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K_L Flux Monitor

Mikhail Bashkanov

KLF FM Readiness questions



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- What is the status of the conceptual design of the Flux Monitor (KFM)?

KLF FM Readiness questions



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- What is the status of the conceptual design of the Flux Monitor (KFM)?
→ Conceptual design is ready

K_l flux monitor location

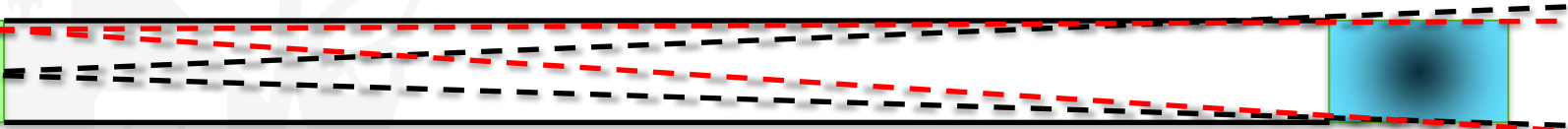


Be target

LH2/LD2 target

24 m

Flux Monitor

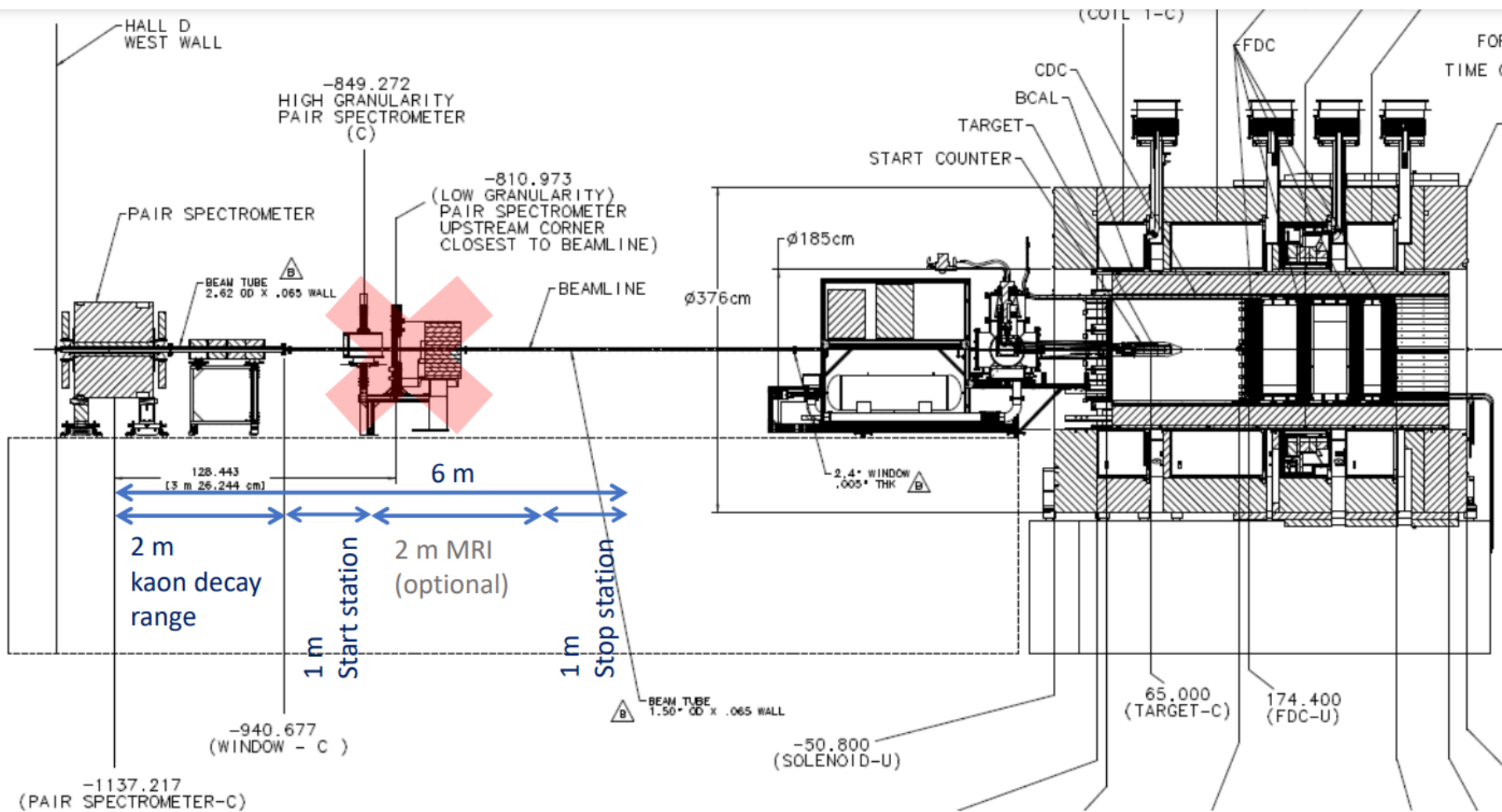


K_L decays

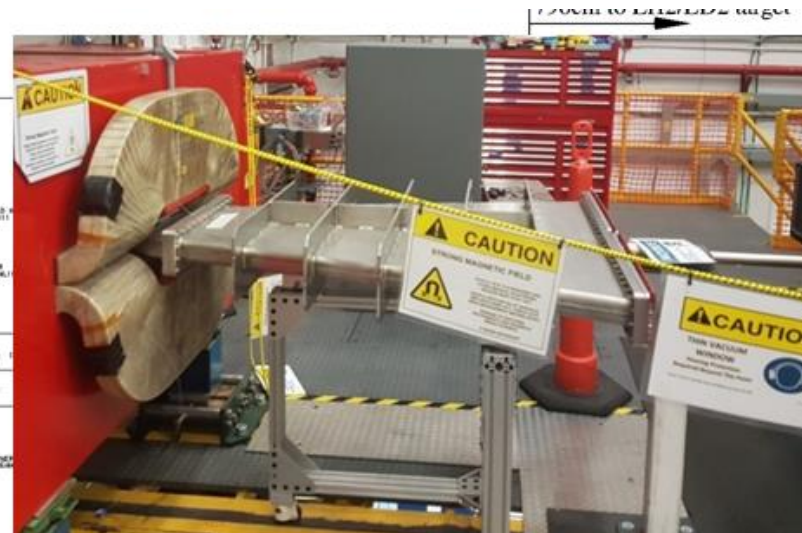
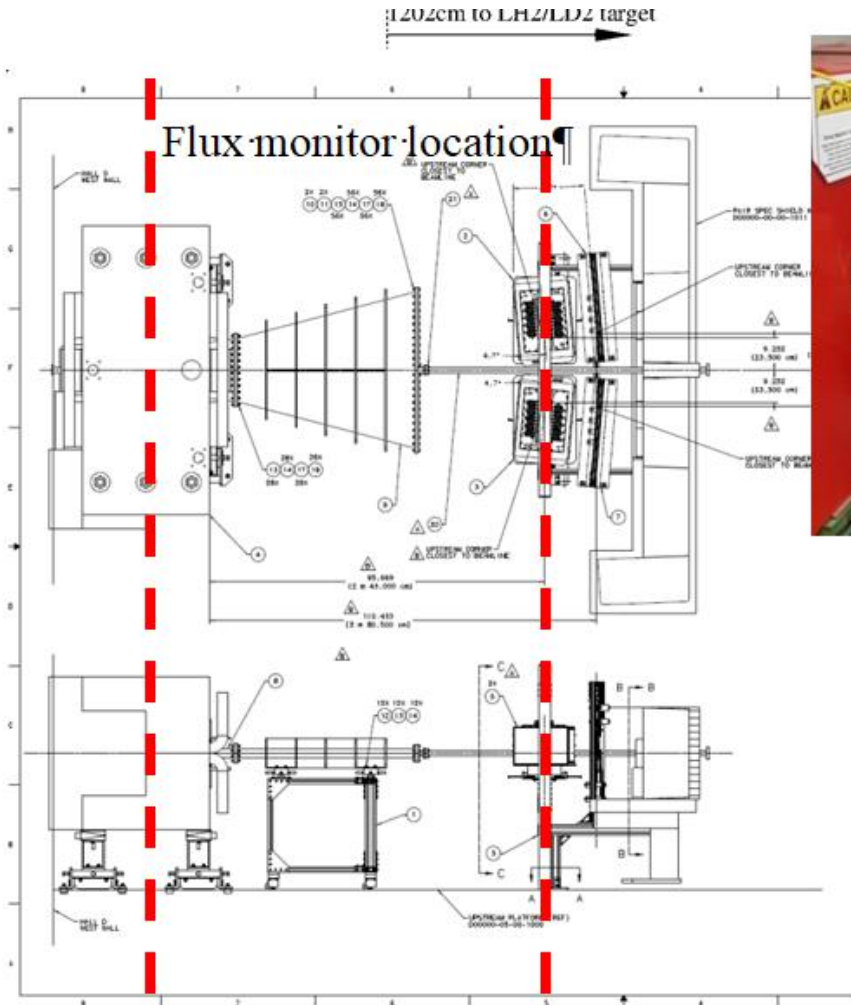
	Br, %
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^\pm e^\mp \nu_e$	40.55
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^\pm \mu^\mp \nu_\mu$	27.04
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	12.54
$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	19.52

