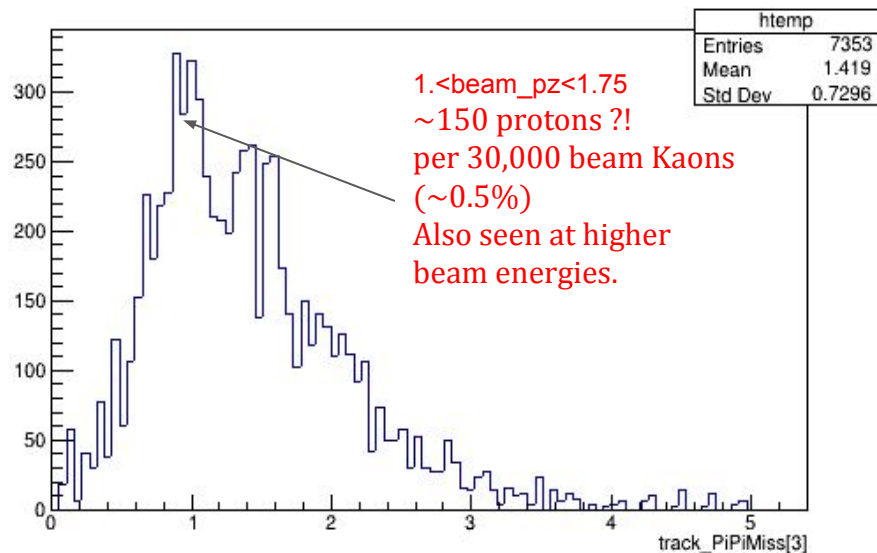
- Reconstruction efficiency of  $K_S(\pi^- \pi^+)$  in 5q momentum region =  $\sim 250 K_S / 500 K_L = \sim 50\%$  !
- Reconstruction efficiency of  $K_S(\pi^- \pi^+)$  **with identified proton track** =  $\sim 150 K_S / 500 K_L = \sim 30\%$  !

# Proton peak in $\pi^- \pi^+$ Missing Mass spectra $K_L + p \rightarrow K_s (\pi^- \pi^+) + p$ at higher **beam momentum** .

```
Draw("track_PiPiMiss[3]",
"track_PiPiMiss[3]<5.&&track_PID[3]==14&&0.4<track_PiPiMass[3]&&track_P
iPiMass[3]<0.6&& 0.55<beam_pz&&beam_pz<1.05"
, "", 800000, 0);
```



```
Draw("track_PiPiMiss[3]",
"track_PiPiMiss[3]<5.&&track_PID[3]==14&&0.4<track_PiPiMass[3]&&track_P
iPiMass[3]<0.6&& 1.<beam_pz&&beam_pz<1.75"
, "", 800000, 0);
```



- We do not see a proton peak in  $\pi^- \pi^+$  Missing Mass spectra at **beam momenta** in 5q region.

## Conclusive remarks

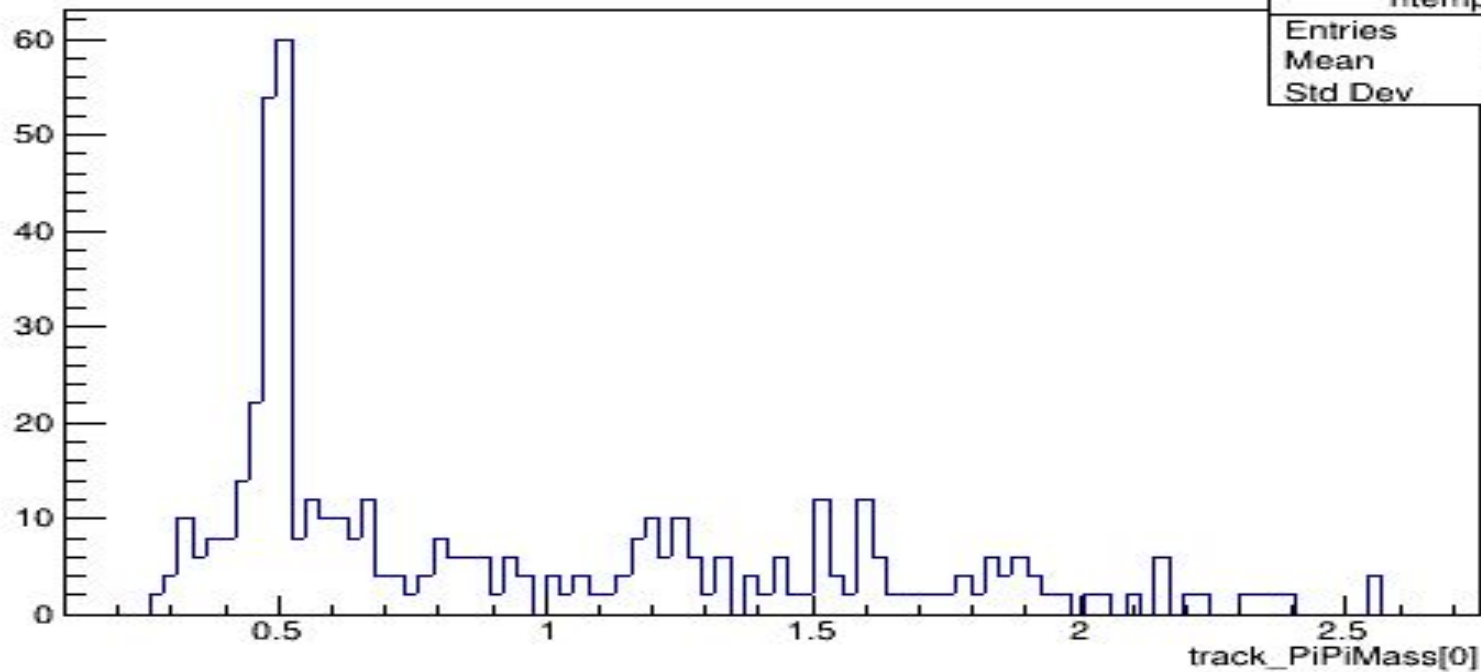
- **Reconstruction efficiency of  $K_s$  via  $\pi^+\pi^-$  effective mass in the 5q region is  $\sim 50\%$ .** That is sufficient for the “yield vs beam momentum” measurements in this region.
- **Reconstruction efficiency of  $K_s$  and Proton pairs** in 5q region is  $\sim 30\%$  that is also sufficient for their “yield vs beam momentum” measurements.
- Unfortunately **I do not observe a narrow proton peak** in the  $\pi^+\pi^-$  missing mass spectra (??).
- **Reconstruction efficiency of K-shorts** in the beam **momentum interval (0.5,12) GeV/c** is close to 100%.

## Questions

- **What needs to be done for the review** in addition to  **$K^+ + n$  reconstruction**?
- Isn't it reasonable to generate uniform distribution of beam particle?
- Technical: Each generated event is **recorded twice** to the output tree. Seems it was doubled during generation? Or may be a corresponding “plugin” is called twice?
- Technical: Only  **$\frac{3}{4}$  of generated** beam momenta have **reasonable values** between 0 and 800 GeV/c.



track\_PiPiMass[0] {track\_PiPiMass[0]<3.&&0.35<beam\_pz&&beam\_pz<0.55}



htemp	
Entries	486
Mean	0.9476
Std Dev	0.566