- **~ 21% of kaons decays in flight**
- **Any decay with charged particles can be used**

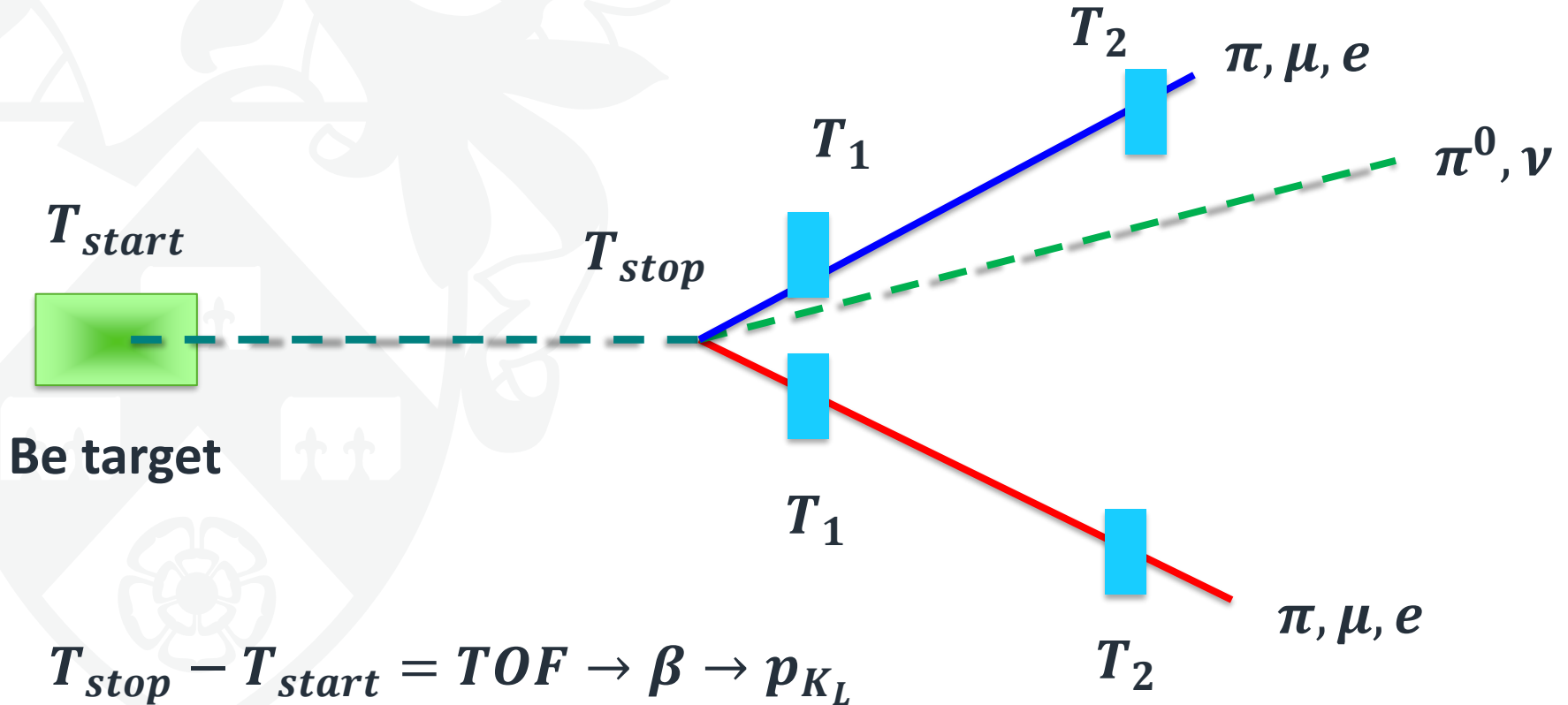
K_L flux monitor location



Flux monitor location

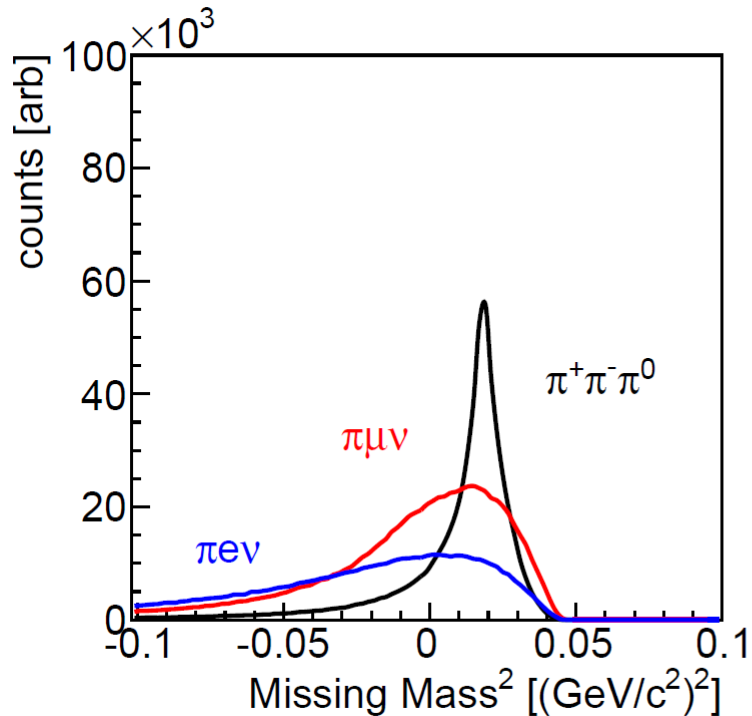


K_L monitoring

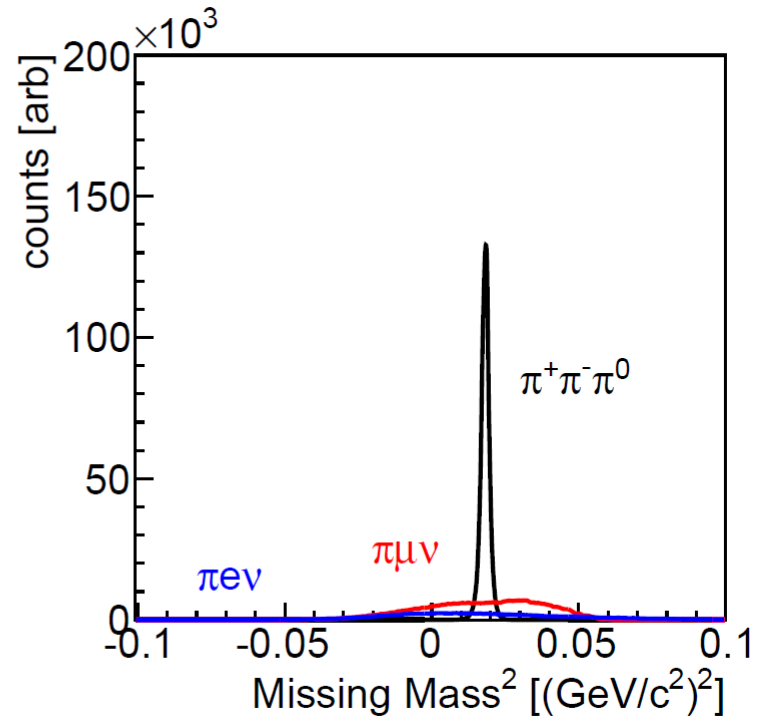


K_L FM resolution

TOF reconstruction



Magnetic reconstruction



KLF FM Readiness questions



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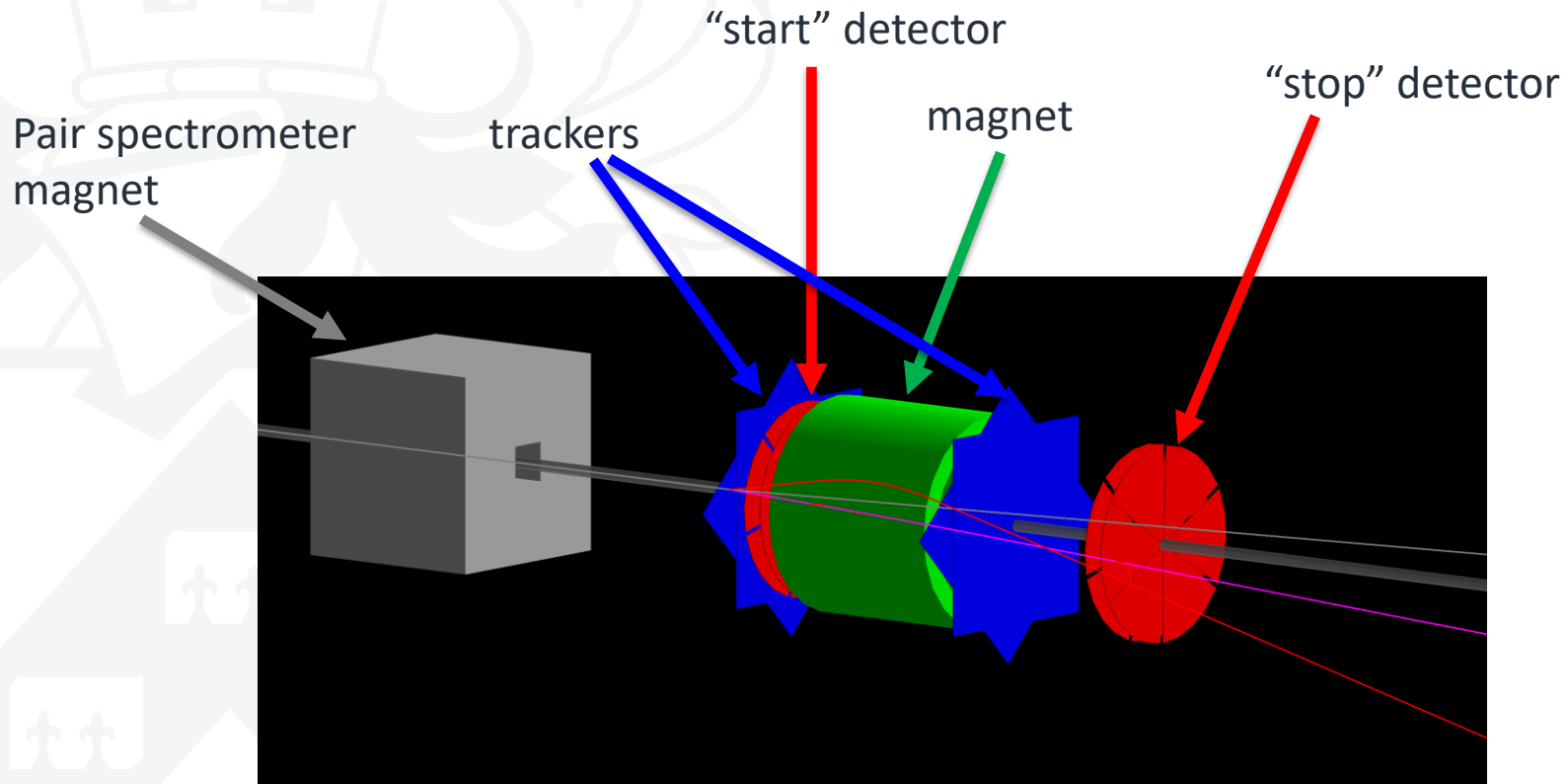
- If more than one option is considered please discuss each of them
- 4 options (A-D) were considered



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KL FM options

Option A



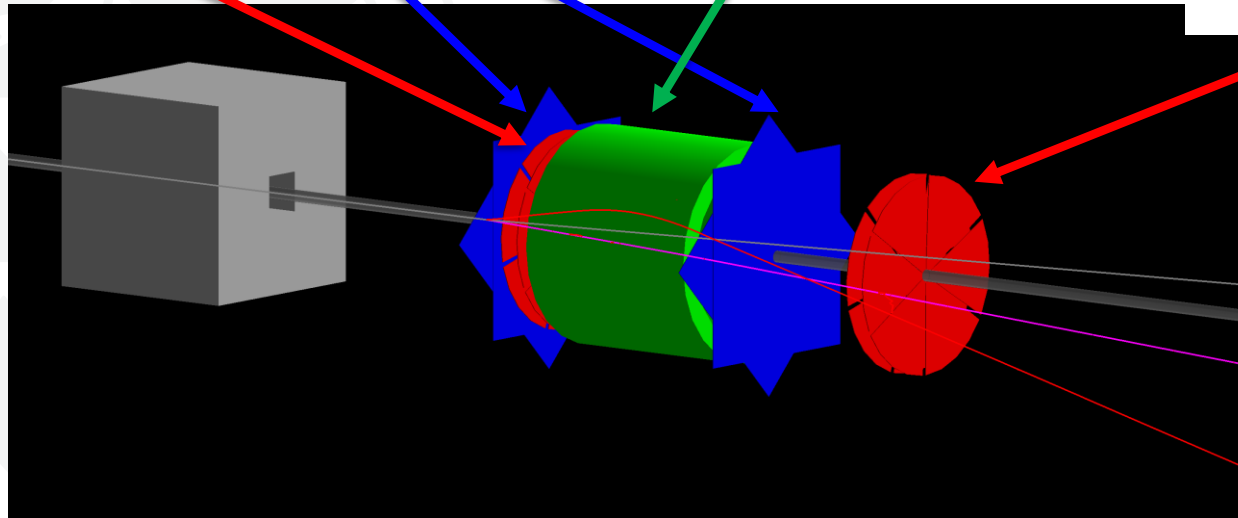
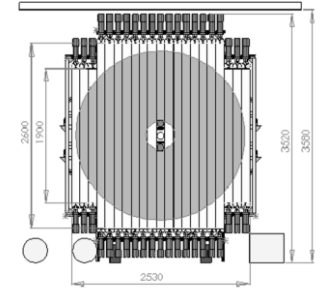
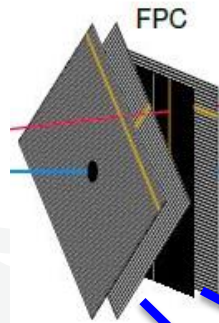
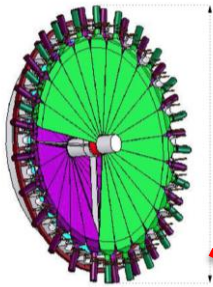
Bespoke new ToF system
Bespoke new Trackers
Bespoke new Magnet

- ⊕ Great performance
- ⊗ Expensive (~1M GBP equipment)
- ⊗ Requires a lot of manpower

Option B



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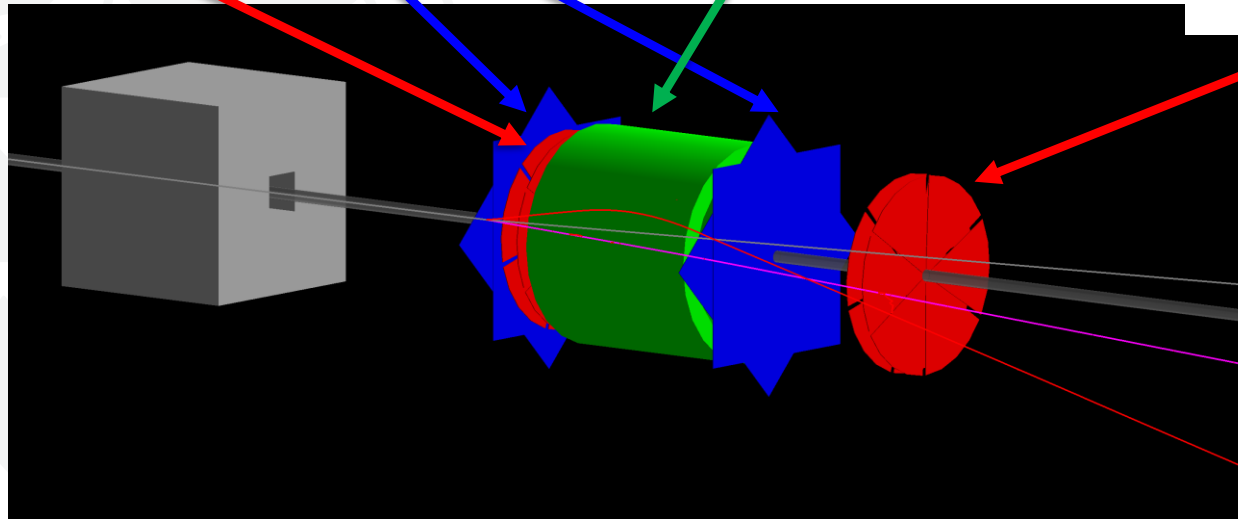
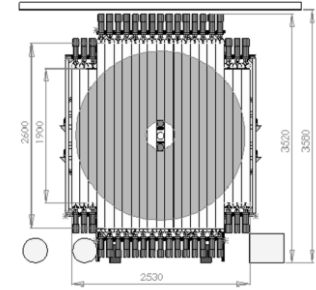
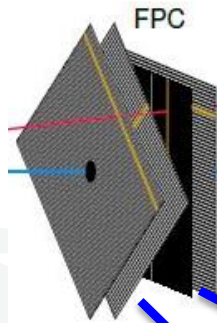
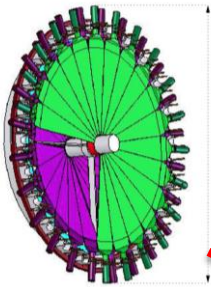
Used Wasa ToF system
Used Wasa Trackers
Used MRI Magnet

- ⊕ Great performance
- ⊕ Affordable (~150k GBP equipment)
- ⊗ Still ~100k for MRI/magnet related expenses

Option C



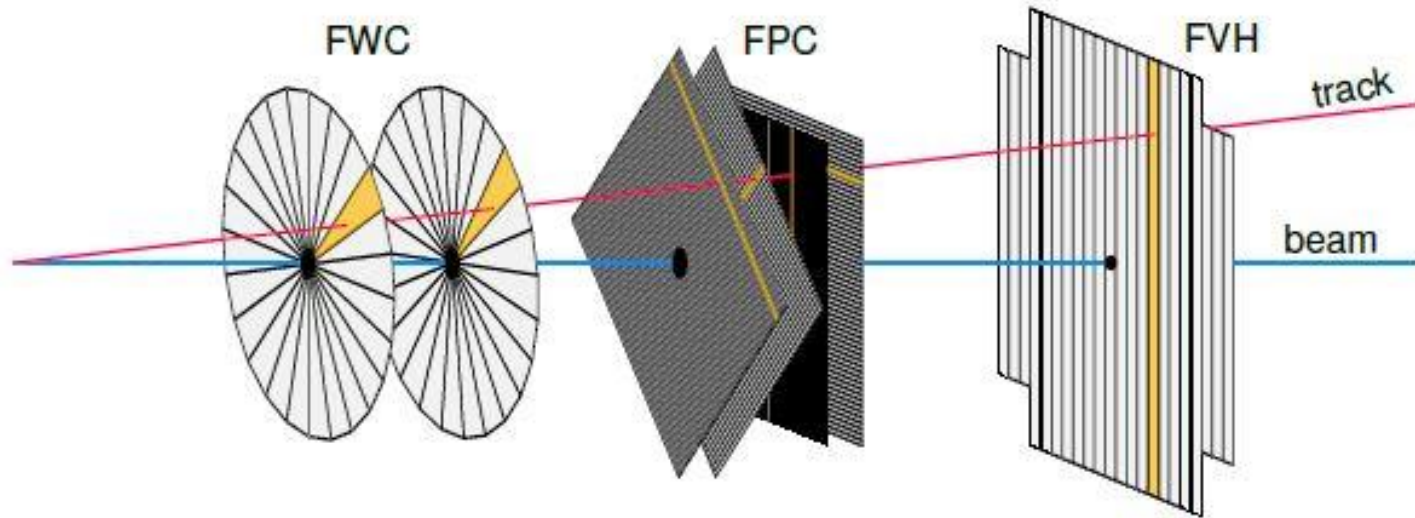
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Used Wasa ToF system
Used Wasa Trackers
Used MRI Magnet

- ⊕ Good performance
- ⊕ Affordable (~150k GBP equipment)

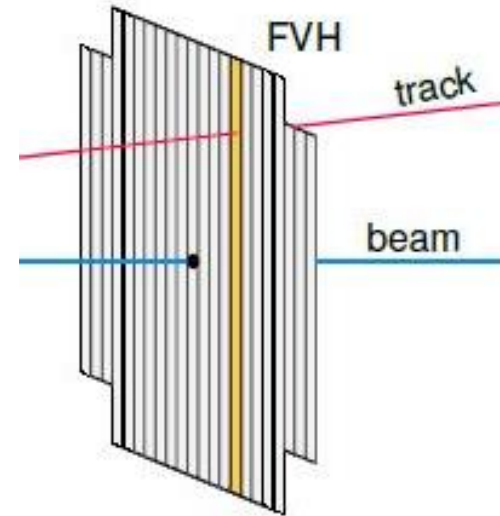
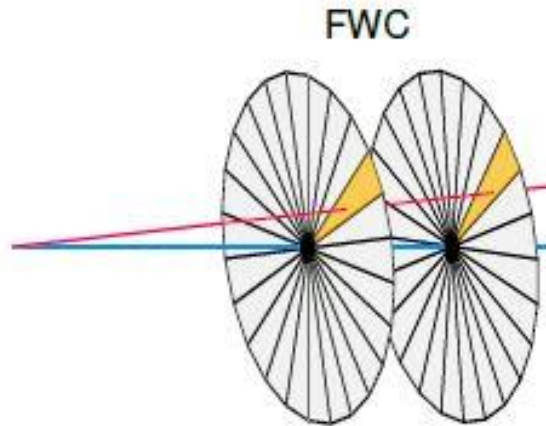
Option C



Used Wasa ToF system
Used Wasa Trackers
NO Magnet

- ⊕ Good performance
- ⊕ Cheap (~50k GBP mainly relocation)
- ⊗ Limited capabilities in rare kaon decay studies

Option D



Used Wasa ToF system
NO Trackers
NO Magnet

- ⊕ Tolerable beam momentum resolution performance
- ⊕ Very Cheap (~7k GBP mainly relocation)
- ⊗ Limited capabilities
- ⊗ No beam shape reconstruction



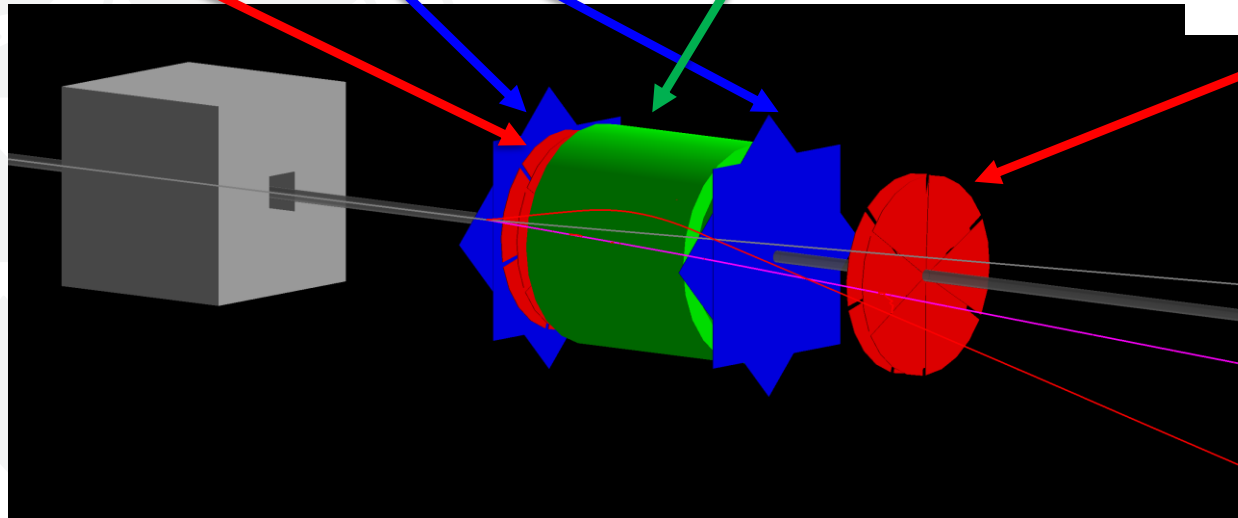
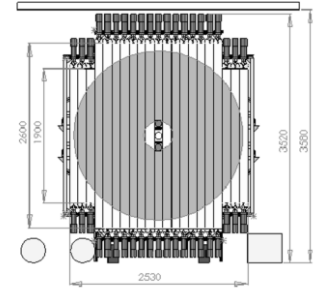
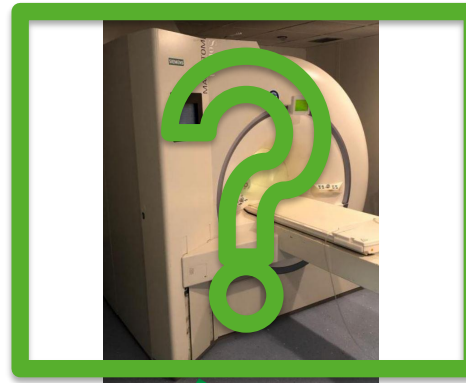
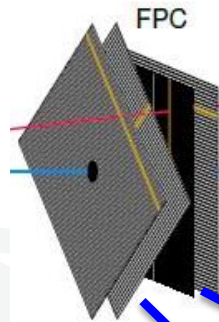
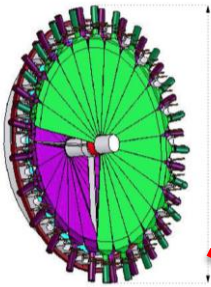
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KL FM options: C-B

Option B-C



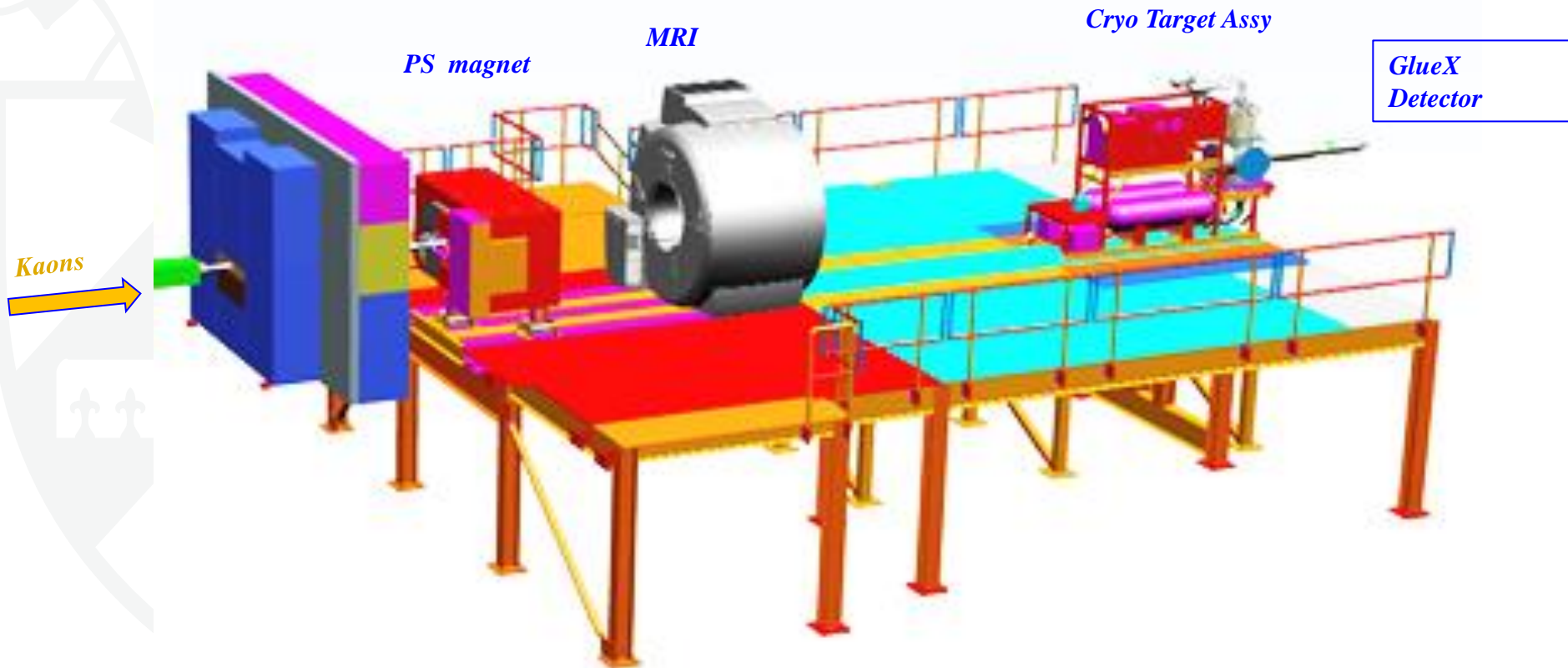
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Used Wasa ToF system
Used Wasa Trackers
Used MRI Magnet?

- ⊕ Great performance
- ⊕ Affordable (~150k GBP equipment)
- ⊗ Still ~100k for MRI/magnet related expenses

Option B-C



Possible magnet



Siemens Magnetom 1.5T used MRI

Table 4: Magnet specification

Parameter	Siemens
RF frequency MHz	63.6
Shielding	Passive and active
Homogeneity (VRMS) 40 cm DSV ppm	0.2 (typically)
Field stability ppm/hr	< 0.1
Number of measurement planes	24
Number of measurement points	20
Cooling system	Liquid helium only
Boil-off rate l/hr	0
Helium refill	10 years maximum (approximately)

Table 7: Installation details

Overall scanner dimensions	Siemens
Mass: magnet only tonnes	3.55 ± 8(including helium)
Mass: assembly tonnes	5.5
Depth with covers (z) cm	160
Width with covers (x) cm	230
Height with covers (y) cm	230

~70kEuro+delivery

Status



- Asked for 2 STFC UK grants
 - Outcome will be known by the end of summer this year(financial details by Oct 23)
 - Quite confident (with possible exception of MRI)
- Wasa ToF
 - Co-PI Bashkanov, owner Uni Tuebingen(Germany) now in Juelich
 - Agreed on use (both Juelich and Tuebingen)
- Wasa tracker
 - owner Uni Uppsala(Sweden) now in Juelich
 - Agreed on use (both Juelich and Uppsala)
- All components can be relocated from Oct 2023

Requirements “C”

- “Feet” places for standard profiles
- Place to locate crates and tracker gas station
- Place for the MRI will be reserved and it can be installed there at any moment



KLF FM Readiness questions



- What is the status of the conceptual design of the Flux Monitor (KFM)?
 - Conceptual design is ready
- If more than one option is considered please discuss each of them
- 4 options were considered.
- A “balanced” option “C” was chosen as a solution.
- Possible extension to option “B” (adding a MRI) is possible, provided requested funding will be granted

KLF FM Decommissioning?



- KLF FM has very low irradiation ($\sim 1\text{k}$ particles/s)
 - No contamination/activation
- No irreversible changes
 - KLF FM components needs to be removed (<1 month)
 - Pair spectrometer needs to be reinstalled back (<1 month)
 - Pair spectrometer magnet stayed untouched

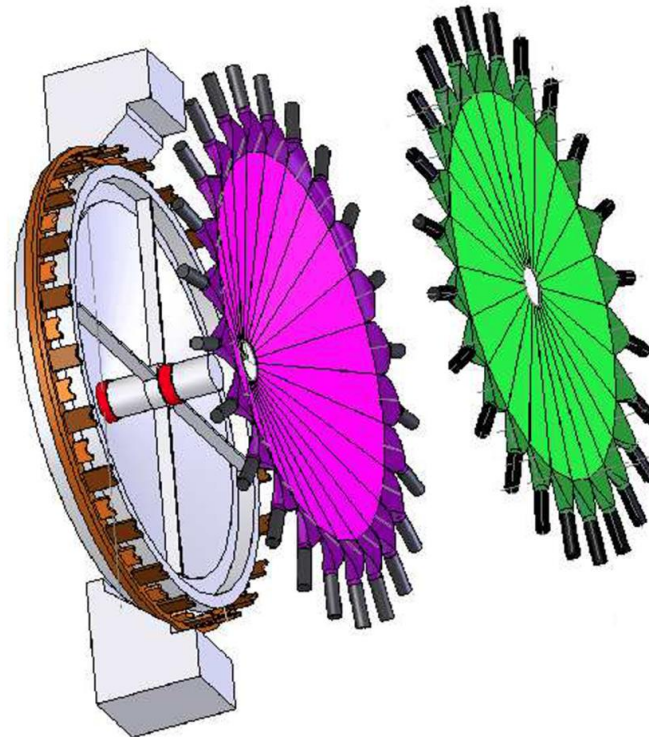
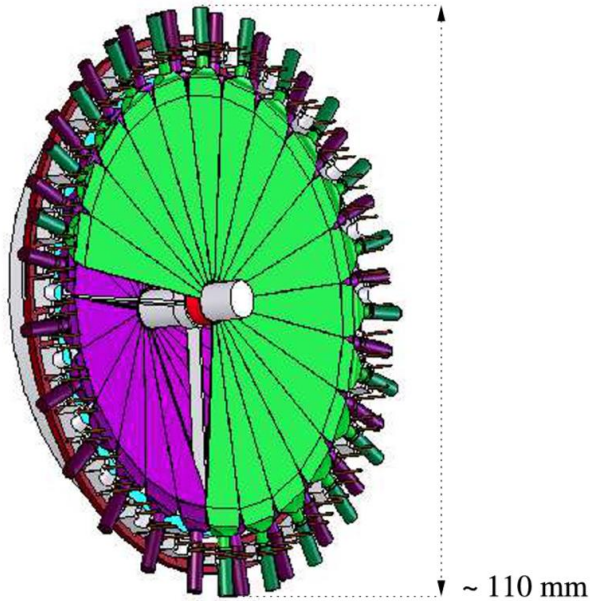
Conclusion



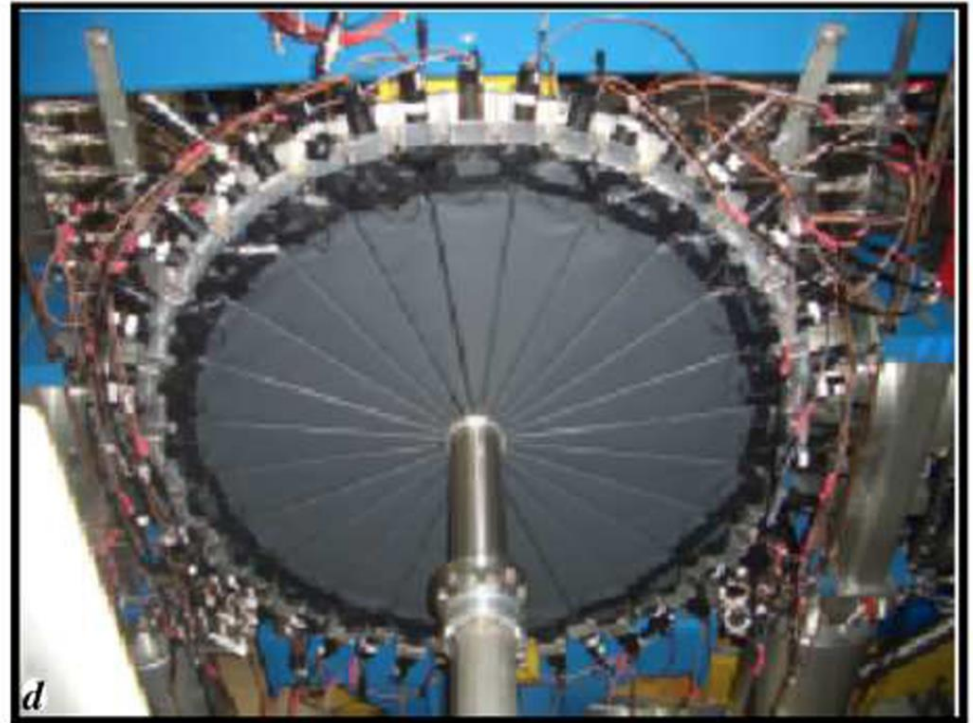
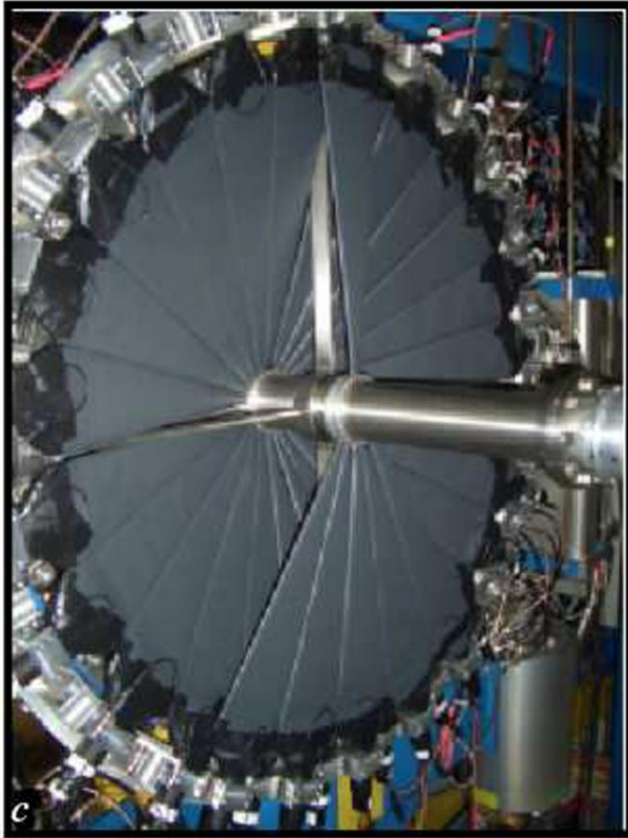
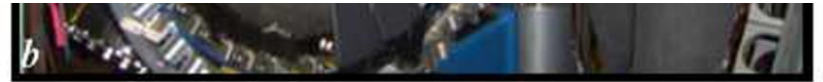
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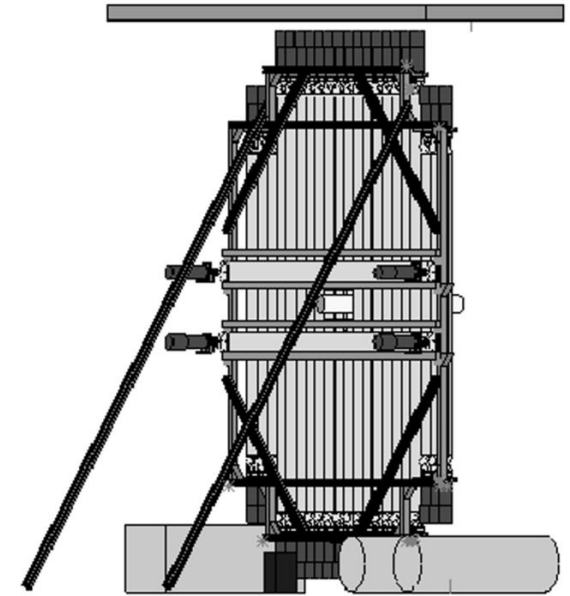
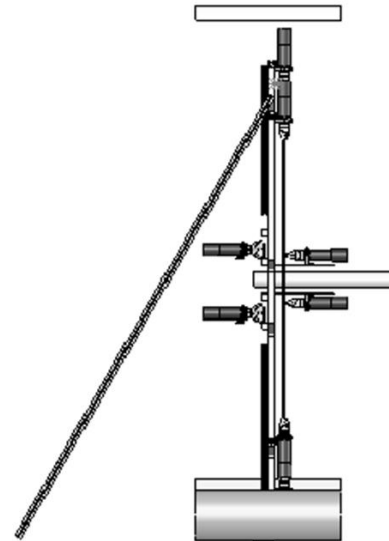
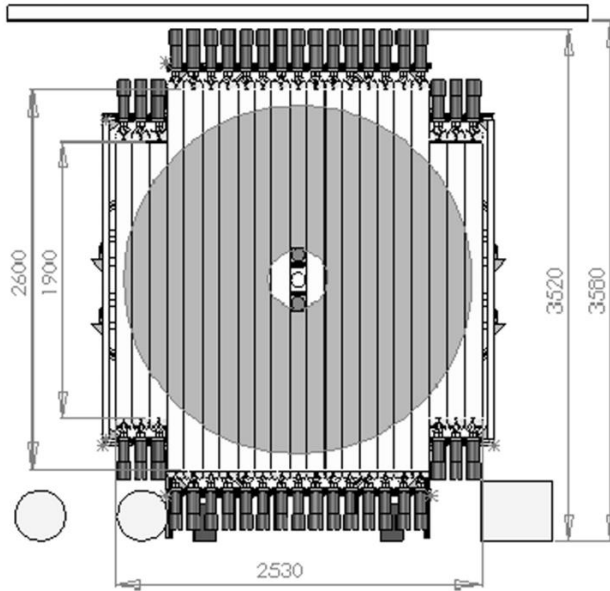
Wasa detectors



Wasa detectors



Wasa detectors



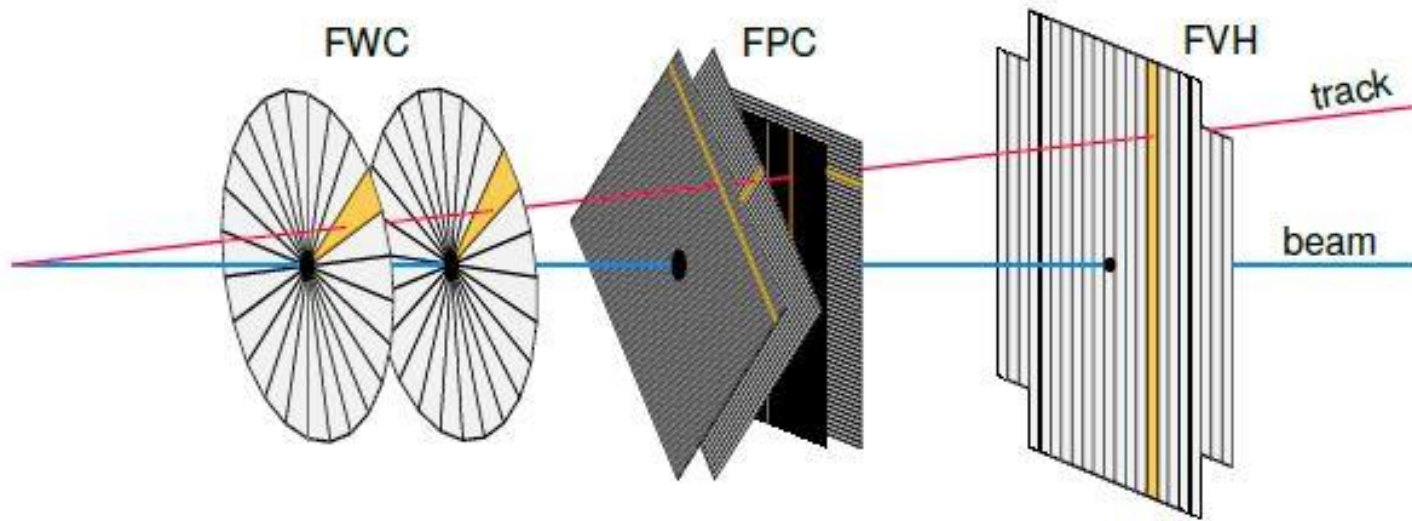
Wasa detectors



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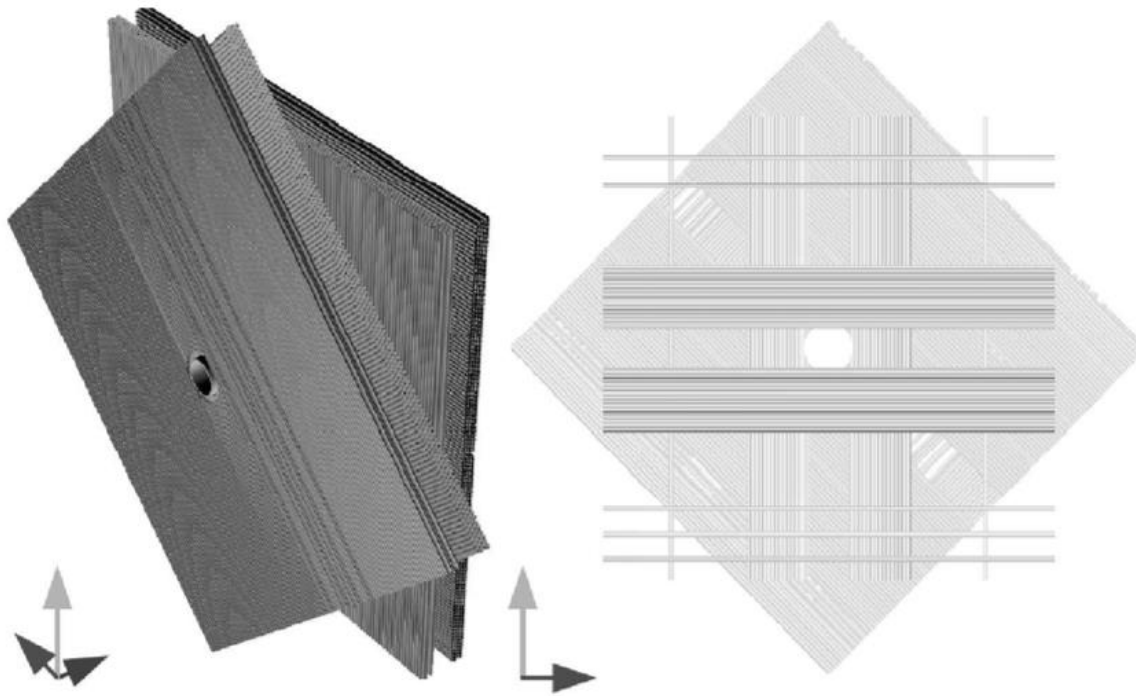


Wasa detectors



Used in TOF mode for the isospin violating $dd \rightarrow {}^4\text{He}\pi^0$ experiment

Wasa detectors

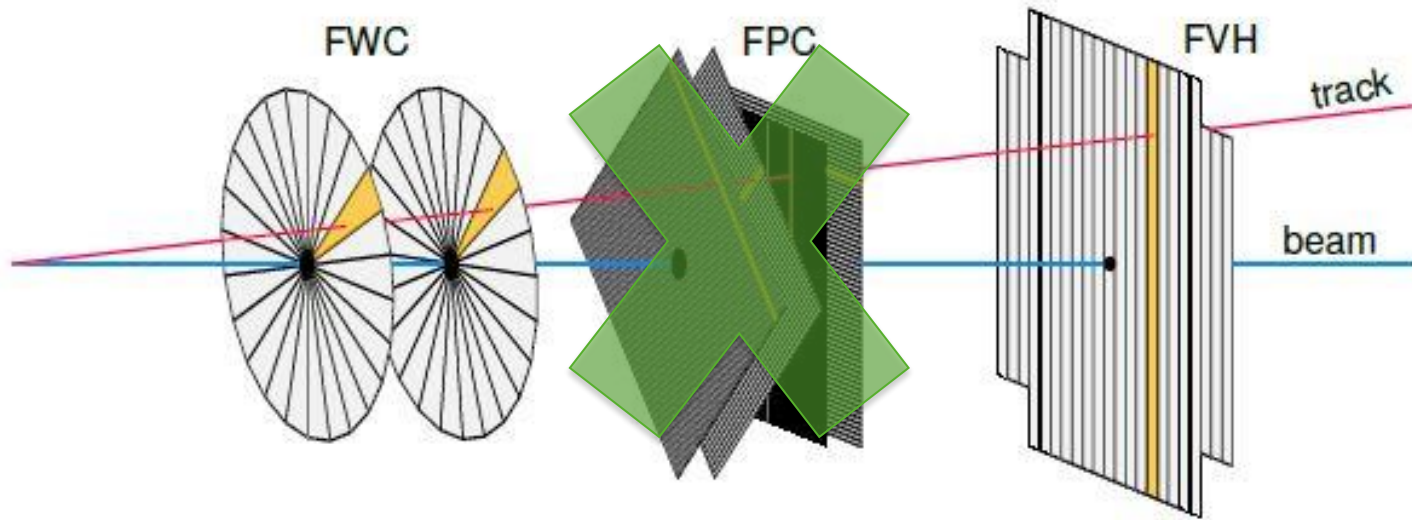


(b) *Forward Proportional Chamber FPC*

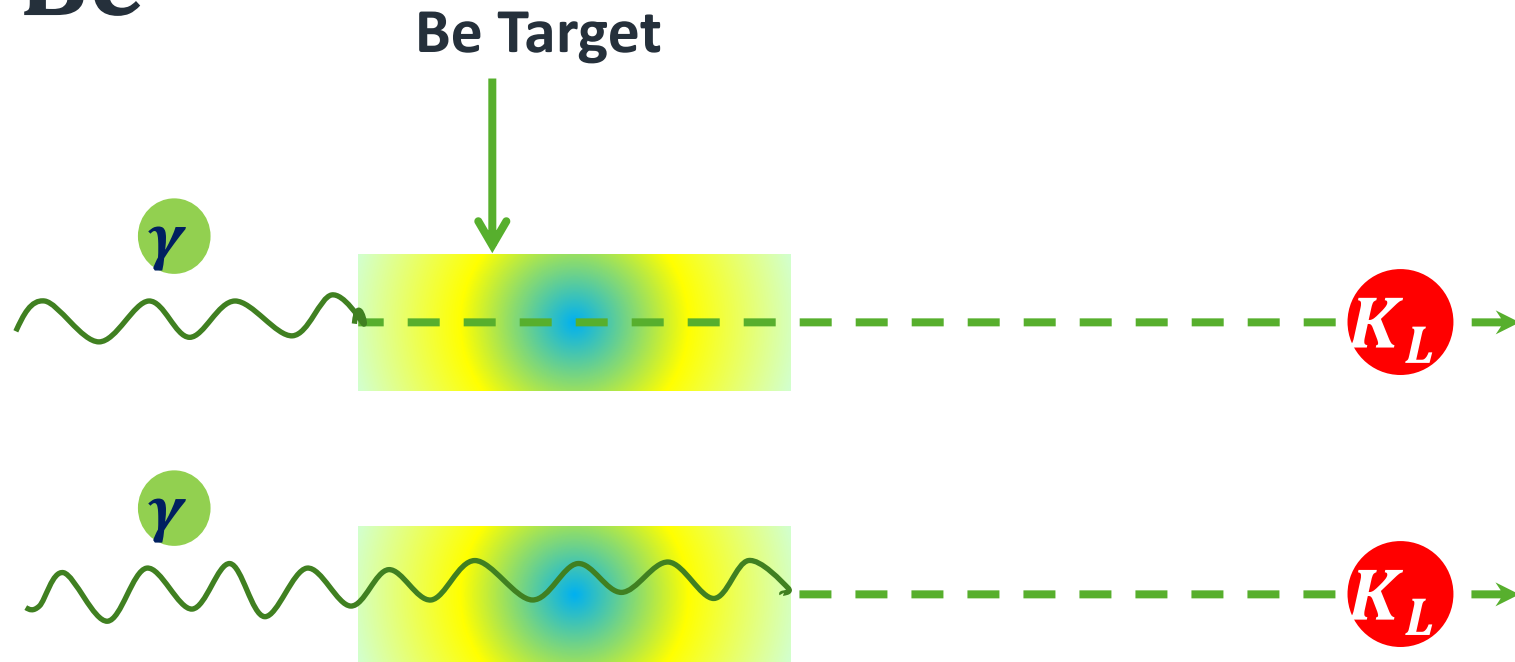
Status

- FWC (TOF start) and FVH (TOF stop)
 - Agreed on use
 - Available from Q42023
- Tracker
 - Agreed on use (Uppsala, TJ)
 - Available from Q42023

Wasa detectors



K_l time resolution due to position in Be

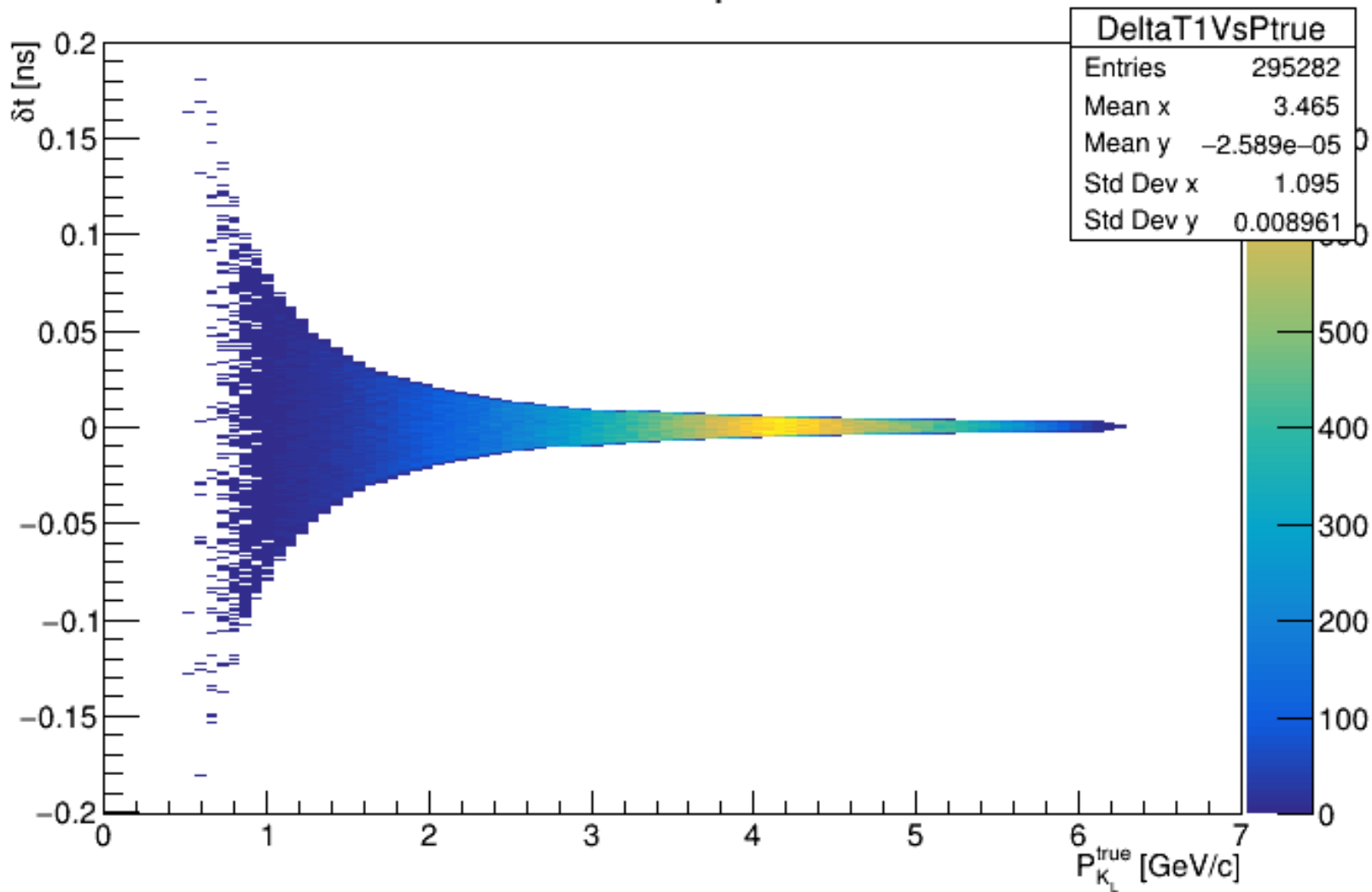


$$\Delta t = \frac{L}{c\beta_{K_l}} - \frac{L}{c} = \frac{L}{c} \left(\frac{1}{\beta_{K_l}} - 1 \right)$$

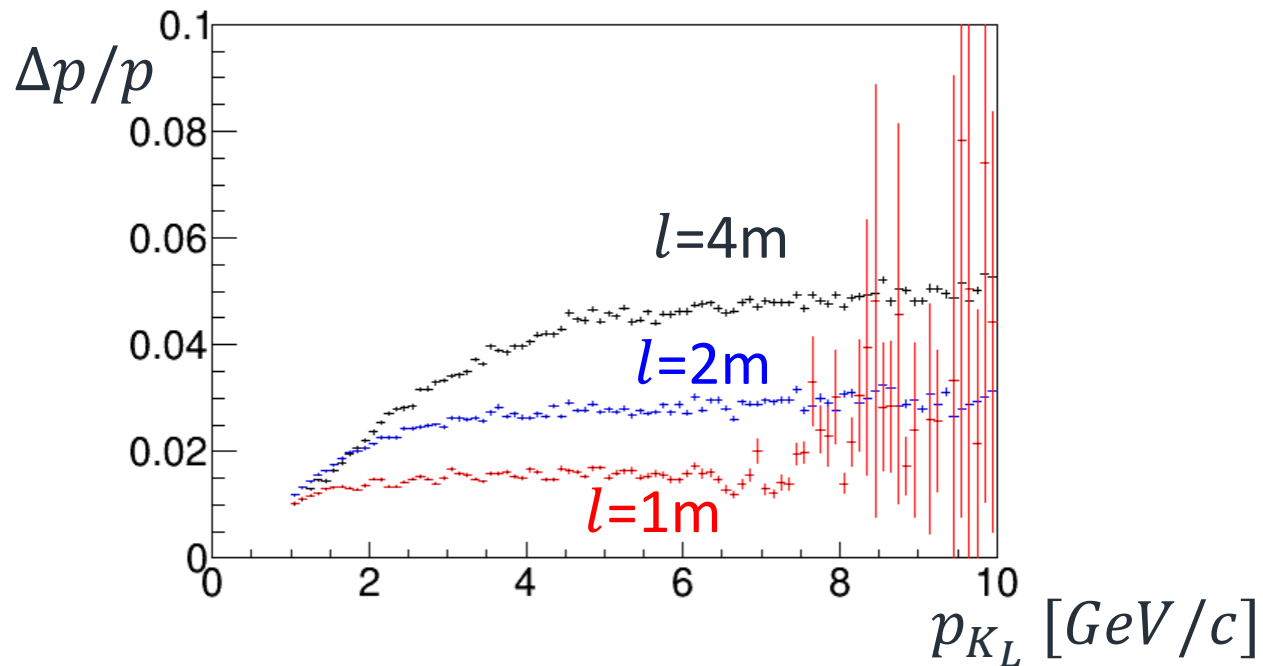
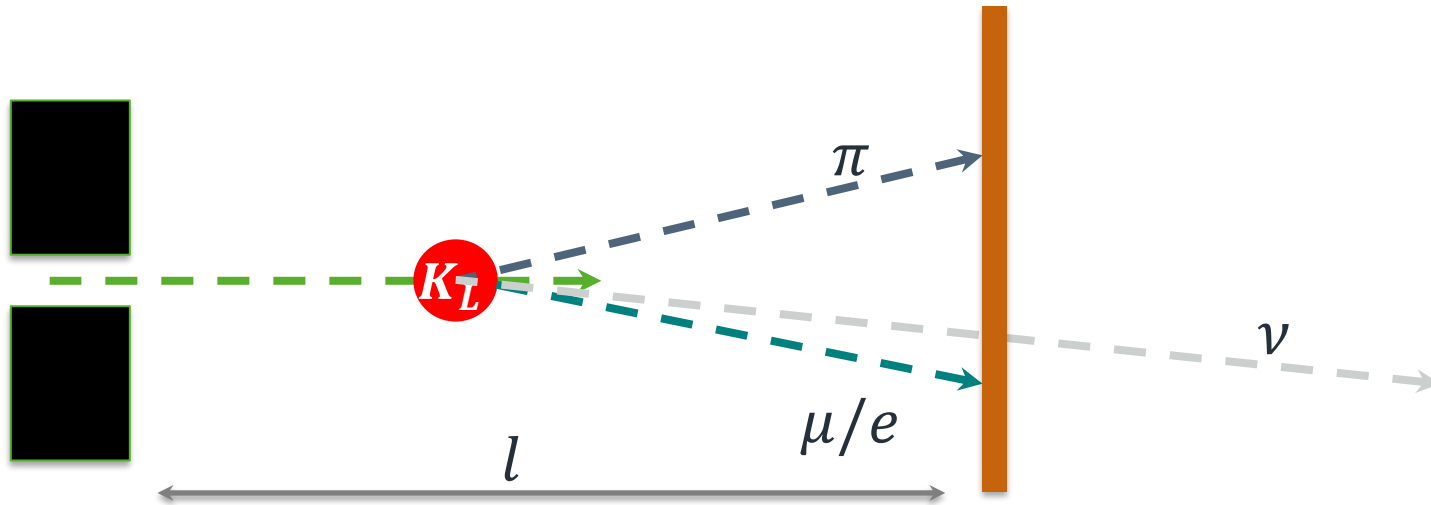
For $L=40\text{cm}$ and $p_{K_l} > 800\text{MeV}/c, \Delta t < 150\text{ps}$

K_L time resolution due to position in Re

δt vs p



“No tracker” K_L time resolution



Status

- 3 options for the Flux monitor
 - Price
 - Performance
 - Byproduct research (rare decays)
 - Background suppression